

**CSE 3033**  
**OPERATING SYSTEMS**  
**Programming Assignment # 2**  
**DUE DATE: 31/12/2020 - 23:59PM**

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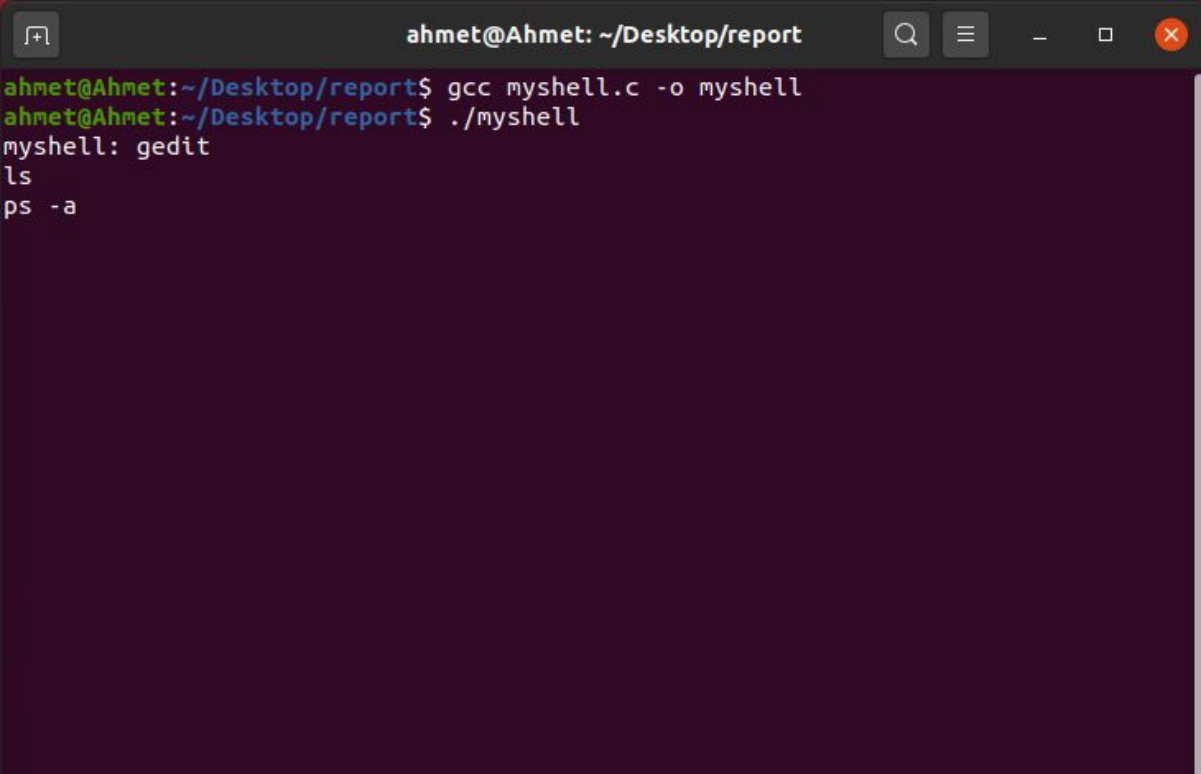
In this project, we are expected to create our own shell in C programming language containing special and built-in commands.

## Part A

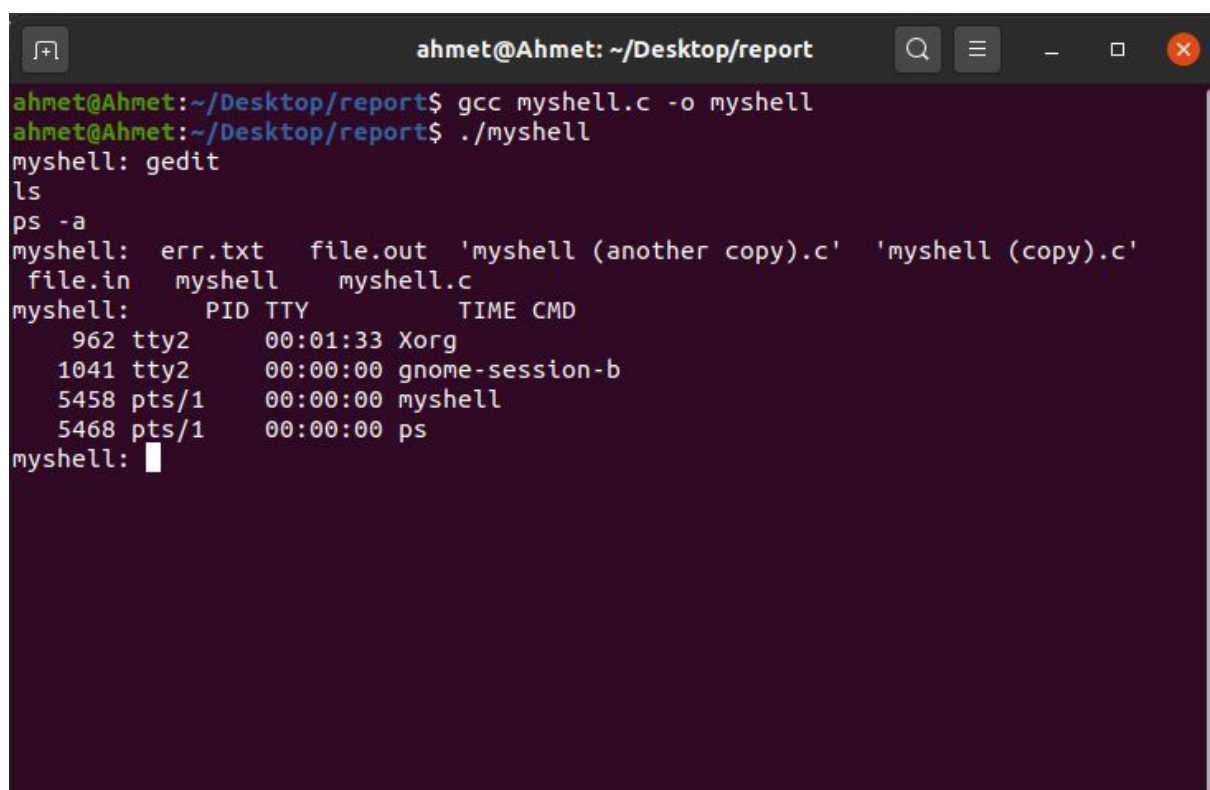
In the first part, if a command contains '&' at the end of the args, the process will be executed in the background. So that we are able to perform other processes while executing previous processes simultaneously. With that way, the user can view the effects of the foreground process along with the previous process.

On the other hand, if the user doesn't provide '&' at the end of the main process, it means everything after the main process will be added to the queue and be executed from the list of background processes after execution of the main process is done.

*myshell: gedit :*



```
ahmet@Ahmet: ~/Desktop/report
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ gcc myshell.c -o myshell
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ ./myshell
myshell: gedit
ls
ps -a
```



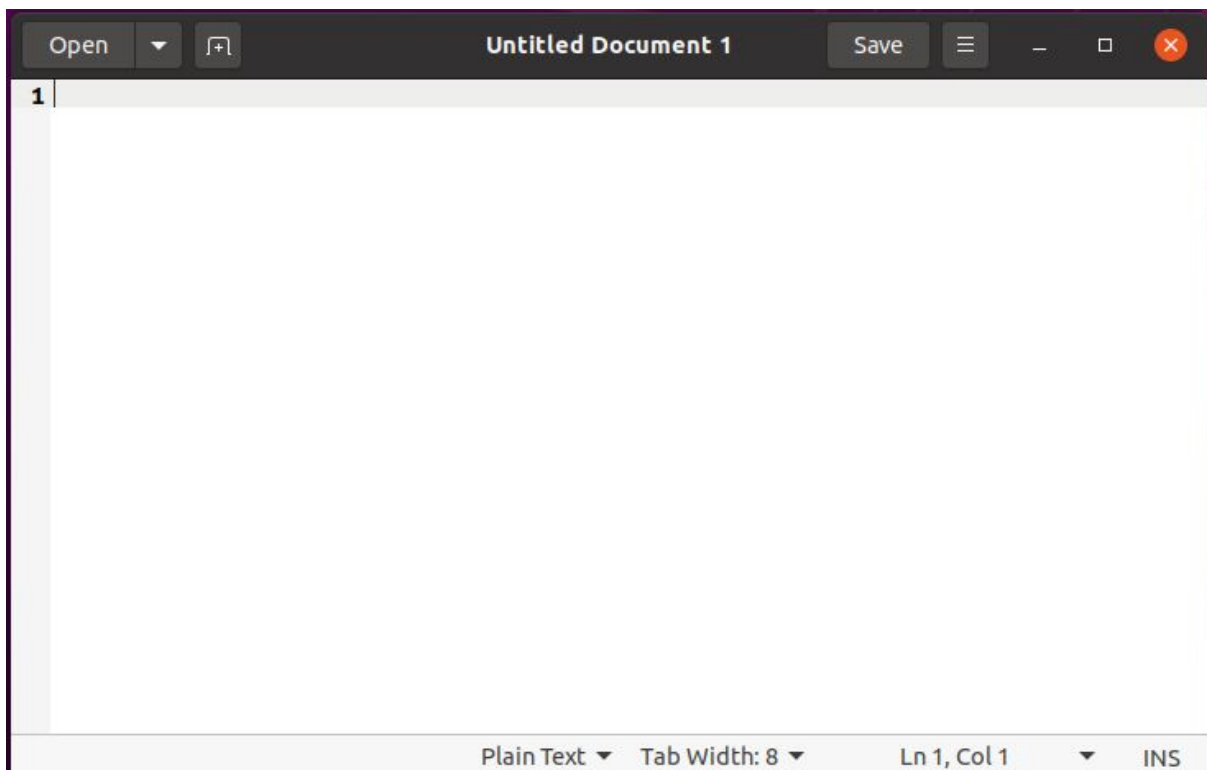
*myshell: gedit & :*

```
ahmet@Ahmet: ~/Desktop/report
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ gcc myshell.c -o myshell
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ ./myshell
myshell: gedit &

The process with the p_id = 5516 and the name = "gedit" is running
myshell: ls
  err.txt  file.out  'myshell (another copy).c'  'myshell (copy).c'
  file.in  myshell   myshell.c

The process with the p_id = 5516 and the name = "gedit" is running
myshell: ps -a
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
   962 tty2        00:01:37 Xorg
  1041 tty2        00:00:00 gnome-session-b
  5515 pts/1        00:00:00 myshell
  5516 pts/1        00:00:00 gedit
  5523 pts/1        00:00:00 ps

The process with the p_id = 5516 and the name = "gedit" is running
myshell: 
```



## Part B

In the second part, we are expected to design `ps_all`, `ctrl+z`, `search`, `bookmark`, and `exit` special commands. To achieve this goal we designed structures and linked lists and organized them accordingly. So overall we will have a full control on what processes should be executed next and which ones are terminated.

**`Ps_all`** command will list every background instruction whether it is terminated or not and informs users accordingly. Since we are storing every background process in a linked list with their name and ids by using structs, we can access and list them with their properties.

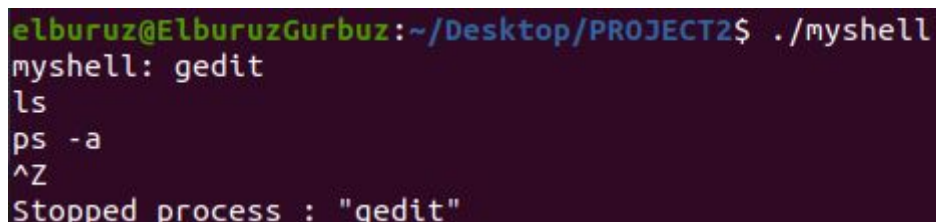
**`ctrl + z`** mechanism will stop the currently running foreground process and child processes which are forked. We basically use `SIGTSTP` (for signal - terminal stop) signal with `kill` command and required conditional checks since `SIGTSTP` is sent through the driver by a user typing on a keyboard, usually `Control-z`.

For **`searching`** in directories and current file, we basically call the same comparison function for both recursive and nonrecursive cases. We loop through every line of the current file and check if a match occurs in a given directory as long as the file is readable. If we find a match we will print the corresponding file name and the line number that match occurs. For recursive case, main idea is the same. The difference is we are also looking at subdirectories as well and do the same process again.

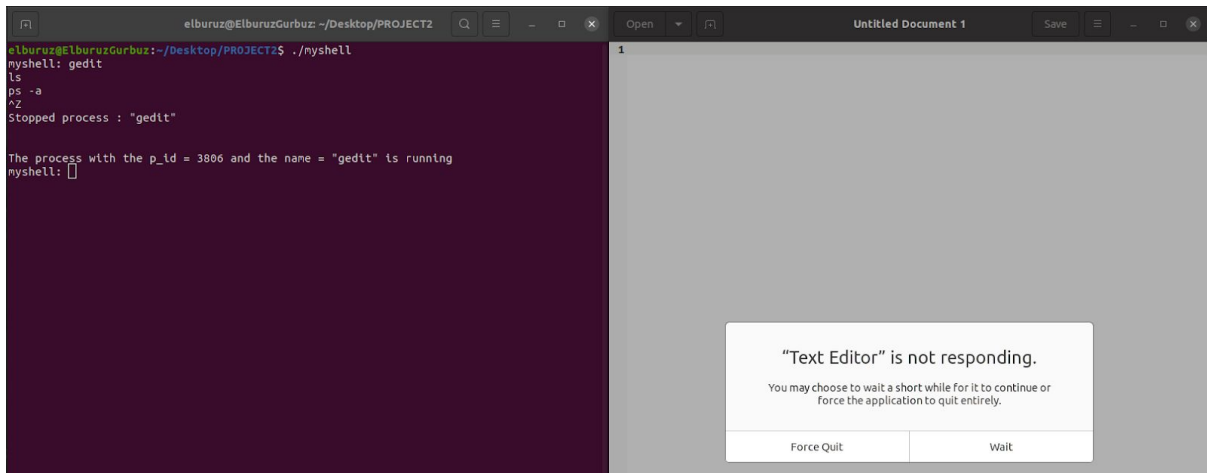
We received needed information and complete execution for **`bookmarks`** since we are using linked lists. We have a header pointer which will point to a list of bookmarks and in addition to that we have a current pointer which will be used to add new bookmarks to the bookmark linked list. After we are done with implementation of bookmarks linked list we can look for and execute accordingly.

Finally for **`exit`** command, we are expected to terminate our shell process. Requirements are set as given in project document such like if the user chooses to exit while there are background processes, we are notifying the user that there are background processes still running and do not terminate the process unless the user terminates all background processes.

**`ctrl + z` :**



```
elburuz@ElburuzGurbuz:~/Desktop/PROJECT2$ ./myshell
myshell: gedit
ls
ps -a
^Z
Stopped process : "gedit"
```



```
The process with the p_id = 3806 and the name = "gedit" is terminated
myshell: 
```

**ps\_all :**



*After closing newly opened document :*

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  REFACTOR PREVIEW

ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ gcc myshell.c -o myshell
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ ./myshell
myshell: gedit &

The process with the p_id = 5084 and the name = "gedit" is running
myshell: ps_all

The process with the p_id = 5084 and the name = "gedit" is running

The process with the p_id = 5084 and the name = "gedit" is running
myshell: ps_all

The process with the p_id = 5084 and the name = "gedit" is terminated
myshell: █
```

*search:*

```
elburuz@ElburuzGurbuz:~/Desktop/PROJECT2$ ./myshell
myshell: search
Input is not valid.
myshell: search -r
Input is not valid.
myshell: search running

Searching in file: test1.C
396:         }else printf("There is no running background process\n"); // if there is no background process left
942: // Stop the currently running foreground process , and it's childs when ctrl + Z is pressed
952:         kill(fg_process_pid, SIGTSTP); // stop the running process

Searching in file: test2.h
396:         }else printf("There is no running background process\n"); // if there is no background process left
942: // Stop the currently running foreground process , and it's childs when ctrl + Z is pressed
952:         kill(fg_process_pid, SIGTSTP); // stop the running process

Searching in file: myshell.c
396:         }else printf("There is no running background process\n"); // if there is no background process left
942: // Stop the currently running foreground process , and it's childs when ctrl + Z is pressed
952:         kill(fg_process_pid, SIGTSTP); // stop the running process
```



```

myshell: search -r running

./test1.c ->
396:         }else printf("There is no running background process\n"); // if there is no background process left
942: // Stop the currently running foreground process , and it's childs when ctrl + Z is pressed
952:         kill(fg_process_pid, SIGTSTP); // stop the running process

./test2.h ->
396:         }else printf("There is no running background process\n"); // if there is no background process left
942: // Stop the currently running foreground process , and it's childs when ctrl + Z is pressed
952:         kill(fg_process_pid, SIGTSTP); // stop the running process

./myshell.c ->
396:         }else printf("There is no running background process\n"); // if there is no background process left
942: // Stop the currently running foreground process , and it's childs when ctrl + Z is pressed
952:         kill(fg_process_pid, SIGTSTP); // stop the running process

./test4.c ->
396:         }else printf("There is no running background process\n"); // if there is no background process left
942: // Stop the currently running foreground process , and it's childs when ctrl + Z is pressed
952:         kill(fg_process_pid, SIGTSTP); // stop the running process

./test3.H ->
396:         }else printf("There is no running background process\n"); // if there is no background process left
942: // Stop the currently running foreground process , and it's childs when ctrl + Z is pressed
952:         kill(fg_process_pid, SIGTSTP); // stop the running process

```

## bookmark:

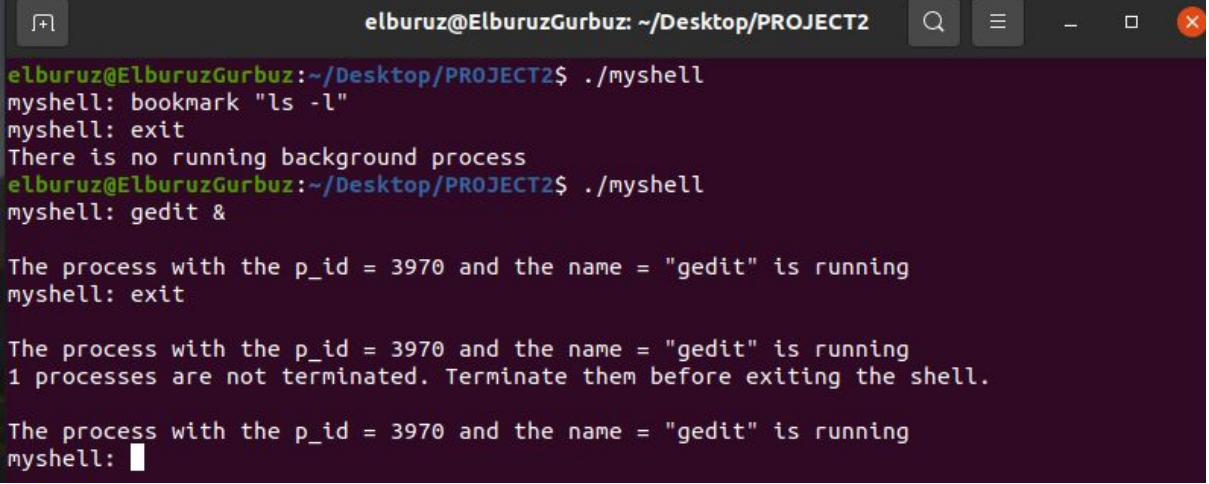
```

elburuz@ElburuzGurbuz:~/Desktop/PROJECT2$ ./myshell
myshell: bookmark
Input is invalid
myshell: bookmark "ls -l"
myshell: bookmark "ps -a"
myshell: bookmark -l
0      "ls -l"
1      "ps -a"
myshell: bookmark -i 1
      PID TTY          TIME CMD
      1256 tty2        00:00:06 Xorg
      1265 tty2        00:00:00 gnome-session-b
      2371 pts/0        00:00:00 myshell
      2402 pts/0        00:00:00 ps
myshell: bookmark -d 0
myshell: bookmark -l
0      "ps -a"
myshell: bookmark -d 2
Not found bookmark with 2
myshell: bookmark -i 2
Bookmark not found with 2
myshell: 

```



*exit :*

A terminal window titled 'elburuz@ElburuzGurbuz: ~/Desktop/PROJECT2' with standard window controls. The terminal shows the execution of a script named 'myshell'. The user runs './myshell' twice. The first time, the script sets a bookmark 'ls -l' and then exits, displaying the message 'There is no running background process'. The second time, the user runs './myshell' again, and the script starts 'gedit' in the background. It then prints 'The process with the p\_id = 3970 and the name = "gedit" is running' and prompts 'myshell: exit'. After exiting, it prints the same message again and states '1 processes are not terminated. Terminate them before exiting the shell.' Finally, it prints the message once more and returns to the 'myshell:' prompt.

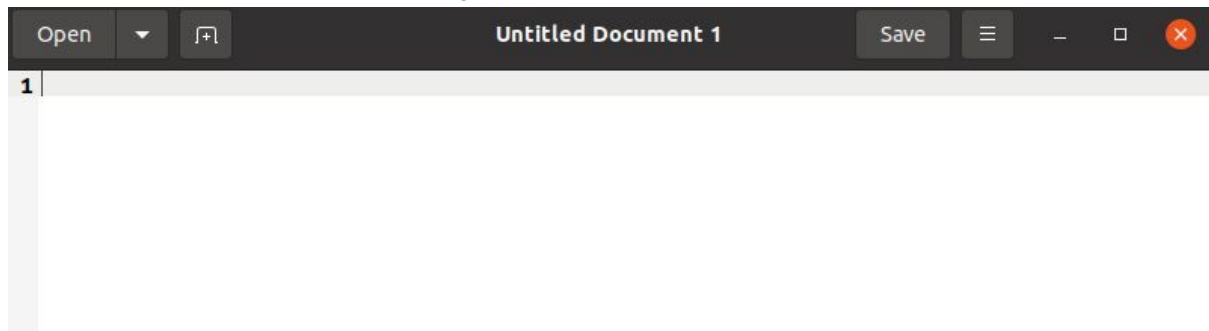
```
elburuz@ElburuzGurbuz:~/Desktop/PROJECT2$ ./myshell
myshell: bookmark "ls -l"
myshell: exit
There is no running background process
elburuz@ElburuzGurbuz:~/Desktop/PROJECT2$ ./myshell
myshell: gedit &

The process with the p_id = 3970 and the name = "gedit" is running
myshell: exit

The process with the p_id = 3970 and the name = "gedit" is running
1 processes are not terminated. Terminate them before exiting the shell.

The process with the p_id = 3970 and the name = "gedit" is running
myshell: 
```

*File is not terminated immediately:*



## Part C

In the third part, we are expected to design input output redirection and work on them. Initially we are storing args that the user enters and work accordingly. Since we are going to open and close several files, we decided to use flags and deal with reading, writing, opening and closing issues with the help of built-in libraries of C.

*myshell: myprog [args] > file.out :*

```
ahmet@Ahmet: ~/Desktop/report
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ gcc myshell.c -o myshell
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ ./myshell
myshell: ls
err.txt  file.out  'myshell (another copy).c'  'myshell (copy).c'
file.in  myshell   myshell.c
myshell: ls > file.out
myshell: cat file.out
err.txt
file.in
file.out
myshell
myshell (another copy).c
myshell.c
myshell (copy).c
```

```
file.out
~/Desktop/report
Open  Save
1 err.txt
2 file.in
3 file.out
4 myshell
5 myshell (another copy).c
6 myshell.c
7 myshell (copy).c
Plain Text  Tab Width: 8  Ln 1, Col 1  INS
```

*myshell: myprog [args] < file.in (below)*

```
myshell: sort < file.in
a
b
c
d
f
s
x
z
myshell: cat file.in
a
d
c
s
f
x
z
b
myshell: 
```

```
file.in
~/Desktop/report

file.out x file.in x
1 a
2 d
3 c
4 s
5 f
6 x
7 z
8 b

Plain Text Tab Width: 8 Ln 8, Col 2 INS
```

*myshell: myprog [args] 2> file.out (below)*

```
ahmet@Ahmet: ~/Desktop/report
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ gcc myshell.c -o myshell
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ ./myshell
myshell: ls 2> err.txt
err.txt  file.out  'myshell (another copy).c'  'myshell (copy).c'
file.in  myshell    myshell.c
myshell: ps -a 2> err.txt
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
   962 tty2        00:02:02 Xorg
  1041 tty2        00:00:00 gnome-session-b
  5896 pts/1        00:00:00 myshell
  5966 pts/1        00:00:00 ps
myshell: cat err.txt
myshell: 
```

```
err.txt
~/Desktop/report
1
Plain Text ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 1, Col 1 ▾ INS
```

*myshell: myprog [args] >> file.out (below)*

```
ahmet@Ahmet: ~/Desktop/report
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ gcc myshell.c -o myshell
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ ./myshell
myshell: ps -a > file.out
myshell: cat file.out
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
  962 tty2      00:02:08 Xorg
 1041 tty2      00:00:00 gnome-session-b
  6046 pts/1      00:00:00 myshell
  6054 pts/1      00:00:00 ps
myshell: ls
err.txt  file.out  'myshell (another copy).c'  'myshell (copy).c'
file.in  myshell  myshell.c
myshell: ls >> file.out
myshell: cat file.out
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
  962 tty2      00:02:08 Xorg
 1041 tty2      00:00:00 gnome-session-b
  6046 pts/1      00:00:00 myshell
  6054 pts/1      00:00:00 ps
err.txt
file.in
file.out
myshell
myshell (another copy).c
myshell.c
myshell (copy).c
myshell: █
```

```
Open  file.out  Save
~/Desktop/report

1 | PID TTY          TIME CMD
2 |   962 tty2      00:02:08 Xorg
3 |  1041 tty2      00:00:00 gnome-session-b
4 |   6046 pts/1      00:00:00 myshell
5 |   6054 pts/1      00:00:00 ps
6 | err.txt
7 | file.in
8 | file.out
9 | myshell
10 | myshell (another copy).c
11 | myshell.c
12 | myshell (copy).c

Plain Text  Tab Width: 8  Ln 1, Col 1  INS
```

*myshell: myprog [args] < file.in > file.out (below)*

```
ahmet@Ahmet: ~/Desktop/report
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ gcc myshell.c -o myshell
ahmet@Ahmet:~/Desktop/report$ ./myshell
myshell: cat file.out
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
  962 tty2      00:02:08 Xorg
 1041 tty2      00:00:00 gnome-session-b
  6046 pts/1      00:00:00 myshell
  6054 pts/1      00:00:00 ps
err.txt
file.in
file.out
myshell
myshell (another copy).c
myshell.c
myshell (copy).c
myshell: sort < file.in >> file.out
myshell: cat file.out
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
  962 tty2      00:02:08 Xorg
 1041 tty2      00:00:00 gnome-session-b
  6046 pts/1      00:00:00 myshell
  6054 pts/1      00:00:00 ps
err.txt
file.in
file.out
myshell
myshell (another copy).c
myshell.c
myshell (copy).c
a
b
c
d
f
s
x
z
myshell: 
```

```
file.out
~/Desktop/report
Save
1 | PID TTY          TIME CMD
2 | 962 tty2      00:02:08 Xorg
3 | 1041 tty2      00:00:00 gnome-session-b
4 | 6046 pts/1      00:00:00 myshell
5 | 6054 pts/1      00:00:00 ps
6 | err.txt
7 | file.in
8 | file.out
9 | myshell
10 | myshell (another copy).c
11 | myshell.c
12 | myshell (copy).c
13 | a
14 | b
15 | c
16 | d
17 | f
18 | s
19 | x
20 | z
Plain Text ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 1, Col 1 ▾ INS
```