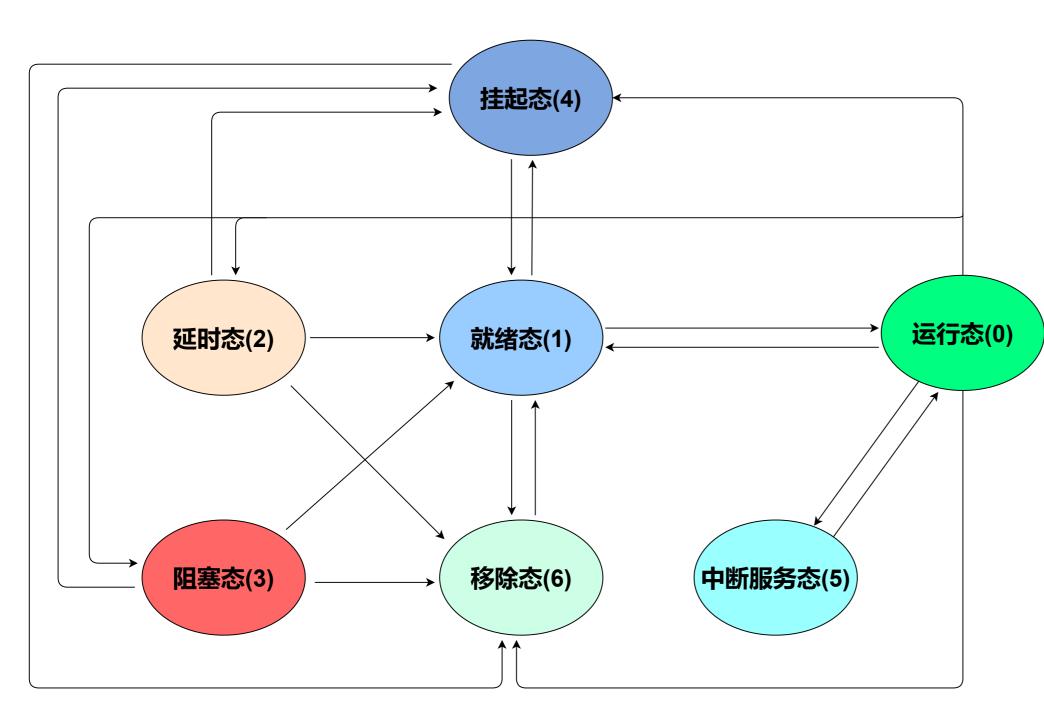
# 预览



# 一款简单的实时操作系统V2.2

该项目由ElecM、CestLaVie共同发起,旨在发展开源精神



### RT-Plain任务状态图

### RT-Plain状态说明

挂起态: 使用挂起函数被挂起的任务

状态。

延时态: 使用延时函数而进入的状态

移除态: 使用移除函数移除任务, 而

使该任务进入移除态,该 任务除非使用创建任务函 数,否则永远无法再运行。

就绪态: 进入调度器调度的任务状

态。

运行态: 正在运行的任务状态。

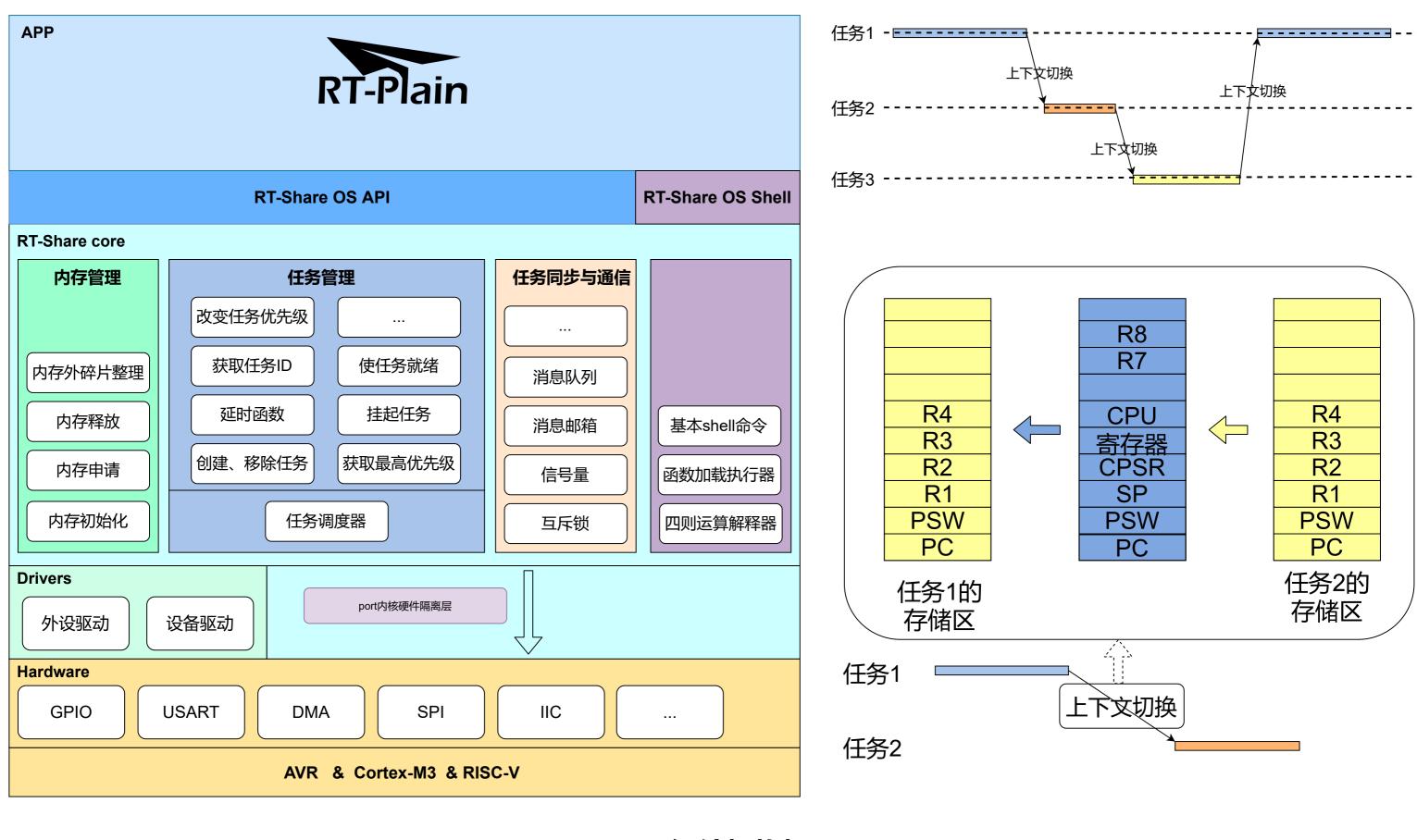
中断服务态: 由于任务被中断函数打

断而进入的状态。

阻塞态:由于等待信号量、消息邮箱

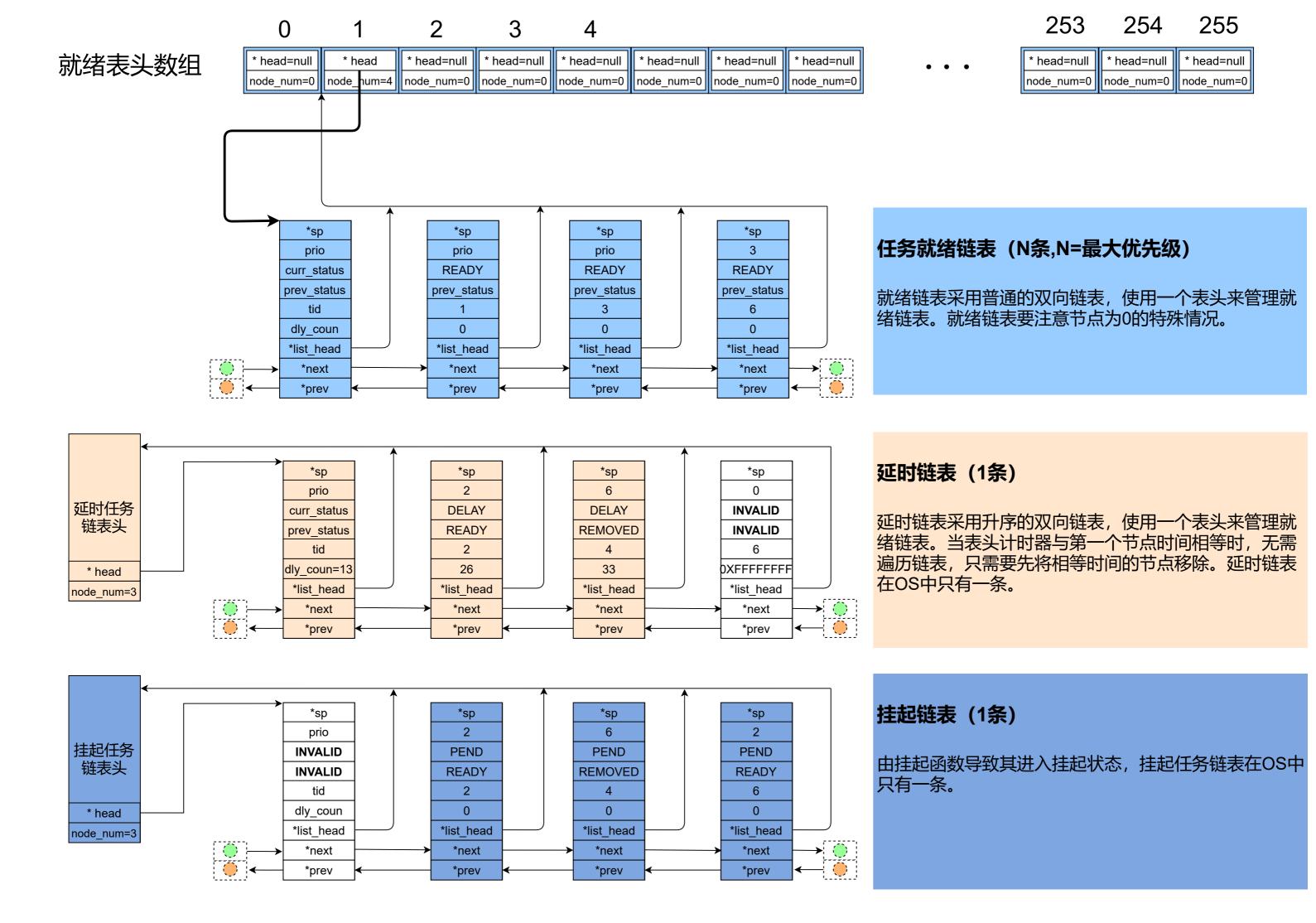
等而处于的状态,阻塞态与挂起态的区别在于阻塞态有

超时机制。



RT-Plain组件架构框图

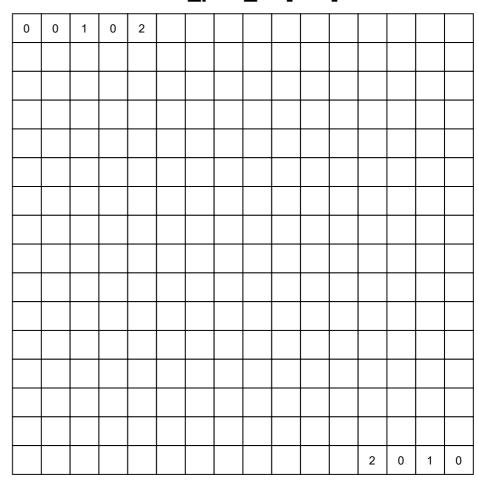
# RT-Plain任务管理相关的数据结构



### 最高优先级的获取

# rts\_prio\_bitmap\_lv1\_index[y] y = prio/64 bitmap\_lv1\_index[y]:prio/8 bitmap[x]: prio/8 bitmap[x]: prio/8

### 最高优先级索引表 rts\_prio\_tbl[256]



### 优先级的管理资源定义

```
#define RTS_MAX_PRIORITIES 165

u8_t rts_prio_bitmap[RTS_MAX_PRIORITIES/8+1] = {0}; //定义优先级位图

u8_t rts_prio_bitmap_lv1_index[RTS_MAX_PRIORITIES/64+1]={0}; //定义优先级位图的一级索引

u8_t rts_prio_bitmap_lv2_index = 0; //定义优先级位图的二级索引

u8_t lv1_index = rts_prio_tbl[rts_prio_bitmap_lv2_index];

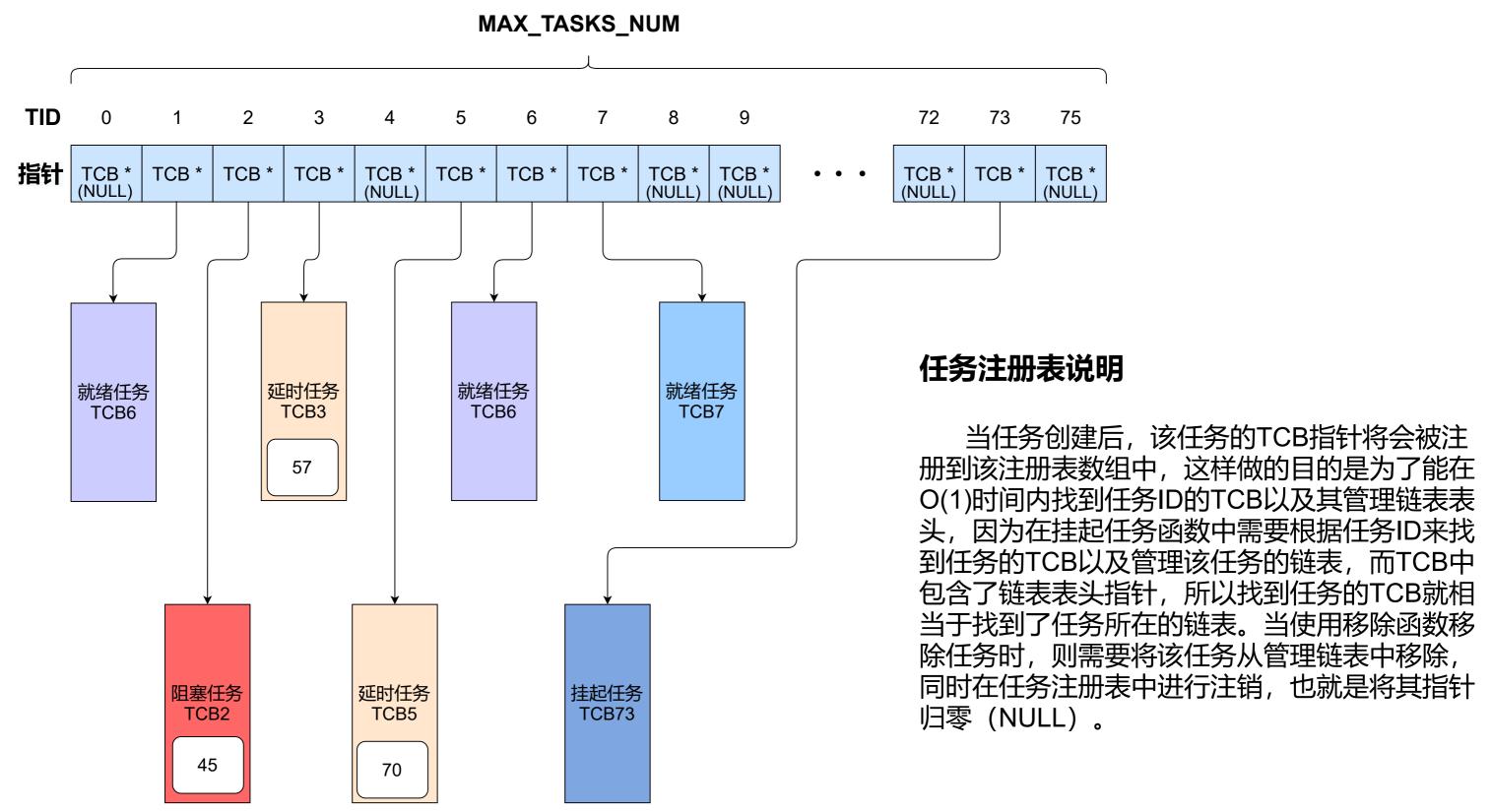
u8_t bitmap_index = rts_prio_tbl[rts_prio_bitmap_lv1_index[lv1_index]];

u8_t bitmap_index_bit = rts_prio_bitmap[lv1_index *8 + bitmap_index];

u8_t highest_prio = lv1_index*64 + bitmap_index*8 + bitmap_index_bit;
```

### 任务注册表

#define MAX\_TASKS\_NUM 75

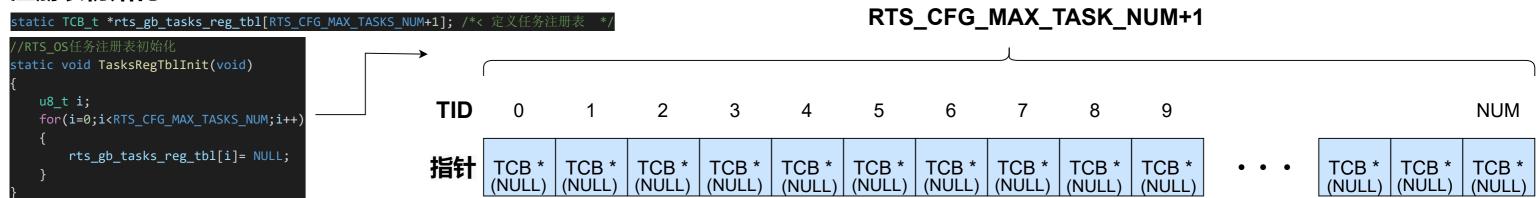


温馨小贴士:这里不采用链表注册的原因主要是在根据任务ID号查找其TCB时需要遍历链表,其效率较低。但是其优点是创建的任务数量不受限制, 而采用数组注册表方式,则在编译前需要指定最大任务数,所以其创建的任务数量有大小限制,但其效率较高,综合考虑,RT-Share选择数组来 管理任务注册信息。

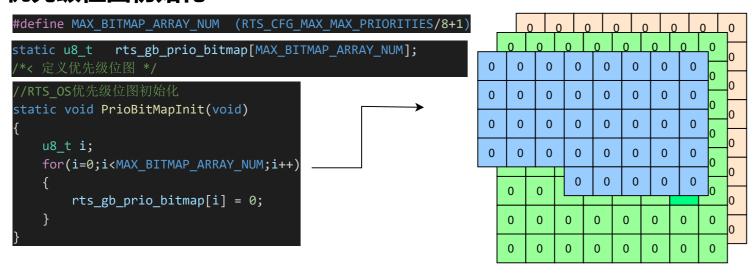
# 详细设计过程

## RTS\_OS初始化部分

### 注册表初始化



### 优先级位图初始化





\* head=null

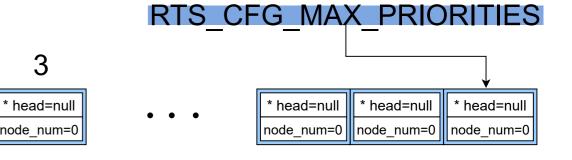
node num=0

### 说明

V2.2版本RTS OS采用一级 索引获取最高优先级,目前 暂未实现两级索引。后续版 本将会实现两级索引获取最 高优先级。

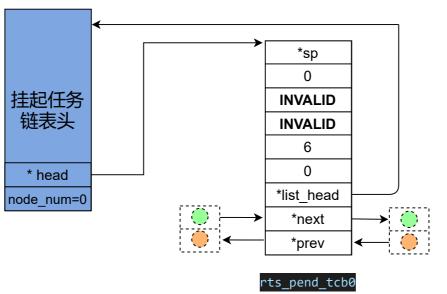
### 就绪链表数组初始化

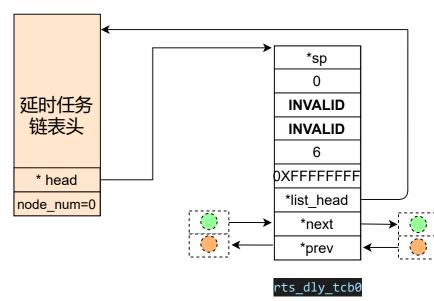




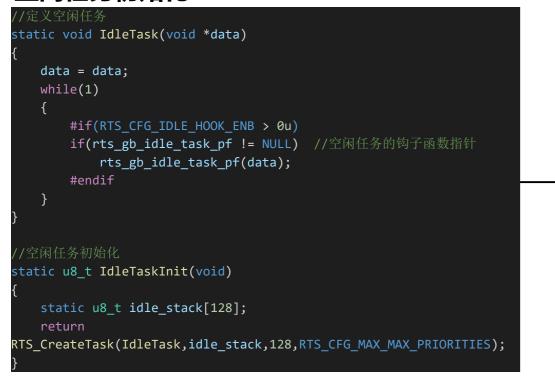
### 挂起和延时链表初始化

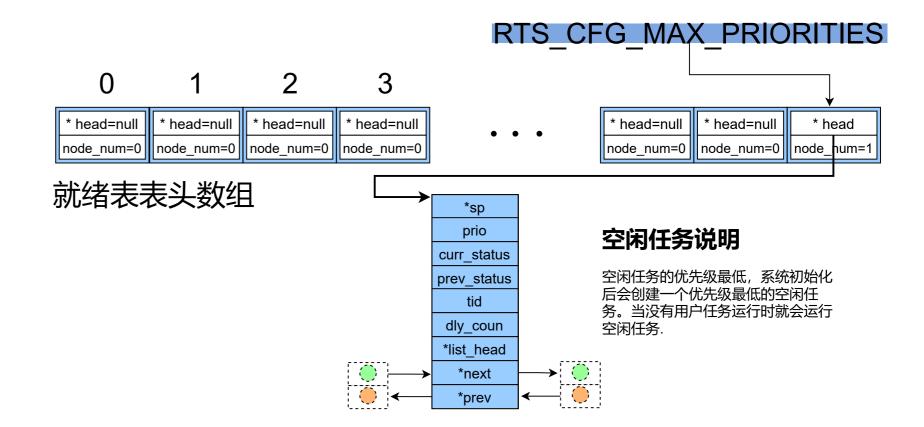
```
static taskListHead_t rts_gb_pend_lh;
                                       /*< 定义任务挂起链表头
static TCB_t
                      rts_pend_tcb0;
                                       /*< 定义任务挂起TCB0 *,
#if(RTS_CFG DELAY ENB > 0u)
static taskListHead_t rts_gb_dly_lh;
                                       /*< 定义任务延时链表头 *
                                       /*< 定义任务延时TCB0 *
static TCB_t
                      rts_dly_tcb0;
#endif
//RTS OS任务挂起、延时链表头初始化
static void Pend_DlyListHeadInit(void)
   rts_pend_tcb0.curr_status = RTS_TASK_STATUS_INVALID;
   rts pend tcb0.prev status = RTS TASK STATUS INVALID;
   rts_pend_tcb0.prev = &rts_pend_tcb0;
   rts pend tcb0.next = &rts pend tcb0;
   rts_pend_tcb0.dly_coun = 0;
   rts_pend_tcb0.list_head = &rts_gb_pend_lh;
   rts_gb_pend_lh.head = &rts_pend_tcb0;
   rts gb pend lh.node num = 0;
   #if(RTS_CFG_DELAY_ENB > 0u)
   rts_dly_tcb0.curr_status = RTS_TASK_STATUS_INVALID;
   rts_dly_tcb0.prev_status = RTS_TASK_STATUS_INVALID;
   rts_dly_tcb0.prev = &rts_dly_tcb0;
   rts_dly_tcb0.next = &rts_dly_tcb0;
   rts_dly_tcb0.dly_coun = (u32_t)0xfffffffU;
   rts_dly_tcb0.list_head = &rts_gb_dly_lh;
   rts_gb_dly_lh.head = &rts_dly_tcb0;
   rts_gb_dly_lh.node_num = 0;
   #endif
```





### 空闲任务初始化





# RTS\_OS内核(操作)函数部分

### 获取最高优先级

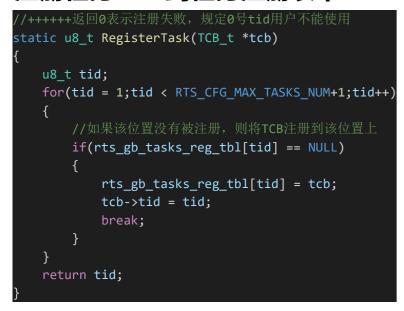
```
//+++++获取最高优先级,通过查询方式获取最高优先级
static u8_t GetTaskHightPrio(void)
{
    u8_t i;
    for(i=0;i<MAX_BITMAP_ARRAY_NUM;i++)
    {
        if(rts_gb_prio_bitmap[i] != 0)
            return (rts_gb_prio_tbl[rts_gb_prio_bitmap[i]] + i*8);
    }
    return MAX_BITMAP_ARRAY_NUM;
}</pre>
```

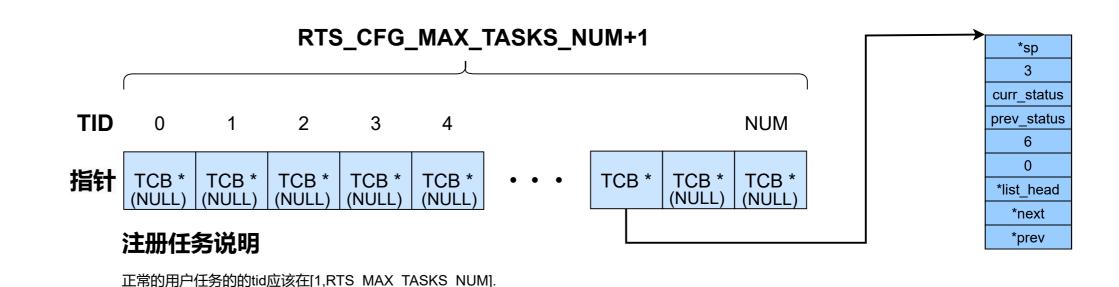
### 说明

V2.2版本RTS OS采用一级 索引获取最高优先级,目前 暂未实现两级索引。后续版 本将会实现两级索引获取最 高优先级。

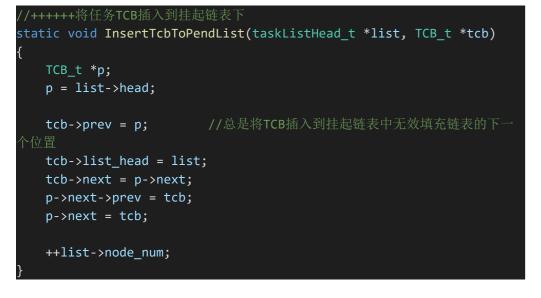
任务注册成功后返回正数,返回0表示注册失败。

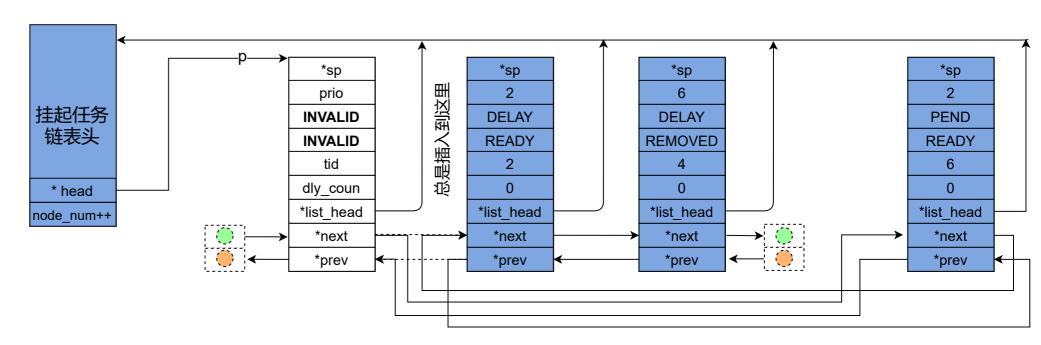
### 注册任务TCB到任务注册表中





### 将任务TCB插入到挂起链表中



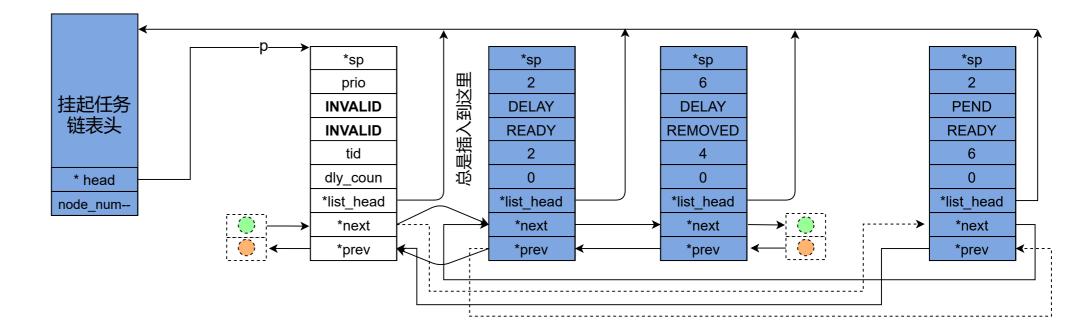


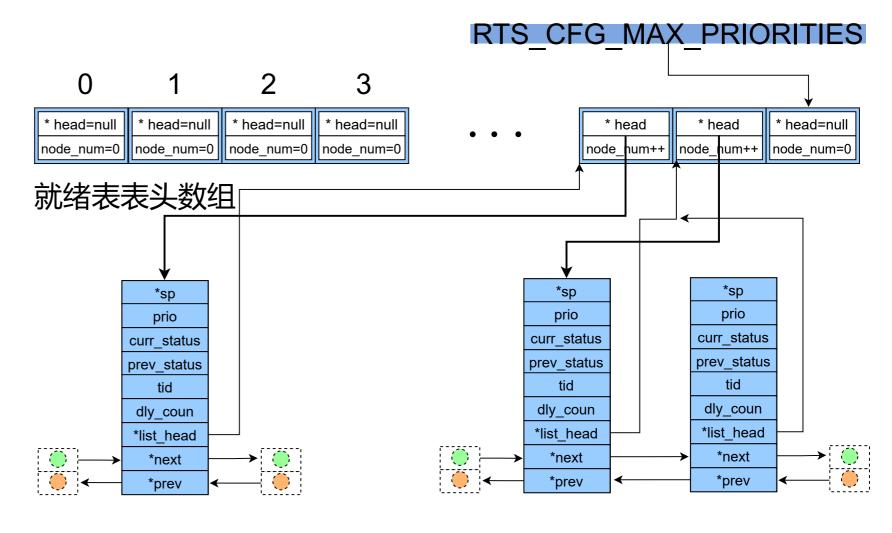
### 将任务TCB从挂起链表中移除

```
//++++将任务TCB从挂起链表下移除
static void RemoveTcbFromPendList(taskListHead_t *list, TCB_t *tcb)
{
    tcb->prev->next = tcb->next;
    tcb->next->prev = tcb->prev;
    if(list->node_num > 0)
        --list->node_num;
}
```

### 将任务TCB插入到就绪链表中

```
'+++++将任务TCB插入到任务就绪链表中
static void InsertTcbToRdyList(TCB_t *tcb)
  u8_t prio, num;
  TCB_t *head = NULL;
  prio = tcb->prio; //获取任务的优先级
  head = rts_gb_rdy_lh_tbl[prio].head; //取得即将要插入就绪链表数组
  if(head == NULL) //当就绪链表下没有就绪TCB时
      rts_gb_rdy_lh_tbl[prio].head = tcb;
      tcb->next = tcb;
      tcb->prev = tcb;
                   //当就绪链表下存在就绪TCB时
  else
      tcb->next = head;
      tcb->prev = head->prev;
      head->prev->next = tcb;
      head->prev = tcb;
  ++rts_gb_rdy_lh_tbl[prio].node_num;
  tcb->list_head = &rts_gb_rdy_lh_tbl[prio];
  rts_gb_prio_bitmap[prio/8] |= (u8_t)(1<<(prio%8)); //更新优先级位
```



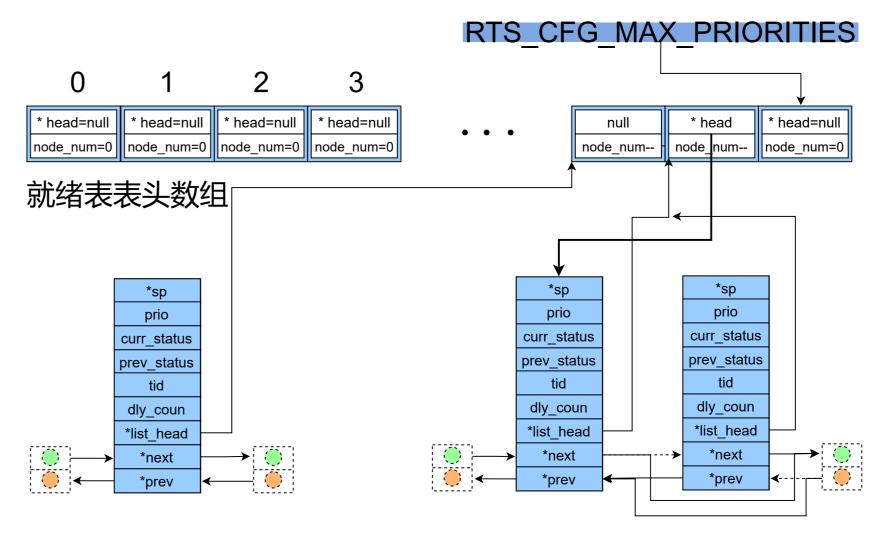


插入前就绪链表节点为0时

插入前就绪链表节点大于0时

### 将任务TCB从就绪链表中移除

```
//+++++将任务TCB从就绪链表中删除
static void RemoveTcbFromRdyList(TCB_t *tcb)
{
    u8_t prio,num;
    prio = tcb->prio;
    num = rts_gb_rdy_lh_tbl[prio].node_num;
    if(num == 1) //如果移除后就绪链表中的节点为0时
    {
        rts_gb_rdy_lh_tbl[prio].head = NULL;
        rts_gb_prio_bitmap[prio/8] &= (u8_t)(~(1<<(prio%8))); //更新优先级位图
        rts_gb_rdy_lh_tbl[prio].node_num = 0;
    }
    else if(num > 1)
    {
        rts_gb_rdy_lh_tbl[prio].head = tcb->next;
        tcb->prev->next = tcb->next;
        tcb->next->prev = tcb->prev;
        --rts_gb_rdy_lh_tbl[prio].node_num;
    }
}
```

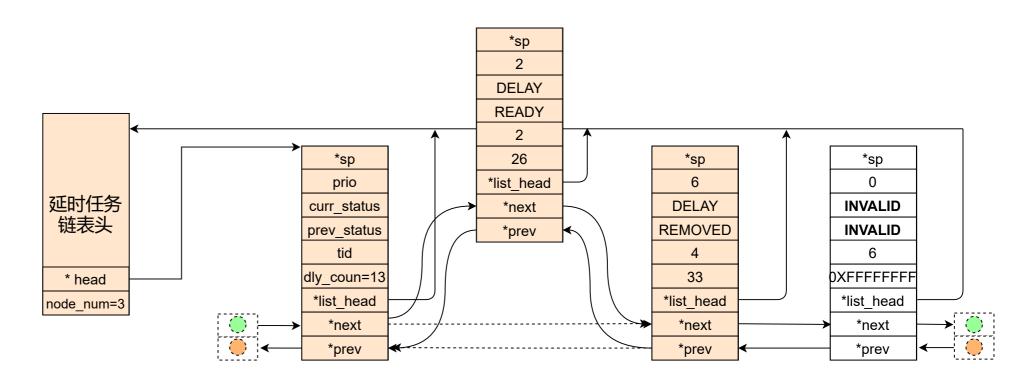


插入前就绪链表节点为0时

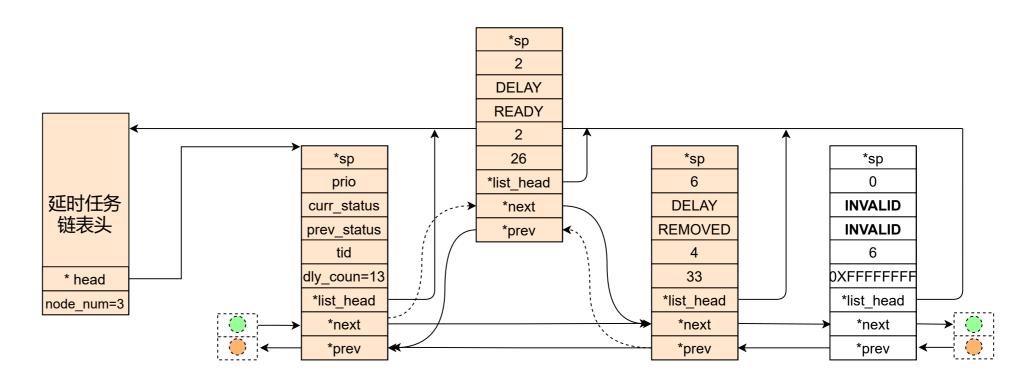
插入前就绪链表节点大于0时

### 延时链表的插入和移除

```
//++++将任务TCB插入到延时链表中 (在后续版本中会加入错误处理)
#if(RTS_CFG_DELAY_ENB > 0u)
static void InsertTcbToDlyList(taskListHead t *list, TCB t *tcb)
   //这里需要按照从小到大的顺序插入到延时链表中
  u8_t i;
   TCB t *p;
   u32_t end_ticks = tcb->dly_coun + rts_gb_systicks; //计算到达的时
   p = list->head;
   if(end_ticks < rts_gb_systicks)</pre>
      //遍历到链表末尾,堆链表元素进行处理
      while(p->curr_status != RTS_TASK_STATUS_INVALID)
         p->dly_coun -= rts_gb_systicks;
          p = p->next;
      end ticks = tcb->dly coun;
      rts_gb_systicks = 0;
   p = list->head; //开始重新插入
   //这里千万注意,如果后插进来的TCB块延时数等于当前数,则插入到该TCB后面
   while(end_ticks >= p->dly_coun)//找出要插入的位置
     p = p->next;
   tcb->next = p; //开始将TCB插入到延时链表中
   tcb->prev = p->prev;
   p->prev->next = tcb;
   p->prev = tcb;
   //如果当前的计数最小,则让延时链表头指向该TCB
   if(end_ticks < list->head->dly_coun)
      list->head = tcb;
   //将延时时间到达的时刻写回TCB中
   tcb->dly coun = end ticks;
   tcb->list_head = &rts_gb_dly_lh;
/++++将任务TCB从延时链表下移除
static void RemoveTcbFromDlyList(taskListHead t *list, TCB t *tcb)
   //这里为了加快速度,不对延时链表头进行处理,延时链表头的处理需要在调用
  tcb->prev->next = tcb->next;
  tcb->next->prev = tcb->prev;
#endif
```



延时链表元素的插入



延时链表元素的删除