

高清多媒体接口(HDMI)EDID 规范详解

与测试常见问题分析 第1部分:规范详解

中国电子技术标准化研究院 2018年10月

前言

EDID 即 Extended Display Identification Data (扩展显示标识数据),是一种 VESA 标准数据格式,其中包含有关监视器及其性能的参数,包括供应商信息、最大图像大小、颜色设置、厂商预设置、频率范围的限制以及显示器名和序列号的字符串。在数字接口交互中应用广泛。

本报告针对 HDMI 1.4b、HDMI 2.0版本的 EDID,详解了其编写规则,并结合示例 EDID解析了其内容和含义;在此基础上讨论了 HDMI 认证规范对于 EDID的测试要求;并结合实际测试案例列举了常见的 EDID编写错误。希望通过我们梳理过往测试数据和经验,给 HDMI 厂商提供更多的参考。

此报告为《高清多媒体接口(HDMI)EDID规范详解与测试常见问题分析》的第1部分:规范详解。

版权声明:本报告涉及的 HDMI 相关的资料,不涉及 HDMI Forum未披露信息或独属于 HDMI 采纳者的信息。如需转载或引用,请注明出处。

报告编制人员

阮向远 董桂官 周阳翔 贾博文 刘鑫楠 曹新凤

联系方式:

Email: donggg@cesi.cn

TEL: 010-64102361-22

Mobile: 18612118407

http://www.cesi.cn

https://www.simplaylabs.com/

高清多媒体接口(HDMI)EDID 规范详解与测试常见问题分析 第1部分:规范详解

1 引言

1.1 术语与定义

为了方便阅读和理解,针对本文中出现的英文缩写等定义如下:

HDMI

即 High-Definition Multimedia Interface, 高清晰度多媒体接口, 是一种数字化音视频接口技术,适合影像传输的专用型数字化接口。

EDID

即 E-EDID,是有 VESA 定义的标准数据格式,包含有关监视器及其性能的参数,包括供应商信息、最大图像大小、颜色设置、厂商预设置、频率范围的限制以及显示器名和序列号的字符串等。

注:EDID 即 Extended Display Identification Data, E-EDID 即 Enhanced Extended Display Identification Data,对应于 EDID 发展历程中的先后版本,因当前使用 E-EDID 且技术向前兼容,故本报告不区分使用 EDID 和 E-EDID。

- Source 指 HDMI 交互中的源端,有时候也写作 Host Device,例如机顶盒等。
- Sink 指 HDMI 交互中的终端,有时候也写作 Display Device,例如显示器等。

VESA

即 Video Electronics Standards Association,视频电子标准协会是由代表来自世界各地的、享有投票权利的 140 多家成员公司的董事会领导的非盈利国际组织,总部设立于加利福尼亚州的 Milpitas,自 1989 年创立以来,一直致力于制订并推广显示相关标准。

CEA

即 Consumer Electronics Association,美国消费电子协会(CEA)由 1000 多家会员企业组成,各会员企业的经营涉及音频、视频、通信、信息技术、多媒体产品等领域。

1.2 EDID 的发展

EDID 是 VESA 定义的标准数据格式。早期,显卡没有标准办法简单获取到显示器的性能参数,一些 VGA 应用时使用部分管脚传输显示器性能信息,但这不是标准的、统一的。

VESA 在 1994 年提出了标准《 DDC standard version 1》,被视为 EDID v1.0 版本;此后 1996 年提出了标准《EDID standard version 2》,即 EDID v1.1 版本;1997 年提出了标准《EDID standard version 3》,即 EDID v1.2 和 v2.0 版本;2000 年提出了标准《E-EDID Standard Release A, v1.0》,即 EDID v1.3 版本;2006 年提出了标准《E-EDID Standard Release A, v2.0》,即 EDID v1.4 版本。本报告针对 EDID v1.4 版本讨论。

| 发布时间 | 版本号 | 规范名称 |
|---------|---------------|---------------------------------|
| 1994年8月 | v1.0 | DDC standard version 1 |
| 1996年4月 | v1.1 | EDID standard version 2 |
| 1997年 | v1.2, v2.0 | EDID standard version 3 |
| 2000年2月 | v1.3(v2.0 停用) | E-EDID Standard Release A, v1.0 |
| 2006年9月 | v1.4 | E-EDID Standard Release A, v2.0 |

1.3 DisplayID

DisplayID 是 VESA 定义的用以替代 EDID 的数据格式,2007 年规范最初发布,目前已经到 v2.0 版本。EDID 因其已有的数据定义格式,一定程度上已经落后于当前更高清晰度数据传输(尤其是 VR/AR 应用)的需要。DisplayID 向下兼容 EDID。

| 发布时间 | 版本号 | 规范名称 |
|----------|------|---|
| 2007年12月 | _ | 一 (规范最初发布) |
| 2009年3月 | v1.1 | _ |
| 2011年8月 | v1.2 | _ |
| 2013年6月 | v1.3 | Display Identification (DisplayID) Standard |
| | | Version 1.3 |
| 2017年11月 | V2.0 | VESA DisplayID Standard Version 2.0 |

HDMI 使用 EDID, 故本报告不更多涉及 DisplayID。

2 HDMI1.4b 的 EDID 规范详解

以如下 EDID 为例,说明 HDMI1.4b 的 EDID 内容及其编写规范,其中使用不同颜色字体或不同颜色背景色以区分开不同的 block。

Block 0

| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Α | В | С | D | Е | F |
|---|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|----|------------|----|------------|----|----|------------|----|
| | 00: | 00 | FF | FF | FF | FF | FF | FF | 00 | 34 | A 9 | 0A | C 3 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 |
| | 10: | 00 | 14 | 01 | 03 | 80 | 00 | 00 | 78 | 0A | DA | FF | A3 | 58 | 4A | A2 | 29 |
| | 20: | 17 | 49 | 4B | 20 | 00 | 00 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 |
| | 30: | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 8C | 0A | D0 | 8A | 20 | EO | 2D | 10 | 10 | 3E |
| | 40: | 96 | 00 | C4 | 8E | 21 | 00 | 00 | 18 | 00 | 00 | 00 | FE | 00 | 44 | 69 | 73 |
| | 50: | 63 | 72 | 69 | 70 | 74 | 6F | 72 | 64 | 65 | 6C | 00 | 00 | 00 | FC | 00 | 50 |
| | 60: | 61 | 6E | 61 | 73 | 6F | 6E | 69 | 63 | 54 | 56 | 31 | 0A | 00 | 00 | 00 | FD |
| | 70: | 00 | 17 | 3D | 0F | 44 | 0F | 00 | 0A | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 01 | 8D |
| / | | | | | | | | В | lock | 1 | | | | | | | |
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | В | C | D | E | F |
| | 00: | 02 | 03 | 17 | 71 | 4B | 03 | 02 | 01 | 04 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 06 | 07 | 1 5 | 16 |
| | 10: | 66 | 03 | 0C | 00 | 10 | 00 | 80 | 8C | 0A | D0 | A8 | 20 | EO | 2D | 10 | 10 |
| | 20: | 3E | 96 | 00 | ВА | 88 | 21 | 00 | 00 | 18 | 8C | 0A | D0 | 8A | 20 | E 0 | 2D |
| | 30: | 10 | 10 | 3E | 96 | 00 | 0B | 88 | 21 | 00 | 00 | 18 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| | 40: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| | 50: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| | 60: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| | 70: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 42 |

2.1 Block0 内容详解

(1) Header Information 头信息 (厂商信息、EDID 版本等)

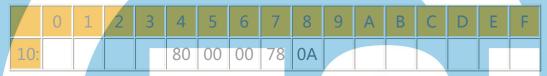
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | В | С | D | Е | F |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----------|----|------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00: | 00 | FF | FF | FF | FF | FF | FF | 00 | 34 | A9 | 0A | C 3 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 |
| 10: | 00 | 14 | 01 | 03 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

包含 20Bytes,前 8 个 Bytes 固定写 00FFFFFFFFFF00h; 9-10 两个 Bytes 写厂商名字,包含三个字母,需要参照微软定义的 PNP ID(http://www.uefi.org/pnp_id_list); 11-12 两个 Byte 写 Product Code; 13-16 四个 Bytes 写序列号; 17Byte 写出厂周; 18Byte

写年份;最后两个 Byte 是 EDID 版本,一般填写 0103,表示 Version1 Revision3。

| 位置 | | | 描述 | 备注 | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Hex | Hex | Dec | | | | |
| 08 | 0C | 12 | Manufacturer Name | Example = CEA | | |
| 09 | A1 | 161 | using EISA ID | Example - CEA | | |
| 0A | 00 | 0 | | Used to differentiate | | |
| 0B | 00 | 0 | Product Code | between different models from the same manufacturer. | | |
| 0C | 00 | 0 | | Optional.The serial number can | | |
| 0D | 00 | 0 | Serial Number | also be stored in a separate | | |
| 0E | 00 | 0 | Serial Nulliber | descriptorblock (see Section | | |
| 0F | 00 | 0 | | A.2.17). | | |
| 10 | 00 | 0 | Week of Manufacture | If this field is unused, the value should be set to 0. If the next field is used for Model Year, then FFH should be set. | | |
| 11 | 0C | 12 | Year of Manufacture/ Model Year | Example = 2002 | | |

(2) Basic Display Parameters and Features 基本显示参数(数字/模拟接口、屏幕尺寸、格式支持等)



共 5Bytes, 第1个 Byte 是视频输入参数信息:

| | V | ideo input pai | rameters bitmap | | |
|------|---|----------------|---|----------|---|
| | | Bit 7=1 | Digital input. If set, the following bit definitions apply: | | |
| | | Bits 6–4 | Bit depth: 000=undefined, 001=6, 010=8, 011=10, 100=12, 101=14, 110=16 bits per color, 111=reserved | | |
| | | Bits 3–0 | Video interface: 0000=undefined, 0001=HDMIa, 0010=HDMIb, 0100=MDDI, 0101=DisplayPort | | |
| | | Bit 7=0 | Analog input. If clear, the following bit definitions apply: | | |
| Byte | | | | Bits 6–5 | Video white and sync levels, relative to blank: 00=+0.7/-0.3 V; 01=+0.714/-0.286 V; 10=+1.0/-0.4 V; 11=+0.7/0 V |
| | | Bit 4 | Blank-to-black setup (pedestal) expected | | |
| | | Bit 3 | Separate sync supported | | |
| | | Bit 2 | Composite sync (on HSync) supported | | |
| | | Bit 1 | Sync on green supported | | |
| | | Bit 0 | VSync pulse must be serrated when composite or sync-on-green is used. | | |

第 2/3 个 Bytes 填写纵向、横向屏幕尺寸,单位 cm,前投影机可以填写 0000h,第 4 个 Byte 填写 Gamma 值(约定俗称的,显示器 Gamma 一般是 2.2),最后一个 Byte 是 Supported Feature 信息:

| | Supported feat | ures bitmap |
|------|----------------|--|
| | Bit 7 | DPMS standby supported |
| | Bit 6 | DPMS suspend supported |
| Byte | Bit 5 | DPMS active-off supported |
| | Bits 4–3 | Display type (digital): 00 = RGB 4:4:4; 01 = RGB 4:4:4 + YCrCb 4:4:4; 10 = RGB 4:4:4 + YCrCb 4:2:2; 11 = RGB 4:4:4 + YCrCb 4:4:4 + YCrCb 4:2:2 |
| | Bits 4–3 | Display type (analog): 00 = Monochrome or Grayscale; 01 = RGB color; 10 = Non-RGB color; 11 = Undefined |

高清多媒体接口(HDMI)EDID 规范详解与测试常见问题分析 第1部分:规范详解

| Bit 2 | Standard sRGB colour space. Bytes 25–34 must contain sRGB standard values. |
|-------|---|
| Bit 1 | Preferred timing mode specified in descriptor block 1. For EDID 1.3+ the preferred timing mode is always in the first Detailed Timing Descriptor. In that case, this bit specifies whether the preferred timing mode includes native pixel format and refresh rate. |
| Bit 0 | Continuous timings with GTF or CVT |

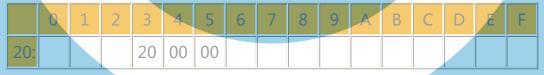
(3)色度信息



共 10Bytes, 定义内容如下:

| 位置 Hex | 示例 Hex | 数据 Dec | 描述 | | 备注 |
|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|-------------|--|
| 19 | 0D | 13 | Red/Green Lov | w Bits | Bits 1~0 of RxRyGxGy = 00001101 |
| 1A | C9 | 201 | Blue/Green Lov | w Bits | Bits 1~0 of BxByWxWy = 00001101 |
| 1B | A0 | 160 | Red-x | | Bits 9~2 of 10-bit value 0.625 = 10100000 |
| 1C | 57 | 87 | Red-y | | Bits 9~2 of 10-bit value 0.340 = 01010111 |
| 1D | 47 | 71 | Green-x | | Bits 9~2 of 10-bit value 0.280 = 01000111 |
| 1E | 98 | 152 | Green-y | | Bits 9~2 of 10-bit value 0.595 = 10011000 |
| 1F | 27 | 39 | Blue-x | | Bits 9~2 of 10-bit value 0.155 = 00100111 |
| 20 | 12 | 18 | Blue-y | | Bits 9~2 of 10-bit value 0.070 = 00010010 |
| 21 | 48 | 72 | White-x | | Bits 9~2 of 10-bit value 0.283 = 01001000 |
| 22 | 4C | 76 | White-y | | Bits 9~2 of 10-bit value 0.298 = 01001100 |
| Note—This data | a based on | a CRT Dis | play with a white po | oint of ~93 | 300 o K (X =0.283; Y = 0.298) |

(4) Established Timings (VESA 定义的电脑使用 Timings)



共计 3Bytes , 至少支持 $640\times480P60Hz$, 也就是第 1 个 Byte 的第 3 个 Bit , 所以常见的 200000h 就是只支持 $640\times480P60Hz$ 。

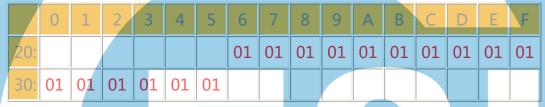
| 位置 | 示例数据 | | 描述 | 备注 |
|-----|------|-----|-----------------------|----------------|
| Hex | Hex | Dec | | |
| 23 | 20 | 32 | Established Timing 1 | 640x480 @ 60Hz |
| 24 | 00 | 0 | Established Timing 2 | |
| 25 | 00 | 0 | Manufacturer's Timing | |

每个 Byte 中的数据对应关系如下:

| | Bit 7 | 720×400 @ 70 Hz (VGA) |
|--------|-------|--------------------------------------|
| Duto 1 | Bit 6 | 720×400 @ 88 Hz (XGA) |
| Byte1 | Bit 5 | 640×480 @ 60 Hz (VGA) |
| | Bit 4 | 640×480 @ 67 Hz (Apple Macintosh II) |

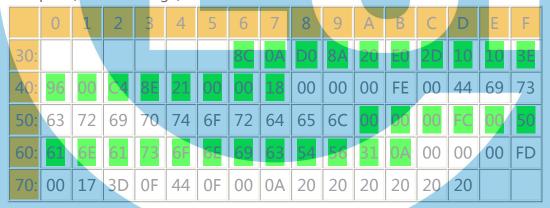
| | Bit 3 | 640×480 @ 72 Hz |
|--------|----------|---|
| | Bit 2 | 640×480 @ 75 Hz |
| | Bit 1 | 800×600 @ 56 Hz |
| | Bit 0 | 800×600 @ 60 Hz |
| | Bit 7 | 800×600 @ 72 Hz |
| | Bit 6 | 800×600 @ 75 Hz |
| | Bit 5 | 832×624 @ 75 Hz (Apple Macintosh II) |
| Duto 2 | Bit 4 | 1024×768 @ 87 Hz, interlaced (1024×768i) |
| Byte2 | Bit 3 | 1024×768 @ 60 Hz |
| | Bit 2 | 1024×768 @ 72 Hz |
| | Bit 1 | 1024×768 @ 75 Hz |
| | Bit 0 | 1280×1024 @ 75 Hz |
| Pyto3 | Bit 7 | 1152x870 @ 75 Hz (Apple Macintosh II) |
| Byte3 | Bits 6-0 | Other manufacturer-specific display modes |

(5) Standard Timings (01 为填充,未定义 Timing)



(6) Detailed Timing Descriptor Block

拆分为 4 组 Block: First Detailed Timing Descriptor, Second Detailed Timing Descriptor, First Monitor Descriptor (Monitor Name), and Second Monitor Descriptor (Monitor Range)。



● First Detailed Timing Descriptor: 共计 18Bytes,前 17Bytes 描述 Timing 信息,最后一个 Byte 是 Flag; (例如 Flag 18h 表示: Non-interlaced, normal display no stereo, digital separate, V. and H. sync polarity is negative)。

注: Data Type 标志位的意义,参见 VESA E-EDID 标准的 3.10.3,如下:

| Monitor Data Descriptor Tag 数据 | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| FFh | Monitor S/N | If < 13 bytes then terminate with ASCII code 0Ah and pad field with ASCII code | | | | |
| | (ASCII) | 20h. Data shall be sequence such that 1st byte = 1st character etc. | | | | |

| Data Tag | Monitor Descriptor 数据 | 格式 |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | ASCII Data | If < 13 bytes then terminate with ASCII code 0Ah and pad field with ASCII code |
| FEh | String | 20h. Data shall be sequence such that 1st byte = 1st character etc. |
| | | Byte 5 : Min. Vertical rate (for interlace this refers to field rate) Binary coded rate in Hz., integer only Byte 6: Max. Vertical rate (for interlace this refers to field rate) Binary coded rate in Hz., integer only Byte 7 : Min. Horizontal in kHz, integer only, binary coded Byte 8: Max. Horizontal in kHz, integer only, binary coded |
| | | Byte 9: Max. Supported Pixel Clock (as defined by the display manufacturer) Binary coded clock rate in MHz / 10 e.g. 130MHz is 0Dh Note: Maximum Pixels Clock values that are not a multiple of 10MHz should be rounded up to a multiple of 10MHz e.g. 108MHz is 0Bh Secondary timing formula support Bytes 10 – 17 are used to indicate support for a secondary timing formula. Byte 10 00h = No secondary timing formula supported (Support for default GTF |
| FDh | Monitor Range Limits | indicated in feature byte – Table 3.11) 02h = Secondary GTF curve supported All other values = Reserved for future timing formula definitions If Byte 10 = 00h No secondary timing formula supported, the following applies: Byte 11: Set = 0Ah. Byte 12-17: Set = 20h. If Byte 10 = 02h Secondary GTF supported, the following applies: The standard Generalized Timing Formula with modified C, M, K and J parameters is used for a secondary timing curve. For definition of these GTF parameters, see the VESA GTF standard. Byte 11: Reserved Set = 00h Byte 12: Start frequency for secondary curve, Hor. freq./2 [kHz] |
| | | Byte 13 : C*2 0= <c=<127< th=""></c=<127<> |
| | | Byte 14 and 15 : M (LSB) 0= <m=<65535< td=""></m=<65535<> |
| | | Byte 16 : K 0= <k=<255< td=""></k=<255<> |
| | | Byte 17: J*2 0= <j=<127< td=""></j=<127<> |
| FCh | Monitor Name (ASCII) | If < 13 bytes then terminate with ASCII code 0Ah and pad field with ASCII code 20h. Note: Intent of this field is to provide a meaningful name to the user |

| Data Tag | Monitor Descriptor 数据 | 格式 |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---|
| | | Note: Chromaticity data to be coded as Section 3.7 |
| | | Note: Gamma data to be coded as Section 3.7 |
| | | Byte 5 : White point index number (binary) |
| | | Byte 6 : White low bits |
| | | Byte 7 : White_x |
| | | Byte 8 : White_y |
| | | Byte 9 : White Gamma |
| FBh | Color Point | Byte 10 : White point index number (binary) |
| | | Byte 11 : White low bits |
| | | Byte 12 : White_x |
| | | Byte 13 : White_y |
| | | Byte 14 : White Gamma |
| | | Byte 15 : Set = 0Ah |
| | | Byte 16 - 17 : Set = 20h |
| | | Note: An index number of 00h indicates that no color point data follows |
| | | Note: Data format as Section 3.9 |
| | | Bytes 5 & 6 : Standard Timing Identification 9 |
| | | Bytes 7 & 8 : Standard Timing Identification 10 |
| | Standard | Bytes 9 & 10 : Standard Timing Identification 11 |
| FAh | Timing | Bytes 11 & 12 : Standard Timing Identification 12 |
| | Identifiers | Bytes 13 & 14 : Standard Timing Identification 13 |
| | | Bytes 15 & 16 : Standard Timing Identification 14 |
| | | Byte 17 : Set = 0Ah |
| | | Note: It is permissible to redefine more than one detailed timing block as Standard |
| | | Timing Identifiers. |
| | | Note: Descriptors with data type tags in this range are defined by the monitor |
| 00- | Manufacturer | manufacturers and are not specified by VESA. Questions regarding interpretation |
| 0Fh | Specified | should be directed to the monitor manufacturer. |
| 0711 | - Pooliiou | Note: EDID structure Version 1 Revision 1 reserved only tags 00h & 01h for |
| | | manufacturer specific use |

- Second Detailed Timing Descriptor:共计 18Bytes,前 17Bytes 描述 Timing 信息, 最后一个 Byte 是 Flag;例如示例 EDID 的 Second Detailed Timing Descriptor, 4B 位写 FEh,表示 ASCII 数据。
- First Monitor Descriptor (Monitor Name): 共计 18Bytes,前三个 Bytes 是 Flag, 填写 000000h 表示这个 Block 被用作 Descriptor 第 4 个 Byte 是描述 Data Type Tag; 第 5 个 Byte 是 Flag,填写 00h 表示这个 Block 被用作 Descriptor 剩下的是 Monitor Name,用 ASCII 码,最多 13 个 Bytes,如果不到 13Bytes,用 0Ah结尾,20h填充剩余的 Byte。
- Second Monitor Descriptor (Monitor Range) 共计 18Bytes 前三个 Bytes 是 Flag , 填写 000000h 表示这个 Block 被用作 Descriptor 第 4 个 Byte 是描述 Data Type Tag ,

填写 FDh 表示剩余的 13Bytes 包含 Monitor Range limits; 第 5 个 Byte 是 Flag,填写 00h 表示这个 Block 被用作 Descriptor;接下来 5 个 Bytes 用来写最大/最小横向/纵向频率、最高像素时钟 (the minimum and maximum parameters for horizontal and vertical frequencies, and maximum pixel clock);接下来一个 Byte 是 Tag,填写 00h 表示没有 secondary timing formula;最后的 7Bytes,取决于上一个 Byte的 Tag,当为 00h时,用 0Ah 开头,20h填充剩余的 Byte。

(7) Extension Flag and Checksum

| 0 | 1 2 | 3 4 | 5 6 | 7 8 | 9 A | В | С | D | E | F |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|---|---|----|----|
| 70: | | | | | | | | | 01 | 8D |

总计 2Bytes ,第一个 Byte 是 Extension Flag ,01h 表示有一个 128Bytes 的 Block , 注意当要两个 Extension 时,应该再加一个 Block Map Extension,也就是总计 4Block。

| 位置 | 示例 | リ数据 | 描述 | 备注 | | | | |
|------------|-----|------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Hex | Hex | Dec | JAKE | ELI Falls | | | | |
| 7 E | 01 | 1 | Extension Flag | Number of 128 bytes blocks to follw | | | | |
| 7F | C3 | 195 | Checksum | Block 0 sum (address 00h~7Eh) = 1B3Dh | | | | |

2.2 Extension Block 内容详解(以 Block1 为例)

(1)综述

Block1 如果是 CEA Extension Version1 的整体内容如下表所示:

| Byte # | | 数值 | 描述 | 格式 | | | |
|-------------|--|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
| 0 | | 02h | Tag (02h) | | | | |
| 1 | | 01h | Revision Number | | | | |
| 2 | | | Byte number offset d where 18-byte descriptors begin (typically Detailed Timing | d = offset for the byte following the reserved data block. If no data is provided in the reserved data block, | | | |
| | | | Descriptors) | then d =4. If no detailed timing descriptions are provided then d =0. | | | |
| 3 | | | Reserved | Set to 00h | | | |
| 4 | | | Start reserved data block | This section was previously reserved for 8 byte-timing descriptors, but is currently a reserved data block. | | | |
| <i>d</i> -1 | | | End of reserved data block. | | | | |
| d | Start of 18-byte descriptors (typically Detailed Timing Descriptors) | | | See Section 3.10.2 VESA E-EDID Standard. | | | |
| d+(18*n)-1 | | | End of 18-byte descriptors where n is the number of descriptors included | | | | |
| d+(18*n) | | 00h | Beginning of Padding | | | | |
| 126 | | 00h | End of Padding | | | | |
| 127 | | | Checksum | xxh = This byte should be programmed such that a one-byte checksum (add all bytes together and modulus 256) of the entire 128 byte block equals "00h". | | | |

CEA Extension Version1的 Header是:

| 位置 | 示例 | ij数据 | 描述 | 备注 |
|-----|-----|------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Hex | Hex | Dec | Julies | HIL |
| 80 | 02 | 2 | Tag per CEA-861 | Number of 128 bytes blocks to follw |
| 81 | 01 | 1 | 01h per CEA-861 | Block 0 sum (address 00h~7Eh) = 1B3Dh |
| 82 | 04 | 4 | 04h per CEA-861 | Number of 128 bytes blocks to follw |
| 83 | 00 | 0 | 00h per CEA-861 | Block 0 sum (address 00h~7Eh) = 1B3Dh |

之后依次写 Third Detailed Timing Descriptor 等内容。

Version3 包含 Version1&2 的所有能力,同时提供了使用"CEA Short Video Description"标明 CEA 格式、使用"CEA Short Audio Description"标明支持的 Advaced Audio、以及标明 speaker configuration。实际上,目前都参照 Version3,下面详细说 Version3。

(2) Block 1 CEA Extension Header (前4个 Bytes)

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Α | В | С | D | Е | F |
|-----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 00: | 02 | 03 | 17 | 71 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

总计 4Bytes:

第1个Byte 是 VESA给 CEA的指定Tag,写02h;

第2个Byte是Revision Number(CEA-861 formerly required the revision number to be set to 01h, for CEA-861-A it was 02h, and for CEA-861-B it was 03h; however, this is no longer required in CEA-861-D, where only 03h is used.) "所以目前都写 03h;

第 3 个 Byte 是 Byte Number Offset , 表征跟着 Reserved Data Block 后面何处开始 Detailed Timing Data (d= offset for the byte following the reserved data block. If no data is provided in the reserved data block, then d=4. If no detailed timing descriptions are provided then d=0.);

第 4 个 Byte 比较特殊: CEA-861 要求填写 00h, 也就是 CEA Extension Version1, 见 CEA861-D 的 7.3 章及 Table 25; CEA-861-A 要求也就是 CEA Extension Version2 参见 7.4 章及 Table 26; 因为现在基本都使用 CEA-861-D, 也就是 CEA Extension Version3, 所以下面重点就 Version3 做说明。

| Byte # | 数值 | 描述 | 格式 |
|--------------------|-----|--|---|
| 0 | 02h | Tag (02h) | |
| 1 | 03h | Revision Number | |
| 2 | | Byte number offset d where 18 byte descriptors begin (typically Detailed Timing Descriptors) | d = offset for the byte following the reserved data block. If no data is provided in the reserved data block, then d=4. If d=0, then no detailed timing descriptors are provided and no data is provided in the reserved data block |
| 3 | | Total number of Detailed Timing Descriptors describing native formats in entire E-EDID structure. Also, indication of underscan support, audio support, and support of YCBCR is included | bit 7 (underscan) = 1 if DTV monitor underscans IT video formats by default. bit 6 (audio) = 1 if sink device supports basic audio bit 5 (YCBCR 4:4:4) = 1 if sink device supports YCBCR 4:4:4 in addition to RGB bit 4 (YCBCR 4:2:2) = 1 if sink device supports YCBCR 4:2:2 in addition to RGB lower 4 bits = total number of native DTDs |
| 4 d -1 | | Start of data block collection End of data block collection. | This section was previously reserved for 8 byte timing descriptors14 but is currently used for CEA Data Block Collection |
| d | | Start of 18-byte detailed timing descriptors | used for CEA Data Block Collection |
| d +(18*n)-1 | | End of 18-byte detailed timing descriptors where n is the number of descriptors included | |
| d +(18*n) | 00h | Beginning of Padding | |
| 126 | 00h | End of Padding | |
| 127 | | Checksum | xxh = This byte should be programmed such that a one-byte checksum (add all bytes together) of the entire 128 byte block equals "00h". |

可以看到第 4 个 Byte,前 4 个 bit 如上定义,后 4 个 bit,标称 EDID 中定义 Native Format 的 DTDs 的数量,如果写 0 代表 EDID 不提供该部分信息或者样机不支持 Native Format,一般情况下该数量为 1, CRT 可能用 2: P 和 I。

(3) CEA Data Block Collection (从第4个 Byte 开始, 到第d-1个 Byte, 共计d-4个 Byte(注:第1个 Byte即 00位置的 Byte,下同))

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Α | В | С | D | Е | F |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00: | | | | | 4B | 03 | 02 | 01 | 04 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 06 | 07 | 15 | 16 |
| 10: | 66 | 03 | 0C | 00 | 10 | 00 | 80 | | | | | | | | | |

格式如下:

| | Byte# | Bits 5-7 | Bits 0-4 | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 1 | Video Tag | length=total number of video bytes following | | | | | | | |
| \/idaa | | Code | this byte (L ₁) | | | | | | | |
| Video Data | 2 | CEA Short | Video Descriptor 1 | | | | | | | |
| Block | 3 | CEA Short | CEA Short Video Descriptor 2 | | | | | | | |
| Diook | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1+L ₁ | CEA Short Video Descriptor L ₁ | | | | | | | | |
| | 2+L ₁ | Audio Tag | length=total number of audio bytes following | | | | | | | |
| | | Code | this byte (L ₂) | | | | | | | |
| | 3+L ₁ | 100 000 00 | | | | | | | | |
| | 4+L ₁ | CEA Short | CEA Short Audio Descriptor 1 | | | | | | | |
| Audio | 5+L ₁ | an and a second | | | | | | | | |
| Data | | | | | | | | | | |
| Block | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | L ₁ +L ₂ | 12.01 | | | | | | | | |
| | 1+L ₁ +L ₂ | CEA Short Audio Descriptor L ₂ /3 | | | | | | | | |
| | 2+L ₁ +L ₂ | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3+L ₁ +L ₂ | Speaker | length=total number of speaker allocation | | | | | | | |
| Speaker | | Allocation | bytes following this byte (L ₃ =3) | | | | | | | |
| Allocation | 4.11 | Tag Code | anting Data Black Dayland (2 hytes) | | | | | | | |
| Block | 4+L ₁ +L ₂ 5+L ₁ +L ₂ | Speaker All | ocation Data Block Payload (3 bytes) | | | | | | | |
| DIOCK | $6+L_1+L_2$ | - | | | | | | | | |
| | $7+L_1+L_2$ | Vendor | length=total number of vendor specific bytes | | | | | | | |
| | 7 1 1 1 1 2 | Specific | following this byte (L ₄) | | | | | | | |
| Vendor | | Tag Code | Tollowing this byte (L4) | | | | | | | |
| Specific | 8+L ₁ +L ₂ | | 27 - 27 - 107 - 120 - 102 - 102 - 103 - 103 - 103 - 103 | | | | | | | |
| Data | 9+L ₁ +L ₂ | | Registration Identifier (least significant byte | | | | | | | |
| Block | 10+L ₁ +L ₂ | first) | | | | | | | | |
| | | Vendor Spe | cific Data Block Payload (L ₄ -3 bytes) | | | | | | | |
| | | Total Specific Book (a floor (a floor) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

第一个 Byte 前 3 个 bit 是 Tag ,后 5 个 Bit 标称这个 Block 的长度(不包含这个 Tag):

| | | | bits | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|----------|------|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| 1 | | Tag Code | | Length of following data block payload (in bytes) | | | | | | | |

其中 Tag Code 定义如下:

| Codes | Type of Data Block |
|-------|--|
| 0 | Reserved |
| 4 | Audio Data Block (includes one or more Short Audio |
| 1 | Descriptors) |
| 2 | Video Data Block (includes one or more Short Video |
| 2 | Descriptors) |
| 3 | Vendor Specific Data Block |

| Codes | Type of Data Block |
|-------|-------------------------------|
| 4 | Speaker Allocation Data Block |
| 5 | VESA DTC Data Block |
| 6 | Reserved |
| 7 | Use Extended Tag |

如果使用了 Tag Code 为 7,也就是使用 Extended Tag 时, Data Block 的第二个 Byte 包含 Extended Tag,第一个 Byte 中的后 5个 bit 不需要包含第二个 Byte。

| | | bits | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|------|---|----------|----------|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | Extended | Tag Code | | | | | | | | |

其中 Extended Tag Code 定义如下:

| Extended Ta Codes | g | Type of Data Block | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 0 | | Video Capability Data Block | | | | | | |
| 1 | | Vendor-Specific Video Data Block | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Reserved for VESA Video Display Device Information Data Block | | | | | | |
| 3 | | Reserved for VESA Video Data Block | | | | | | |
| 4 | | Reserved for HDMI Video Data Block | | | | | | |
| 5 | | Colorimetry Data Block | | | | | | |
| 615 | | Reserved for video-related blocks | | | | | | |
| 16 | | CEA Miscellaneous Audio Fields | | | | | | |
| 17 | | Vendor-Specific Audio Data Block | | | | | | |
| 18 | | Reserved for HDMI Audio Data Block | | | | | | |
| 193 <mark>1</mark> | | Reserved for audio-related blocks | | | | | | |
| 32255 | | Reserved for general | | | | | | |

Video Data Block

| | | | | | | | | | y | | | | |
|-------|---|-------|---|---|-----|------|-----|------------|--------|----|---|---|---|
| | A | | | | | bit | s | | | | | | |
| Byte# | | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | | | 3 | 2 | _1 | 1 | 0 | |
| 1 | N | ative | | | Vid | eo I | den | tification | n Code | | | | J |

注意其中第一个 bit 的 Native 标志位,可以不标出 Native 分辨率,如果标出,建议参照 Block0 中的 First Detailed Timing Descriptor,也就是设备经常解出来标识为 Preferred Native Descriptor 1的分辨率格式。另外,一般只有一个 Native 标出。

Audio Data Block

如果只支持 Basic Audio ,可以不写 Short Audio Descriptor。每个 Short Audio Descriptor 是 3Bytes 总共有 31 个 Bytes 所以最多填写 10 个 Short Audio Descriptors。 Audio Format 总共有 16 种,第一个 Short Audio Descriptor 必须是 001;2-8 号参照 Table35,9-15 号参照 Table36。

可以不写。Audio Format Code 定义如下:

| Codes | Audio Format Description |
|-------|------------------------------|
| 0 | Reserved |
| 1 | Linear PCM (e.g., IEC 60958) |
| 2 | AC-3 |
| 3 | MPEG1 (Layers 1 & 2) |
| 4 | MP3 (MPEG1 Layer 3) |
| 5 | MPEG2 (multichannel) |
| 6 | AAC |

| Codes | Audio Format Description |
|-------|------------------------------|
| 7 | DTS |
| 8 | ATRAC |
| 9 | One Bit Audio |
| 10 | Dolby Digital + |
| 11 | DTS-HD |
| 12 | MAT (MLP) |
| 13 | DST |
| 14 | WMA Pro |
| 15 | Reserved for audio format 15 |

Audio Code = 1 (LPCM) 时的 CEA Short Audio Descriptor 定义如下:

| | | | | bi | ts | | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|--------------|----------|----------------------------|--------|----------|--------|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
| 1 | F17=0 | / | Audio Format | Code=000 | Max Number of channels - 1 | | | | |
| 2 | F27=0 | 192 kHz | 176.4 kHz | 96 kHz | 88.2 kHz | 48 kHz | 44.1 kHz | 32 kHz | |
| 3 | F37=0 | F36=0 | F35=0 | F34=0 | F33=0 | 24 bit | 20 bit | 16 bit | |

Audio Code = 2至8 时的 CEA Short Audio Descriptor 定义如下:

| | Byte# | 7 | 6 | 6 5 4 3 2 | | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-----|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------|-------------|------------|----------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| | 1 | F17=0 | | | Audio Format | Max N | umber of ch | annels - 1 | | | | | | |
| | 2 | F27=0 | 192 | kHz | 176.4 kHz | 96 kHz | 88.2 kHz | 48 kHz | 44.1 kHz | 32 kHz | | | | |
| 7 | 3 | | | Maximum bit rate divided by 8 kHz | | | | | | | | | | |

Audio Code = 9至 15 时的 CEA Short Audio Descriptor 定义如下:

| | | | | | | bits | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----|--|-------|----|-------|---------|-------|------|----|--------|----------------------------|------|-----|--------|
| Byte# | | 7 | 6 | | | 5 | 4 | | | 3 | 2 | , | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | F1 | 7=0 | | / | Audic | Format | Code= | =000 |)1 | | Max Number of channels - 1 | | | |
| 2 | F2 | 7=0 | 192 k | Hz | 176 | i.4 kHz | 96 kł | Ηz | 88 | .2 kHz | 48 kHz | 44.1 | kHz | 32 kHz |
| 3 | | [Default = 0, unless Defined by Audio Codec Vendor]F36=0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Speaker Allocation Data Block

总计 3Bytes。如果在上一个 Audio Data Block 中包含了多声道,就必须有 Speaker Allocation Data Block;即便没有且只支持 Basic Audio,也建议写这个 Block。

可以不写。定义如下:

| | | | | bi | its | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | F17=0 | RLC/RRC | FLC/FRC | RC | RL/RR | FC | LFE | FL/FR |
| 2 | F27=0 | F26=0 | F25=0 | F24=0 | F23=0 | F22=0 | F21=0 | F20=0 |
| 3 | F37=0 | F36=0 | F35=0 | F34=0 | F33=0 | F32=0 | F31=0 | F30=0 |

Vender Specific Data Block (VSDB) 详见 2.3 节。

Colorimetry Data Block

总计 4Bytes,第4个 Byte 留给后续定义的 Gamut-Related Metadata,目前不使用。可以不写。定义如下:

| | | bits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|----------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 1 | | Tag Code | | Le | Length of following data block (in bytes) (03h) | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Extended Tag Code (05h) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | F37=0 | F36=0 | F35=0 | F34=0 | F33=0 | F32=0 | xvYCC ₇₀₉ | xvYCC ₆₀₁ | | | | | | |
| 4 | F47=0 | F46=0 | F45=0 | F44=0 | F43=0 | MD2 | MD1 | MD0 | | | | | | |

Video Capbility Data Block

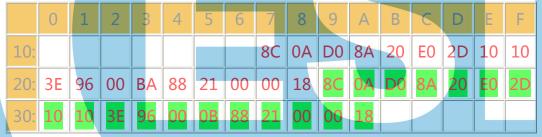
总计 3Bytes , 用于表征 SINK 的 overscan/underscan 能力及支持情况。可以不写。定义如下:

| Byte# | 7 6 5 | | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------------|-----------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | Та | g Code(07 | h) | Length of following data block (in bytes) (02h) | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Extended Tag Code (00h) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | F37=0 | QS | S PT1 | S PT0 | S IT1 | S ITO | S CE1 | S CE0 | | | | |

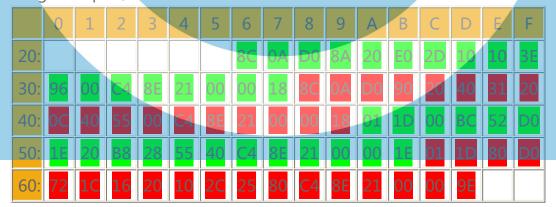
其中第 3 个 Byte 定义如下:

| F37 | Future Use, all Zeros | QS | Quantization Range Selectable (Applies to RGB only) | S_PT1 | S_PT0 | PT Overscan/ underscan behavior (Applies to the preferred video format) | S_IT1 | S_ITO | IT Overscan/ underscan behavior (Applies to IT video formats) | | S_CE0 | CE Overscan/ underscan behavior (Applies to CE video formats) |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----|---|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|--|---|-------|---|
| 0 | | 0 | No Data | 0 | 0 | No Data (refer to S_CE or S_IT fields) | 0 | 0 | IT video formats not supported | 0 | 0 | CE video formats not supported |
| 1 Selectable (via AVI Q) | | | | 0 | 1 | Always Overscanned | 0 | 1 | Always Overscanned | 0 | 1 | Always Overscanned |
| | | | | 1 | 0 | Always Underscanned | 1 | 0 | Always Underscanned | 1 | 0 | Always Underscanned |
| | | | | 1 | 1 | Supports both over- and underscan | 1 | 1 | Supports both over- and underscan | 1 | 1 | Supports both over- and underscan |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |





每个 Descriptor 是 18Bytes,示例的这个总共 36Bytes,也就是包含两个 Detailed Timing Descriptor。



再比如这一组 EDID , 定义了 4 个 Detailed Timing Descriptor,74.25MHz 和 27MHz 各两组。

因为在 Block0 中已经定义了两个 Timing , 所以这里的两个 Timing Descriptor 就顺着叫 Third Detailed Timing Descriptor、Fourth Detailed Timing Descriptor。下面的表中数据和示例 EDID 不同,仅供参考。填写可参照 CEA861-D 的 Table 69。

| 位置 | 示 | 列数据 | 描述 | 备注 |
|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|--|
| Hex | Hex | Dec | JHAL | H/T |
| 84 | 1 | 1 | Pixel Clock | 74.25 MHz |
| 85 | 1D | 29 | FIXEL CIOCK | |
| 86 | 0 | 0 | H Active | 1280 pixels |
| 87 | 72 | 114 | H Blanking | 370 pixels |
| 88 | 51 | 81 | H Active: H Blanking | |
| 89 | D0 | 208 | V Active | 720 lines |
| 8A | 1E | 30 | V Blanking | 30 lines |
| 8B | 20 | 32 | V Active: V Blanking | |
| 8C | 6E | 110 | H Sync Offset | 110 pixels |
| 8D | 28 | 40 | H Sync Pulse Width | 40 pixels |
| 8E | 55 | 85 | VS Offset: VS Pulse | |
| 02 | 33 | 00 | Width | |
| | | | HS Offset: HS Pulse | |
| 8F | 0 | 0 | Width: VS Offset: VS | |
| | | | Pulse Width | |
| 90 | 20 | 32 | H Image Size | 800 mm (lower 8 bits) |
| 91 | C2 | 194 | V Image Size | 450 mm (lower 8 bits) |
| 92 | 31 | 49 | H&V Image Size | Upper 4 bits of H Size; |
| 32 | 31 | 43 | Tiav iiilage oize | Upper 4 bits of V Size |
| 93 | 0 | 0 | H Border | 0 pixels |
| 94 | 0 | 0 | V Border | 0 lines |
| | | | | Non-interlaced, normal display no |
| 95 | 1E | 30 | Flags | stereo, digital separate, H and V sync |
| | | | | polarity is positive |

NOTE—Some addresses above contain 'composite' bytes representing high and/or low order bits or "nibbles" (4 bits of an 8-bit byte). Please refer to section 3.10.2 of the VESA E-EDID standard for details on these fields.

注意:上表的数据不对应示例 EDID,仅供参考。

| 位置 | 示任 | 列数据 | 144.772 | | 4-14 | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|--|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Hex | Hex | Dec | 描述 | | 备注 | | | | | |
| 96 | 8C | 140 | D: 101 | | 0714 | | | | | |
| 97 | 0A | 10 | Pixel Cloc | K | 27Mhz | | | | | |
| 98 | A0 | 160 | H Active | | 1440 pixels | | | | | |
| 99 | 14 | 20 | H Blanking | 9 | 276 pixels | | | | | |
| 9A | 51 | 81 | H Active: H Blanking | | | | | | | |
| 9B | F0 | 240 | V Active | | 240 lines | | | | | |
| 9C | 16 | 22 | V Blanking | 3 | 22 lines | | | | | |
| 9D | 0 | 0 | V Active: V Bla | nking | | | | | | |
| 9E | 26 | 38 | H Sync Offs | et | 38 pixels | | | | | |
| 9F | 7C | 124 | H Sync Pulse \ | Nidth | 124 pixels | | | | | |
| A0 | 43 | 67 | VS Offset: VS Width | Pulse | | | | | | |
| A1 | 0 | 0 | HS Offset: HS Width: VS Offse Pulse Widt | et: VS | | | | | | |
| A2 | 58 | 88 | H Image Siz | ze | 600 mm (lower 8 bits) | | | | | |
| A3 | C2 | 194 | V Image Siz | ze | 450 mm (lower 8 bits) | | | | | |
| A4 | 21 | 33 | H&V Image S | Size | Upper 4 bits of H Size; Upper 4 bits of V Size | | | | | |
| A5 | 0 | 0 | H Border | | 0 lines | | | | | |
| A6 | 0 | 0 | V Border | | 0 pixels | | | | | |
| A7 | 98 | 152 | Flags | | Interlaced, normal display no stereo, digital separate, V. and H. sync polarity is negative, | | | | | |

NOTE—Some addresses above contain 'composite' bytes representing high and/or low order bits or "nibbles" (4 bits of an 8-bit byte). Please refer to section 3.10.2 of the VESA E-EDID standard for details on these fields.

注意:上表的数据不对应示例 EDID, 仅供参考。

(5) Descriptor Defined by Manufacturer

接着最后一个 Timing Descriptor 写 , 厂商自己定义一些内容写进去。可以不写。

| | | 9 | | |
|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|---------------------|
| 位置 | 位置示例数据 | | 描述 | 备注 |
| Hex | Hex | Dec | JEAN | H / T |
| A8 | 00 | 0 | Flag | |
| A9 | 00 | 0 | Flag | |
| AA | 00 | 0 | Reserved | |
| AB | 01 | 1 | Data Type 01-0F | |
| AD | 52 | 82 | R | |
| AE | 45 | 69 | E | |
| AF | 56 | 86 | V | |
| B0 | 31 | 49 | 1 | |
| B1 | 2E | 46 | | |
| B2 | 30 | 48 | 0 | |
| B3 | 30 | 48 | 0 | |
| B4 | 0A | 10 | | |
| B5 | 00 | 0 | | |
| B6 | 00 | 0 | | |
| B7 | 00 | 0 | | |
| B8 | 00 | 0 | | |
| B9 | 00 | 0 | | |

注意:上表的数据不对应示例 EDID,仅供参考。

(6) Monitor Serial Number

厂商为了便利可以写入序列号,可以不写。

| , 1-3/33 1 | ~ 1 3 3 | 7, 3, 7, 7, 7, | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 位置 Hex | 示 Hex | 列数据 Dec | 描述 | | 备注 | | | | | | |
| BA | 00 | 0 | | | Flag = 0000h when block used as | | | | | | |
| BB | 00 | 0 | Flag | | descriptor | | | | | | |
| ВС | 00 | 0 | Flag(Reserved | d) | Flag = 00h when block used as descriptor | | | | | | |
| BD | FF | 255 | Serial Nimber T | Refer to VESA E-EDID standard section 3.10.3 for tag definition | | | | | | | |
| BE | 00 | 0 | Flag | | | | | | | | |
| BF | 39 | 57 | | | 9 | | | | | | |
| C0 | 39 | 57 | | | 9 | | | | | | |
| C1 | 46 | 70 | | | F | | | | | | |
| C2 | 43 | 67 | | | С | | | | | | |
| C3 | 35 | 53 | | | 5 | | | | | | |
| C4 | 30 | 48 | A COUL | | 0 | | | | | | |
| C5 | 30 | 48 | ASCII serial num data | iber [| 0 | | | | | | |
| C6 | 30 | 48 | uata | | 0 | | | | | | |
| C7 | 31 | 49 | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| C8 | 0A | 10 | | Ī | ASCII Line Feed | | | | | | |
| C9 | 20 | 32 | | | Padding (ASCII space) | | | | | | |
| CA | 20 | 32 | | | Padding (ASCII space) | | | | | | |
| СВ | 20 | 32 | | | Padding (ASCII space) | | | | | | |

注意:上表的数据不对应示例 EDID,仅供参考。

(7) Residual Byte Padding and Check Sum

使用 00h 填充。

最后一个 Byte 填写 Check Sum。

2.3 HDMI1.4b 的 VSDB (H14b VSDB)

| e# 7 | | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | |
|--|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------|---------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Ver | dor-sp | oecific tag coo | le (=3) | | | Length (=I | N) | | | | | |
| | | 24-hi | IFFF Rec | istration I | dentifier (0x000C03) | | | | | | | |
| - | | 2,0 | | significant | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | A B | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | С | | | | | D | Г | | | | |
| Supp _A | | DC_ 48bit | DC_ 36bit | DC_ DC_ Rsvd Rsvd DVI_ Dual | | | | | | | | |
| | | | M | ax_TMDS | Clock | | | | | | | |
| Latency_ Latency_ Fields_ Present Latency_ Fields_ Present Latency_ Fields_ Present Rsvd (0) CNC3 CNC2 CNC1 CNC0 CNC2 CNC1 CNC0 CNC3 CNC2 CNC1 CNC3 CNC3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Video_Late | ency | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Audio_Late | ency | | | | | | | |
| | | | Interla | ced_Video | _Latency | 0 | | | | | | |
| | | | Interla | ced_Audio | _Latency | | | | | | | |
| 3D_pr ent | | 3D_Multi_pre | sent | | | | | | | | | |
| | HDMI | _VIC_LEN | | HDML_3D_LEN | | | | | | | | |
| (if HDI | MI_VIC | _LEN > 0) | | HDMI_VIC_1 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | HDMI_VIO | C_M | | | | | | | |
| (if 3D | Multi, r | present = 01 | or 10) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | tructure_A | LL_158 | | | | | | | |
| | | | 3D_S | Structure_/ | ALL_70 | | | | | | | |
| (if 3D_ | Multi_p | present = 10) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 600 | | 31 | D_MASK_ | 158 | | | | | | | |
| | | | 3 | D_MASK_ | 70 | | | | | | | |
| | | 2D_VIC_ords | 3D_Stru | cture_1 | | | | | | | | |
| | | d(0) *** | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 2D_VIC_orde | er_L | Î | | 3D_Stru | cture_L | | | | | |
| N | | | | Reserved | (O)** | | | | | | | |

^{*} The position of these bytes will depend upon the values of Latency_Fields_Present, I_Latency_Fields_Present and HDMI_Video_present.

^{**} No additional bytes are necessary but if present, they shall be zero.

^{***} The bytes with 3D_Detail_X and Reserved(0) are present only for some values of 3D_Structure_X. See below for details

第 1 个 Byte: Length 至少是 5,最多 31;接下来三个 Byte 是 IEEE 分配给 HDMI 的 固定数值: 030C00h; 随后 2 个 Byte 是物理地址。以上是至少包含的信息,后续内容为 Extension Field。

第6个Byte 是 Support_AI、Deepcolor、DVI dual-link 支持情况。

第7个 Byte 是 Max-TMDS-Clock,最高时钟是这个数值×5MHz;当支持 165MHz 以上或者 Deepcolor或者 DVI dual-link 时,此处必须写数值。

第 8 个 Byte 包含 Latency_Fields_Present 、 I_Latency_Fields_Present 、 HDMI_Video_Present 、 Content Type 情况; Latency_Fields_Present 、 I_Latency_Fields_Present 参照 HDMI SPEC1.4b 的 8.9 章 ,Latency_Fields_Present 为 0 则 I_Latency_Fields_Present 必须为 0; HDMI_Video_Present 情况如下:

- HDMI_Video_present [1bit] If set (=1) then additional video format capabilities are described by using the fields starting after the Latency area. This consists of 4 parts with the order described below:
 - 1 byte containing the 3D_present flag and other flags
 - 1 byte with length fields HDMI VIC LEN and HDMI 3D LEN
 - zero or more bytes for information about HDMI_VIC formats supported (length of this field is indicated by HDMI_VIC_LEN).
 - zero or more bytes for information about 3D formats supported (length of this field is indicated by HDMI_3D_LEN) which are optionally composed of 3D_Structure_ALL_15...0, 3D_MASK_15...0, 2D_VIC_order_X, 3D_Structure_X and 3D_Detail_X field.

Content Type, 一般只支持 Graphics(text), 不支持 Photo、Cinema、Game。

| CNC3-0 | Content Type | Description |
|--------|--------------------|---|
| CNC0 | Graphics (text) | Set (=1) if the sink device can pass the pixel data without filtering and analog reconstruction because adjacent pixels are completely independent and should not interact. |
| CNC1 | Photo | Set (=1) if the sink device has specific processing for still pictures. |
| CNC2 | Cinema | Set (=1) if the sink device has specific processing for cinema content, e.g. film tone reproduction. |
| CNC3 | Game | Set (=1) if the sink device has a specific processing mode with low Audio and Video latency. |

第9-12的4个Byte 写Video_Latency、Audio_Latency、Interlaced_Video_Latency、Interlaced_Audio_Latency ; 如果 I_Latency_Fields_Present=0 , 则 Interlaced_Video_Latency、Interlaced_Audio_Latency对应的而两个Byte不出现。接下来的1个Byte是3D_Present(1bit)、3D_Multi_Present(2bit)、Image_Size(2bit)的情况。

- 3D_present [1bit] This bit indicates 3D support by the HDMI Sink, including the mandatory formats. If set (=1), an HDMI Sink supports the 3D video formats that are mandatory formats, plus any additional formats indicated by combining the indications in both:
 - 3D_Structure_ALL_15...0 (if 3D_Multi_present = 01), or 3D_Structure_ALL_15...0 and 3D_MASK_15...0 (if 3D_Multi_present = 10); and
 - 2D_VIC_order_X, 3D_Structure_X and 3D_Detail_X (if these fields are present according to the HDMI_3D_LEN calculation).

- 3D_Multi_present [2bit]
 - If 3D_Multi_present = 00
 - 3D_Structure_ALL_15...0 and 3D_MASK_15...0 fields are not present.
 - If 3D_Multi_present = 01,
 - 3D_Structure_ALL_15...0 is present and assigns 3D formats to all of the VICs listed in the first 16 entries in the EDID. 3D_MASK_15...0 is not present.
 - If 3D Multi present = 10,
 - 3D_Structure_ALL_15...0 and 3D_MASK_15...0 are present and assign 3D formats to some of the VICs listed in the first 16 entries in the EDID.
 - If 3D_Multi_present = 11

Reserved for future use.

Note: 3D_Structure_ALL_15...0 and 3D_MASK_15...0 are not present.

| Image_Size [1] | Image_Size [0] | Description |
|----------------|-------------------|--|
| 0 | 0 | No additional information |
| 0 | 1 | Values in the Image Size area indicate correct aspect ratio but the sizes are not guaranteed to be correct. |
| 1 | 0 | Values in the Image Size area indicate correct sizes which are rounded to the nearest 1 centimeter (cm). |
| 1 | 1 | Values in the Image Size area indicate correct sizes in divided by 5 format, which are rounded to the nearest 5 centimeter (cm). This mode is used only if the real horizontal size is larger than 255cm. (Example; in the case of 150 inch 16:9 panel, the real horizontal size is 332.1cm and the value 0x42 is applied in the 'Max Horizontal Image Size' area. (332.1 div $5 = 66.4 \rightarrow 66 = 0x42$) And the value 0x25 is applied in the 'Max Vertical Image Size' area (186.8 div $5 = 37.36 \rightarrow 37 = 0x25$)) |

接下来的 1 个 Byte 是 HDMI_VIC_LEN (3bit)和 HDMI_3D_LEN (5bit),前者表征后续的 HDMI_VIC_1 至 HDMI_VIC_M 的 Byte 数 (0-7),后者表征后续的 3D 能力所有内容的 Byte 数 (0-31)。

当 HDMI_VIC_LEN > 0 时,下面开始写 HDMI_VIC_X,每个占据 1 个 Byte 范围 0-255。

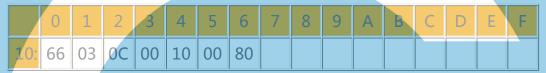
| | HDMI_VIC | Description | Pixel frequency (MHz) | | | | |
|---|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | 0x00 | Reserved | - | | | | |
| 3 | 0x01 | 4K x 2K 29.97, 30 Hz | 29 7.000 296.703 | | | | |
| | 0x02 | 4K x 2K 25Hz | 297.000 | | | | |
| | 0x03 | 4K x 2K 23.98, 24 Hz | 297.000 296.703 | | | | |
| | 0x04 | 4K x 2K 24 Hz (SMPTE) | 297.000 | | | | |
| | 0x050xFF | Reserved | - | | | | |

接下来写 3D_Structure_All, 占据 2 个 Byte, 写明 SINK 支持的 3D 格式:

| Bit | Meaning |
|----------------------|--|
| 3D_Structure_ALL_0 | Sink supports "Frame packing" 3D formats. |
| 3D_Structure_ALL_15 | Reserved (0) |
| 3D_Structure_ALL_6 | Sink supports "Top-and-Bottom" 3D formats |
| 3D_Structure_ALL_7 | Reserved (0) |
| 3D_Structure_ALL_8 | Sink supports "Side-by-Side(Half) with horizontal sub-sampling" 3D formats |
| 3D_Structure_ALL_915 | Reserved (0) |

再接下来写 3D_MASK_15...0 数据,占据 2 个 Byte,写 SINK 支持的 VIC; 再接下来写 2D_VIC_order_X(4bits)、3D_Structure_X(4bits)、3D_Detail_X(4bits)。 可以不在后面再加多余的 Byte,但是如果有,应该填0。

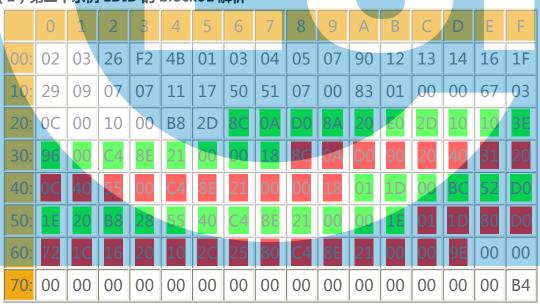
(1)第一个示例 EDID 的 HDMI-VSDB 解析



第 1 个 Byte 写的是 66h, 也就是 01100110, 前三个 bit 是 011, 说明是 VSDB, 后面的 00110 说明包含 6 个 Bytes。 2-4 的三个 Bytes 是分配给 HDMI 的标志位,必须是 030C00h; 之后 2 个 Byte 是物理地址,例如三个口,分别写 1000/2000/3000。

一般 EDID 测试出来,第一个 Byte 是 65h,也就是后面有 5 个 Bytes;示例这个写的 是 66h,最后的 80h,也就是 10000000,指的是支持 Support_AI,不支持 Deepcolor。

(2) 第二个示例 EDID 的 block 01 解析

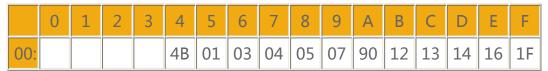


如上为示例二 EDID 的 block01 内容,对这个 block 内容解析:

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Α | В | С | D | Е | F |
|-----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 00: | 02 | 03 | 26 | F2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

第1个Byte 是 VESA 给 CEA 的指定 Tag 写 02h 第2个Byte 是 Revision Number:

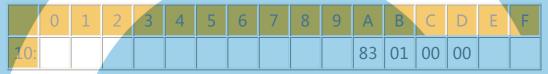
03h;第3个Byte 是 Byte Number Offset: 26h;第4个Byte 是 F2h,即11110010, 表示支持 DTV monitor underscan IT formats by default,支持 Basic Audio,支持 YC444/YC422,有2个Native Format;



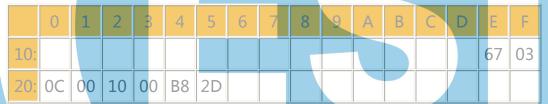
第 5 个 Byte 是 4Bh 即 01001011, 表示后面是 VDB, 有 10 个 Bytes,接下来的 10 个 Bytes 写了 10 个 VIC 编号的 CEA 分辨率格式;

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | В | С | D | Е | F |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10: | 29 | 09 | 07 | 07 | 11 | 17 | 50 | 51 | 07 | 00 | | | | | | |

到 10 位的 Byte 是 29h 即 00101001, 表示后面是 ADB, 有 9 个 Bytes, 接下来的 9 个 Bytes 写了 PCM/AC-3/Dolby+的音频信息;



接下来的 1A 位的 Byte 是 83h,表示后面写的是 Speaker Allocation Data Block,有 3 个 Bytes 接下来的 3 个 Bytes 写了支持左右声道的两声道 如前文所说,支持 Basic Audio 时建议写 SADB 内容。



第 1 个 Byte 示例中写的是 67h,也就是 01100111,前三个 bit 是 011,说明是 VSDB,后面的 00111 说明包含 7 个 Bytes。 2-4 的三个 Bytes 是分配给 HDMI 的标志位,必须是 030C00h;之后 2 个 Byte 是物理地址,例如三个口,分别写 1000/2000/3000;随后一个 Byte 是 B8h 即 10111000,表示支持 Support_AI,支持 36bit/30bit Deepcolor,支持 YC444_Deepcolor;再随后一个 Byte 是 2D 即 00101101,表示最高时钟是 225MHz。



再之后是四组 DTD, 描述了 27MHz 和 74.25MHz 的各两组 DTD。

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Α | В | С | D | Е | F |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 60: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 00 | 00 |
| 70: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | B4 |

最后填 0,最后一个 Byte 是 checksum。



3 HDMI2.0 的 EDID 详述

3.1 HDMI2.0 EDID 相比于 HDMI1.4b EDID 的主要变化

(1) CEA Data Block Collection 的主要变化

| Extended Tag Codes | Type of Data Block |
|-----------------------|---|
| 0 | Video Capability Data Block |
| 1 | Vendor-Specific Video Data Block |
| 2 | VESA Display Device Data Block [81] |
| 3 | VESA Video Timing Block Extension |
| 4 | Reserved for HDMI Video Data Block |
| 5 | Colorimetry Data Block |
| 612 | Reserved for video-related blocks |
| 13 | Video Format Preference Data Block |
| 14 | YCBCR 4:2:0 Video Data Block |
| 15 | YCBCR 4:2:0 Capability Map Data Block |
| 16 | Reserved for CEA Miscellaneous Audio Fields |
| 17 | Vendor-Specific Audio Data Block |
| 18 | Reserved for HDMI Audio Data Block |
| 1931 | Reserved for audio-related blocks |
| 32 | InfoFrame Data Block (includes one or more Short InfoFrame Descriptors) |
| 33255 | Reserved |

● 新增加了:

- IFDB (InfoFrame Data Block);
- Y420VDB (YC420 Video Data Block);
- YC420CMDB (YC420 Capability Map Data Block);
- VFPDB (Video Format Preference Data Block);

● 定义了:

- VSVDB (Vendor-Specific Video Data Block);
- VSADB (Vendor-Specific Audio Data Block) ;

● 更新了:

■ VDB(Video Data Block), ADB(Audio Data Block), ASDB(Speaker Allocation Data Block)、CDB(Colorimetry Data Block)、VCDB(Video Capability Data Block) 等的写法。

(2) Video Data Block 的主要变化

1.4b 只用到 128VIC, HDMI2.0 进一步拓展,可以使用到 256VIC,其中 VIC=65 至 127 及 VIC=193 至 255,使用全部 8 个 bit 表示 VIC 编号。

详细的 VIC 编号及其对应格式,见附录一。

VIC=1至64的 Short Video Descriptor 定义如下:

| | | bits | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | |
| 1 | Native | ve Video Identification Code | | | | | | | | | | |

VIC=65 至 127、193 至 255 的 Short Video Descriptor 定义如下:

| | | | | | bits | | | | | | |
|-------|---|---------------------------|---|---|------|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| 1 | | Video Identification Code | | | | | | | | | |

(3) Audio Data Block 的主要变化

定义了 Audio Format Code=14即 WMA Pro的 CEA Short Audio Descriptor写法:

| | | | | | bits | | | | | |
|-------|-------|------------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------|--------|--|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | |
| 1 | F17=0 | F | Audio Format | Code=111 | 0 | Max Number of channels - 1 | | | | |
| 2 | F27=0 | F26=0 | F25=0 | 96 kHz | 88.2 kHz | 48 kHz | 44.1 kHz | 32 kHz | | |
| 3 | | Reserved Profile | | | | | | | | |

定义了 Audio Format Code=15 时 Audio Coding Extension Type Code 的写法:

| | | | | | | bits | | | | |
|------|---|-------|---|---|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|--|
| Byte | # | 7 | 6 | 6 5 4 3 2 1 | | | | | | |
| 1 | | F17=0 | | Audio Format Code=1111 Max Number of change | | | | | | |
| 2 | | F27=0 | F26 =0 | F25=0 | 96 kHz | 88.2 kHz | 48 kHz | 44.1 kHz | 32 kHz | |
| 3 | | | Audio Coding Extension Type Code 1024 TL 960 TL | | | | | | | |

(4) Speaker Allocation Data Block 的主要变化

定义了新的写法,扩展到更多声道。

| | | | | bits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-----|------------------|------|-------|----|-----|-----|------|---|-------|-----|-----|---|-----|------|
| Byte# | 7 | 7 | | 6 | 5 | | | 4 | 3 | | 2 | | 1 | | | 0 |
| 1 | FLVV/ | FRW | RLC | /RRC | FLC/F | RC | R | C | RL/R | R | FC | | LFE | | FL | /FR |
| 2 | F27 | 7=0 | F20 | 6=0 | F25= | =O | F24 | 4=0 | F23= | 0 | FCH | | TC | | FLH | /FRH |
| 3 | F37 | 7=0 | F ₃ (| 6=0 | F35= | =0 | F34 | 4=0 | F33= | 0 | F32=0 |) F | 31= | 0 | F3 | 0=0 |

(5) VSDB 的主要变化

见 3.2 条。

(6) Colorimetry Data Block 的主要变化

定义了新的写法,扩展了更多的色度标准,包括 BT2020 等。

| | | | | | bit | S | | | | | | |
|------|---|----------|-------------|--|-----------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|--|--|--|
| Byte | # | 7 | 6 | 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | Ta | ng Code (0x | Code (0x07) Length of following data block (in bytes) (0x03) | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | Ext | ended Tag | Code (0x05) | | | | | | |
| 3 | | BT2020RG | BT2020YC | BT2020cYC | AdobeRG | AdobeYCC6 | sYCC601 | xvYCC709 | xvYCC601 | | | |
| 4 | | F47=0 | F46=0 | F45=0 | F44=0 | MD3 | MD2 | MD1 | MD0 | | | |

(7) Video Capability Data Block 的主要变化

定义了 VCDB 新的写法,使用了第3个 Byte 的第一个 bit。

| | | | | | bits | | | |
|-------|---|----|-------|----------|----------|--------|-------|--------|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | Tag Code (0x07) Length of following data block (in byte | | | | | | | (0x02) |
| 2 | | | | Extended | Tag Code | (0x00) | | |
| 3 | QY | QS | S_PT1 | S_PT0 | S_IT1 | S_IT0 | S_CE1 | S_CE0 |

(8) Vendor-Specific Video Data Block

定义了 VSVDB 的写法,按照下表编写:

| | | bits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|-----|------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ta | g Code (0x | 07) | Len | gth (L) = nı | umber of byte | es following t | this byte | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Extended Tag Code (0x11) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | IEEE OUI third two hex digits | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | IE | EEE OUI se | econd two h | nex digits | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | IEEE OUI | first two he | x digits | | | | | | | | |
| 6 through | Vendor-Specific Video Data Block Payload (L-4 bytes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L+1 | veridor-Specific video Data Block Fayload (L-4 bytes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(9) Vendor-Specific Audio Data Block

定义了 VSADB 的写法,按照下表编写:

| | | | | | bits | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|--|------------|-------------|--------------|---|----------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | | |
| 1 | Tag | Tag Code (0x07) Length (L) = number of bytes following this byte | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | Extended | Tag Code | (0x11) | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | IEEE OUI 1 | third two he | ex digits | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | IE | EEE OUI se | econd two h | nex digits | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | IEEE OUI | first two he | x digits | | | | | | | |
| 6 through | | Ve | endor-Spec | cific Audio | Data Block | Payload (L-4 | 4 bvtes) | | | | | | |
| L+1 | | | | | | , | ,,,, | | | | | | |

(10) InfoFrame Data Block

新增加了 IFDB, 最多 27Bytes 内容, 按照下表编写:

| | | | | | | | | bits | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|---|-------|-------|--------|---------|-----|----------|-------|--------------|----------|----------|-----|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 6 | | 5 | 4 | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | | 0 | |
| 1 | Tag | g Cod | e (0x | 07) | | | L | ength (L | _a) : | = # of bytes | followin | g this I | yte | |
| 2 | | | | | | Exten | ded | Tag Co | de | (0x20) | | | | |
| through L _b +4 | | Extended Tag Code (0x20) InfoFrame Processing Descriptor | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L _b +5 | | | | | (optio | nal) Sh | ort | InfoFrar | ne | Descriptor(s | ;) | | | |
| through L _a +1 | | | (opti | onal) | Shor | t Vend | or- | specific | In | foFrame De | scripto | r(s) | | |

IFDB 需要以 Table43 定义的 Data Block Header Byte 开始,加上 Tag Code 07h 及该 block 长度标志位;其中 InfoFrame Processing Descriptor 按照下表编写:

| | | | | Ві | ts | | | |
|-------|--------|--------------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-------|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | Lengtl | h (Lb) = # c | f bytes | F14=0 | F13=0 | F12=0 | F11=0 | F10=0 |
| | follow | ving the nex | kt byte | | | | | |
| 2 | | Number | of additional | VSIFs that | can be rece | eived simult | aneously. | |

(11) YC420 Video Data Block

新增加了 Y420VDB, 用于标识仅支持 YCC4:2:0 格式(该格式不支持 RGB、YCC4:4:4、YCC4:2:2), 按照下表编写:

| | | | | | bits | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----|--|---|---|------|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 1 | Ta | Tag Code (0x07) Length (L) = number of bytes following this byte | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Extended Tag Code (0x0E) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 through L+1 | | Extended Tag Code (0x0E) YC _B C _R 4:2:0-only SVDs (L-1 bytes) | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(12) YC420 Capability Map Data Block

新增加了YC420CMDB ,用于标称已经写在VDB中 ,支持RGB或YCC4:4:4或YCC4:2:2 且 支 持 YCC4:2:0 的 格 式 , 这 个 block 不 标 注 该 格 式 除 了 YC420 以 外 RGB/YCC4:4:4/YCC4:2:2 的支持情况 ,按照下表编写:

| | | | | | bits | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----|---|---|---|------|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | | |
| 1 | Та | Tag Code (0x07) Length (L) = number of bytes following this byte | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Extended Tag Code (0x0F) Extended Tag Code (0x0F) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| through L+1 | | Extended Tag Code (0x0F) YC _B C _R 4:2:0 Capability Bit Map (L-1 bytes) | | | | | | | | | | | |

(13) Video Format Preference Data Block

新增加了 VFPDB,用于按照优先级标称 SINK 推荐的格式,特别适用于当推荐格式写在 YC420 VDB 的情况,按照下表编写:

| 1 10120 | - 42113 | 170 1 32 | *** 1 -2 | 20110 3 | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|--|
| | | | | | | bi | ts | | | | | |
| Byte# | 7 | 6 | | 5 | 4 | | 3 | 2 | 1 | | 0 | |
| 1 | Tag | g Code (|)x07) | | Le | ength (| (L) = nı | umber of by | tes follov | ving th | is byte | |
| 2 | | | | | Extende | ed Tag | Code | (0x0D) | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | Short \ | Video | Refere | nce 1 | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | Short \ | Video | Refere | nce 2 | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | Short \ | Video | Refere | nce 3 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| L+1 | | | | | Short \ | √ideo l | Refere | nce N | | | | |

3.2 HDMI 2.0 的 VSDB (HF-VSDB)

| Byte \ Bit # | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 0 | Vendor 9 | Specific Tag C | ode (=3) | 2 | 22 | Length (=N) | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | IEE | E OUI, Third | Octet (0 | 0xD8) | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | IEE | E OUI, Secor | nd Octet (0 |)x5D) | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | IEEE OUI, First Octet (0xC4) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | Version (=1) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | N | 1ax_TMDS_C | haracter_Rat | :e | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | SCDC_ Present | RR_ Capable | Rsvd(0) | Rsvd(0) | LTE_340Mcsc _scramble | Independent _view | Dual_View | 3D_OSD_ Disparity | | | | | | |
| 7 | Rsvd(0) | Rsvd(0) | Rsvd(0) | Rsvd(0) | Rsvd(0) | DC_48bit _420 | DC_36bit _420 | DC_30bit _420 | | | | | | |
| N | | | | Reserv | red(0)* | | | | | | | | | |

^{*} No additional bytes are necessary but if present, they shall be zero.

第1个Byte: Length 至少是5,最多31;接下来三个Byte是IEEE分配给HDMI的固定数值:D85DC4h;随后1个Byte是物理地址。以上是至少包含的信息,后续内容为Extension Field;

第 6 个 Byte 是 Max-TMDS-Character_Rate, 当 Sink 不支持超过 340Mcsc 时,此处写 0;当超过 340Mcsc 时,此处按照实际情况写;

第 7 个 Byte 是标称支持 SCDC、RR_Capable (支持开始 SCDC Read Reuqust)、LTE_340Mcsc_scramble、Independent_View、Dual_View、3D_OSD_Disparity 的支持情况,写 1 表示支持。当 SCDC_Present 写 0 时,RR_Capable 和 LTE_340Mcsc_scramble 必须写 0;

第 8 个 Byte 除保留以外,用于标称 YC420 的 Deepcolor 支持情况,后三个 bit 分别对应 48bit、36bit、30bit 的 Deepcolor,写 1 表示支持。

可以不在后面再加多余的 Byte, 但是如果有, 应该填 0。

3.3 一台电视的 1.4 EDID 和 2.0 EDID 示例

以一台 HDMI 2.0 的电视为例子, 手动切换 EDID1.4 和 2.0。

| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Α | В | С | D | Е | F |
|-----|-----|----|----|-----------|----|----|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|------------|----|----|----|------------|
| (| 00: | 00 | FF | FF | FF | FF | FF | FF | 00 | 63 | 18 | 4A | 00 | 01 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| - | 10: | 06 | 1C | 01 | 03 | 80 | 73 | 41 | 78 | 0A | CF | 74 | A 3 | 57 | 4C | В0 | 23 |
| - | 20: | 09 | 48 | 4C | 21 | 08 | 00 | 81 | 80 | 45 | 40 | 61 | 40 | 95 | 00 | 01 | 01 |
| () | 30: | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 01 | 02 | 3A | 80 | 18 | 71 | 38 | 2D | 40 | 58 | 2C |
| 4 | 40: | 45 | 00 | C4 | 8E | 21 | 00 | 00 | 1E | 66 | 21 | 50 | B0 | 51 | 00 | 1B | 30 |
| E | 50: | 40 | 70 | 36 | 00 | C4 | 8E | 21 | 00 | 00 | 1E | 00 | 00 | 00 | FC | 00 | 0A |
| (| 60: | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 00 | 00 | 00 | FD |
| - | 70: | 00 | 32 | 4B | 1E | 50 | 17 | 00 | 0A | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 01 | E 6 |

Block 0

| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | В | 5 | D | E | F |
|-----|-----|----|----|----|------------|----|----|----|----|------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| C | 0: | 02 | 03 | 3C | F 2 | 4F | 01 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 07 | 90 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 1F |
| 1 | LO: | 60 | 61 | 65 | 6 6 | 2C | 09 | 07 | 07 | 11 | 17 | 50 | 51 | 07 | 00 | 3D | 07 |
| 2 | 20: | C0 | 83 | 01 | 00 | 00 | 6E | 03 | 0C | 00 | 10 | 00 | B8 | 3C | 20 | 80 | 80 |
| (1) | 30: | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | E3 | 0F | 00 | 78 | E 3 | 06 | 05 | 01 | 01 | 1D | 00 | ВС |
| 4 | 10: | 52 | D0 | 1E | 20 | В8 | 28 | 55 | 40 | C4 | 8E | 21 | 00 | 00 | 1E | 01 | 1D |
| 5 | 0: | 80 | D0 | 72 | 1C | 16 | 20 | 10 | 2C | 25 | 80 | C4 | 8E | 21 | 00 | 00 | 9E |
| 6 | 50: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| 7 | 70: | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | DD |

Block 1

如上图所示, 1.4 的 EDID 部分在 Block 1 中留有不少空白 (填 0)。

从下图所示,当电视调节到 EDID2.0 的时候,Block0 的信息发生了变化,其中主要变化就是最大时钟频率。1.4 的时钟频率上限是 297Mhz,而 2.0 是 1.4 的两倍大小。可以达到 594Mhz。EDID 信息如下:

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Α | В | С | D | Е | F |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00: | 00 | FF | FF | FF | FF | FF | FF | 00 | 63 | 18 | 4A | 00 | 01 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| 10: | 06 | 1C | 01 | 03 | 80 | 7A | 46 | 78 | 0A | CF | 74 | A 3 | 57 | 4C | В0 | 23 |
| 20: | 09 | 48 | 4C | 21 | 08 | 00 | 81 | 80 | 45 | 40 | 61 | 40 | 95 | 00 | 01 | 01 |

| | 01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|----|------------|----|------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------|
| 40: | 8A | 00 | C 4 | 8E | 21 | 00 | 00 | 1E | 02 | 34 | 80 | 18 | 71 | 38 | 2D | 40 |
| 50: | 58 | 2C | 45 | 00 | C 4 | 8E | 21 | 00 | 00 | 1E | 00 | 00 | 00 | FC | 00 | 0A |
| 60: | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 00 | 00 | 00 | FD |
| 70: | 00 | 32 | 4B | 1E | 50 | 17 | 00 | 0A | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 01 | E 6 |

Block 0

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | В | С | D | Е | F |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------|----|------------|----|------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00 | 02 | 03 | 54 | F2 | 59 | 05 | 84 | 03 | 01 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 07 | 90 | 1F |
| 10 | 5D | 5F | 60 | 61 | 62 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 5E | 63 | 02 | 06 | 11 | 15 | 2C | 09 |
| 20 | 07 | 07 | 11 | 17 | 50 | 51 | 07 | 00 | 3D | 07 | C0 | 83 | 01 | 00 | 00 | 6E |
| 30 | 03 | 0C | 00 | 10 | 00 | B8 | 3C | 20 | 80 | 80 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 67 | D8 |
| 40 | 5D | C4 | 01 | 78 | 88 | 03 | E 3 | 05 | C 3 | 01 | E 5 | 0F | 00 | 60 | 06 | 00 |
| 50 | E3 | 06 | 05 | 01 | 8C | 0A | D0 | 8A | 20 | E0 | 2D | 10 | 10 | 3E | 96 | 00 |
| 60 | C4 | 8E | 21 | 00 | 00 | 18 | 8C | 0A | A0 | 14 | 51 | F0 | 16 | 00 | 26 | 7C |
| 70 | 43 | 00 | C4 | 8E | 21 | 00 | 00 | 98 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 00 | DD |

Block 1

参考文献

[1]Consumer Electronics Association, CEA-861-D 'A DTV Profile for Uncompressed High Speed Digital Interfaces';

[2]Video Electronics Standards Association, E-EDID Standard 'VESA Enhanced Extended Display Identification Data Standard';

[3]HDMI-Forum, 'High-Definition Multimedia Interface Specification Version 1.4b';

[4]http://www.uefi.org/pnp_id_list

[5]https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Native_resolution



附录一: VIC 编号对应格式

| VIC | Formats | Field Rate | VIC | Formats | Field Rate | VIC | Formats | Field Rate | VIC | Formats | Field Rate |
|-----|----------------|-----------------------------|-----|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-----------------------|-----|------------|--------------|
| 1 | 640x480p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 28 | 2 880x288p | 50Hz | 55 | 720(1440)x576i | 200Hz | 82 | 1680x720p | 50Hz |
| 2 | 720x480p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 29 | 1440x576p | 50Hz | 56 | 720x480p | 239.76/240Hz | 83 | 1680x720p | 59.94Hz/60Hz |
| 3 | 720x480p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 30 | 1440x576p | 50Hz | 57 | 720x480p | 239.76/240Hz | 84 | 1680x720p | 100Hz |
| 4 | 1280x720p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 31 | 1920x1 080 p | 50Hz | 58 | 720(1440)x480i | 239.76/240Hz | 85 | 1680x720p | 119.88/120Hz |
| 5 | 1920x1080i | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 32 | 1920x 1080 p | 23.98Hz/24Hz | 59 | 720(1440)x480i | 239.76/240Hz | 86 | 2560x1080p | 23.98Hz/24Hz |
| 6 | 720(1440)x480i | 59.94 Hz/6 0Hz | 33 | 1920x1080p | 25Hz | 60 | 1280 x720p | 23.98 Hz/24H z | 87 | 2560x1080p | 25Hz |
| 7 | 720(1440)x480i | 59.94 Hz/ 60Hz | 34 | 1920x1080p | 29.9 7 Hz/3 0 Hz | 61 | 12 80x720p | 25Hz | 88 | 2560x1080p | 29.97Hz/30Hz |
| 8 | 720(1440)x240p | 59.94 <mark>Hz/</mark> 60Hz | 35 | 2880x480p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 62 | 128 0x720p | 29.97Hz/30Hz | 89 | 2560x1080p | 50Hz |
| 9 | 720(1440)x240p | 59.94 Hz/ 60Hz | 36 | 2880x480p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 63 | 1920x1080p | 119.88/ 120H z | 90 | 2560x1080p | 59.94Hz/60Hz |
| 10 | 2880x480i | 59.94 Hz/ 60Hz | 37 | 2880x576p | 50Hz | 64 | 1920x108 0 p | 100Hz | 91 | 2560x1080p | 100Hz |
| 11 | 2880x480i | 59.94 Hz/6 0Hz | 38 | 2880x576p | 50Hz | 65 | 12 80x720p | 23.98H z/24H z | 92 | 2560x1080p | 119.88/120Hz |
| 12 | 2880x240p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 39 | 1920x1080i (1250 total) | 50Hz | 66 | 1280x720p | 25Hz | 93 | 3840x2160p | 23.98Hz/24Hz |
| 13 | 2880x240p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 40 | 1920x108 0 i | 100Hz | 67 | 1280x720p | 29.97Hz/30Hz | 94 | 3840x2160p | 25Hz |
| 14 | 1440x480p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 41 | 1280x720p | 100Hz | 68 | 1280x720p | 50Hz | 95 | 3840x2160p | 29.97Hz/30Hz |
| 15 | 1440x480p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 42 | 720x576p | 100Hz | 69 | 1280x720p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 96 | 3840x2160p | 50Hz |
| 16 | 1920x1080p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 43 | 720 x576p | 100Hz | 70 | 1280x720p | 100Hz | 97 | 3840x2160p | 59.94Hz/60Hz |
| 17 | 720x576p | 50Hz | 44 | 720(1440)x576i | 100Hz | 71 | 1280x720p | 119.88/120Hz | 98 | 4096x2160p | 23.98Hz/24Hz |
| 18 | 720x576p | 50Hz | 45 | 720(1440)x576i | 100Hz | 72 | 1920x1080p | 23.98Hz/24Hz | 99 | 4096x2160p | 25Hz |

高清多媒体接口(HDMI)EDID 规范详解与测试常见问题分析 第1部分:规范详解

| VIC | Formats | Fie | ld Rate | VIC | Formats | Field Rate | VIC | Formats | Field Rate | VIC | | Formats | Field Rate |
|-----|----------------|------|---------|-----|-------------------------|---------------|-----|--------------------|--------------|--------|------|-----------|--------------|
| 19 | 1280x720p | 50Hz | | 46 | 1920x1080i | 119.88/120Hz | 73 | 1920x1080p | 25 Hz | 100 | 4 | 096x2160p | 29.97Hz/30Hz |
| 20 | 1920x1080i | 50Hz | | 47 | 1280 x720p | 119.88/120Hz | 74 | 1920x1080p | 29.97Hz/30Hz | 101 | 4 | 096x2160p | 50Hz |
| 21 | 720(1440)x576i | 50Hz | | 48 | 720x480p | 119.88/120Hz | 75 | 1920 x1080p | 50Hz | 102 | 4 | 096x2160p | 59.94Hz/60Hz |
| 22 | 720(1440)x576i | 50Hz | | 49 | 720x480p | 119.88/120Hz | 76 | 1920x1080p | 59.94Hz/60Hz | 103 | 38 | 840x2160p | 23.98Hz/24Hz |
| 23 | 720(1440)x288p | 50Hz | | 50 | 720(1440) x480 i | 119.88/120Hz | 77 | 1920x1080p | 100Hz | 104 | 38 | 840x2160p | 25Hz |
| 24 | 720(1440)x288p | 50Hz | | 51 | 720(1440)x480i | 119.88/120Hz | 78 | 1920x1080p | 119.88/120Hz | 105 | 38 | 840x2160p | 29.97Hz/30Hz |
| 25 | 2880x576i | 50Hz | | 52 | 720x 576 p | 200Hz | 79 | 1680x720p | 23.98Hz/24Hz | 106 | 38 | 840x2160p | 50Hz |
| 26 | 2880x576i | 50Hz | | 53 | 720x576p | 200Hz | 80 | 168 0x720p | 25Hz | 107 | 38 | 840x2160p | 59.94Hz/60Hz |
| 27 | 2880x288p | 50Hz | | 54 | 720(1440)x576i | 200 Hz | 81 | 16 80x720p | 29.97Hz/30Hz | 108-25 | 55 待 | 定 | |

附录二:北京 HDMI ATC 简介

北京 HDMI ATC 简介







北京 HDMI 授权实验室(Authorized Testing Center,简称 CESI ATC)是由 CESI Tech

与 Silicon Image 公司合作共同建立的,主要用于验证 HDMI/HDCP 产品的标准一致性,

为客户提供相关认证测试服务。HDMI 授权信息请见:

http://www.hdmi.org/manufacturer/authorized test centers.aspx http://www.simplaylabs.com/manufacturers/test center locations.aspx

CESI 中国电子技术标准化研究院相关情况请见: http://www.cesi.cn

Authorized Test Centers

France

China - Beijing
Silicon Image, Inc.*

Korea

Japan - Osaka

Taiwan - Hsinchu
Silicon Image, Inc.*

● 北京联系方式

联系人:董桂官 <u>donggg@cesi.cn</u> 周阳翔 <u>zhouyx@cesi.cn</u> 阮向远 <u>ruanxy@cesi.cn</u> 电话: 010-64102361 转 22, 18612118407(董桂官), 13520964887(周阳翔), 18600143012(阮向远)

地址:北京亦庄经济技术开发区同济南路8号(100176)

● 深圳联系方式

联系人:谢斌斌 xiebb@nels.org.cn

电话:15994711370

地址:深圳市高新技术产业园区中区高新中一道9号软件大厦5F(3#4#5#电梯)

● 广州联系方式

联系人:郭广环 guogh@cesi-gz.org.cn

电话: 020-8199-3368 转 805, 18011739416

地址:广州市黄埔区茅岗路828号大院10号楼一至二层,510799

