
ECE250: Signals and Systems

Practice Sheet 5

1. (CO4) Suppose $g(t) = x(t) \cos t$ and the Fourier transform of $g(t)$ is

$$G(j\omega) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{for } |\omega| \leq 2 \\ 0 & \text{for } \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

- (a) Determine $x(t)$.
(b) Specify the Fourier transform $X_1(j\omega)$ of a signal $x_1(t)$ such that

$$g(t) = x_1(t) \cos\left(\frac{2}{3}t\right) \quad (2)$$

2. (CO4) A causal and stable LTI system S has the frequency response

$$H(j\omega) = \frac{j\omega + 4}{6 - \omega^2 + 5j\omega} \quad (3)$$

- (a) Determine a differential equation relating the input $x(t)$ and output $y(t)$ of S.
(b) Determine the impulse response $h(t)$ of S.
(c) What is the output of S when the input is

$$x(t) = e^{-4t}u(t) - te^{-4t}u(t)? \quad (4)$$

3. (CO4) Consider a discrete-time LTI system with impulse response

$$h[n] = \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n \cos\left(\frac{\pi n}{2} \right) \right] u[n] \quad (5)$$

Use Fourier transforms to determine the response to each of the following input signals:

- (a) $x[n] = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u[n]$
(b) $x[n] = \cos(\pi n/2)$

4. (CO4) Consider a causal LTI system described by the difference equation

$$y[n] + \frac{1}{2}y[n-1] = x[n] \quad (6)$$

- (a) Determine the frequency response $H(e^{j\omega})$ of this system
(b) What is the response of the system to the following inputs?
i. $x[n] = (1/2)^n u[n]$
ii. $x[n] = \delta[n] + 1/2\delta[n-1]$
(c) Find the response to the inputs with the following Fourier transforms:

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- i. $X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1-1/4e^{-j\omega}}{1+1/2e^{-j\omega}}$
 - ii. $X(e^{j\omega}) = 1 + 2e^{-3j\omega}$

5. (CO4) Compute the Fourier transform of the following signals:

- (a) $x[n] = 2^n \sin(\frac{\pi}{4}n)u[-n]$
- (b) $x[n] = x[n-6]$, and $x[n] = u[n] - u[n-5]$ for $0 \leq n \leq 5$
- (c) $x[n] = \frac{1}{2}^{|n|} \cos(\frac{\pi}{8}(n-1))$

6. (CO4) Let

$$g(t) = x(t)\cos^2(t) * \frac{\sin t}{\pi t} \quad (7)$$

Assuming that $x(t)$ is real and $X(j\omega) = 0$ for $|\omega| \geq 1$, show that there exists an LTI system S such that

$$x(t) \xrightarrow{S} g(t) \quad (8)$$