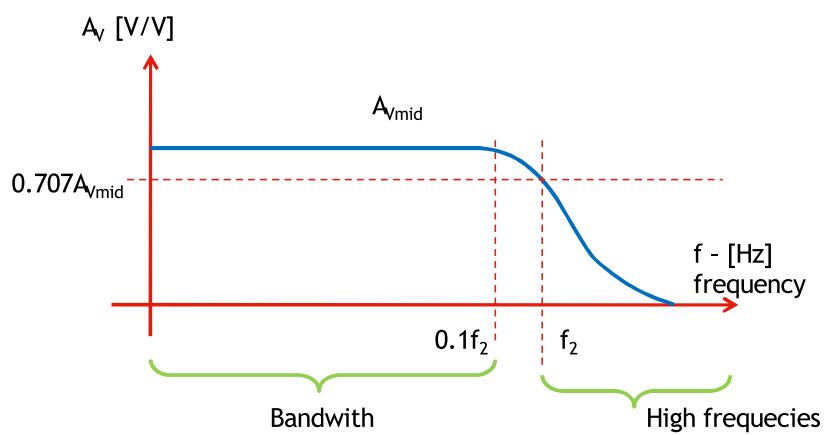


$$A_V \approx \frac{A_{Vmid}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f_1}{f}\right)^2}}$$

$$A_V \approx \frac{A_{Vmid}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f}{f_2}\right)^2}}$$

$$A_V \approx \frac{A_{Vmid}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f_1}{f}\right)^2} \cdot \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f}{f_2}\right)^2}}$$



$$A_V \approx \frac{A_{Vmid}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f}{f_2}\right)^2}}$$

$$A_P = \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}}$$

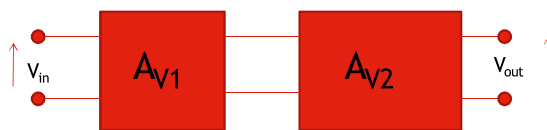
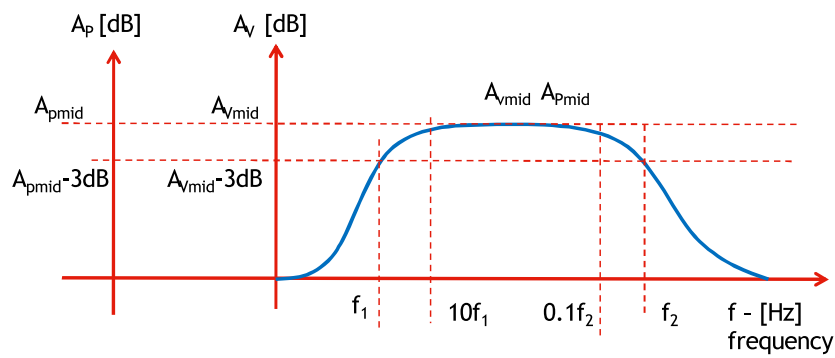
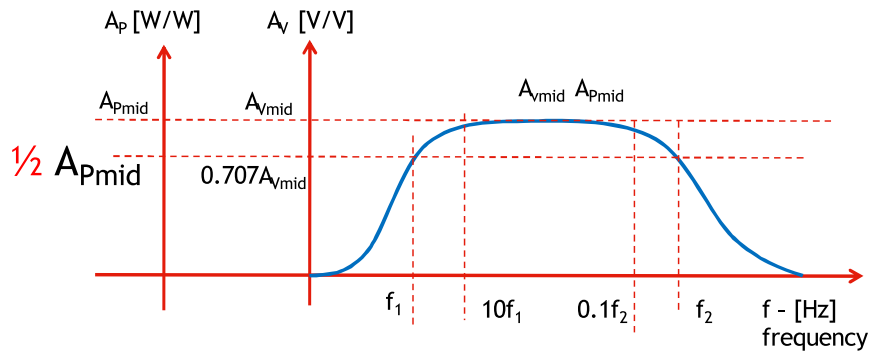
$$A_{P(dB)} = 10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \right) = 10 \cdot \log (A_P)$$

$$A_{P(dB)} = A_{P_1(dB)} + A_{P_2(dB)}$$

$$A_V = \frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}}$$

$$A_{V(dB)} = 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} \right) = 20 \cdot \log (A_V)$$

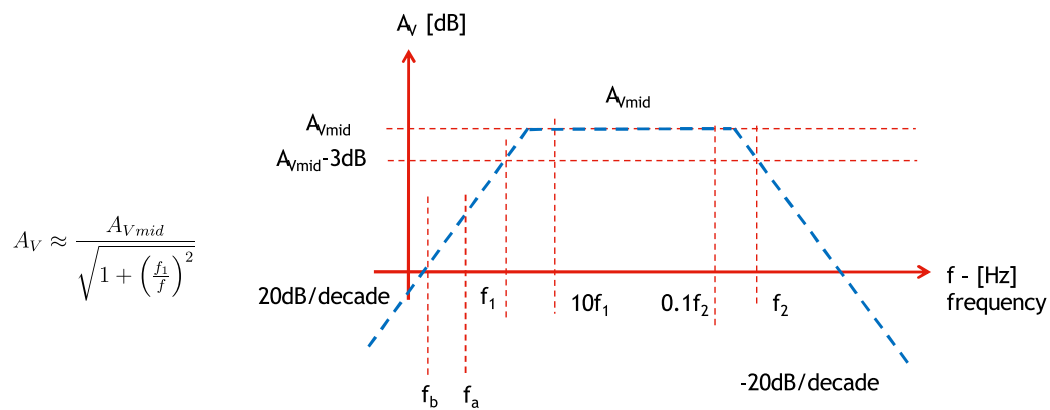
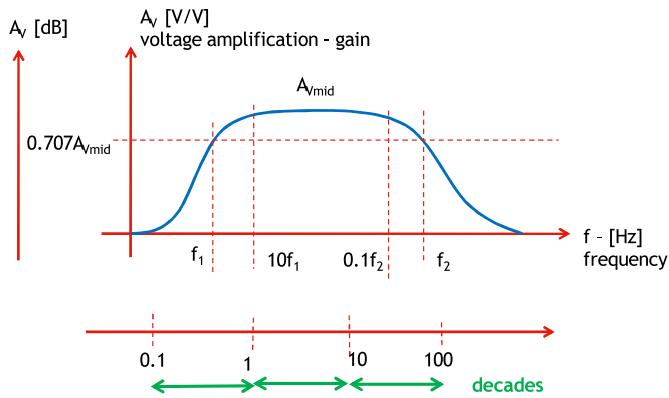
$$A_{V(dB)} = A_{V_1(dB)} + A_{V_2(dB)}$$



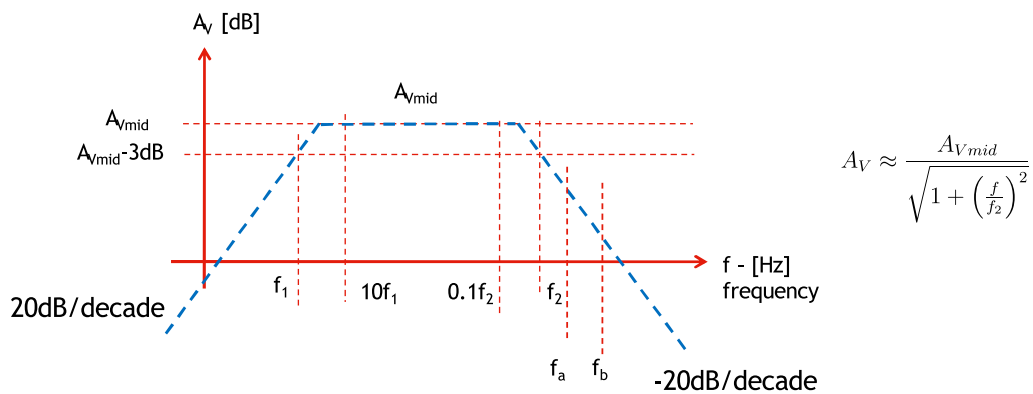
$$P(dBm) = 10 \cdot \log \left(\frac{P(W)}{1(mW)} \right)$$

$$U(dB\mu) = 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{U(V)}{1(\mu V)} \right)$$

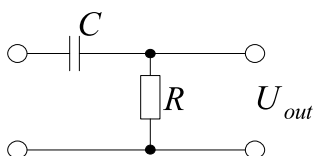
$$U(dBV) = 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{U(V)}{1(V)} \right)$$



$$\frac{A_v}{dec} = 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{A_{f_a}}{A_{f_b}} \right) = 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f_1}{f_a}\right)^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f_1}{f_b}\right)^2}} \right) = 20 \cdot \log \left(\sqrt{\frac{f_a^2 + f_1^2}{f_b^2 + f_1^2}} \cdot \frac{f_b^2}{f_a^2} \right) \approx 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{f_b}{f_a} \right) \quad f_1 \gg f_a, f_b$$



$$\frac{A_v}{dec} = 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{A_{f_a}}{A_{f_b}} \right) = 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f_a}{f_1}\right)^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f_b}{f_1}\right)^2}} \right) = 20 \cdot \log \left(\sqrt{\frac{f_a^2 + f_1^2}{f_b^2 + f_1^2}} \right) \approx 20 \cdot \log \left(\frac{f_b}{f_a} \right) \quad f_1 \ll f_a, f_b$$

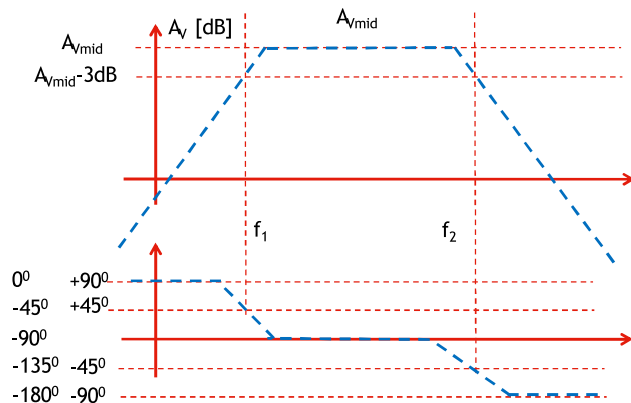
$$A_V \approx \frac{A_{Vmid}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f_1}{f}\right)^2}}$$


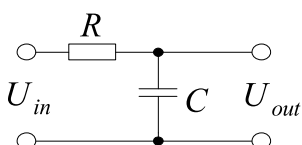
$$f_1 = \frac{1}{2\pi RC}$$

$$A_V = \frac{U_{out}}{U_{in}} = \frac{R}{R + \frac{1}{j\omega C}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{j\omega RC}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{f_1}{jf}}$$

$$|A_V| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f_1}{f}\right)^2}}$$

$$\varphi(A_V) = \text{artg}\left(\frac{f_1}{f}\right)$$



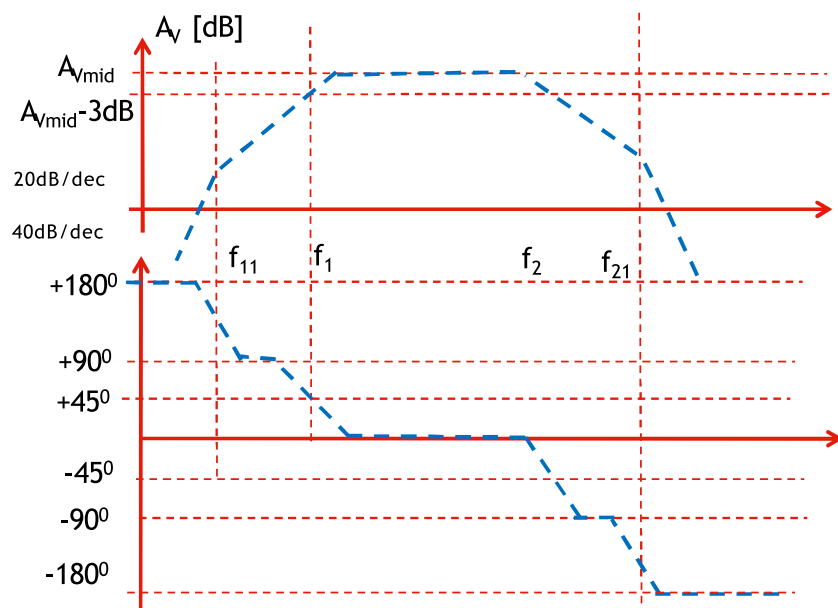
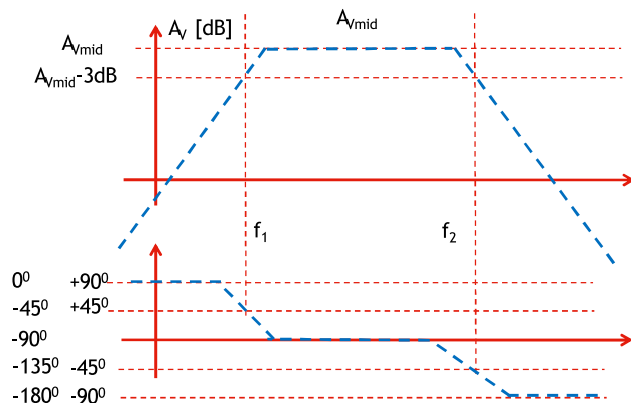
$$A_V \approx \frac{A_{Vmid}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f}{f_2}\right)^2}}$$


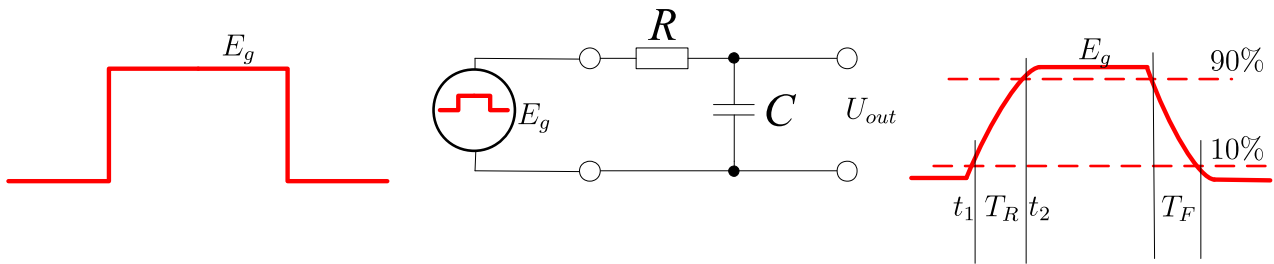
$$f_2 = \frac{1}{2\pi RC}$$

$$A_V = \frac{U_{out}}{U_{in}} = \frac{\frac{1}{j\omega C}}{R + \frac{1}{j\omega C}} = \frac{1}{1 + jf \frac{1}{2\pi RC}} = \frac{1}{1 + j\frac{f}{f_2}}$$

$$|A_V| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{f}{f_2}\right)^2}}$$

$$\varphi(A_V) = -\text{artg}\left(\frac{f}{f_2}\right)$$





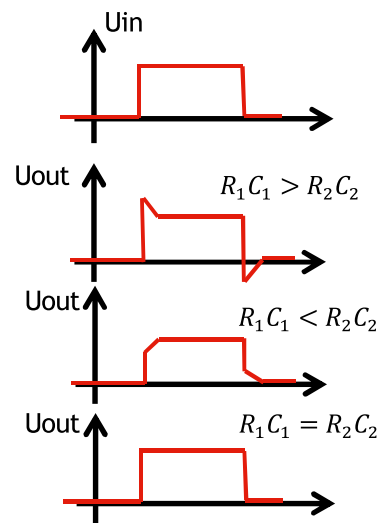
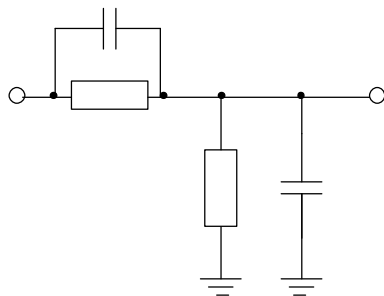
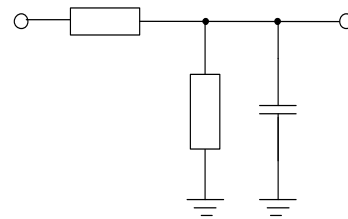
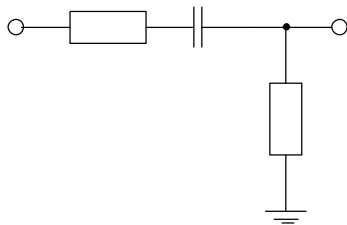
$$U_{out} = E_g \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{RC}}\right)$$

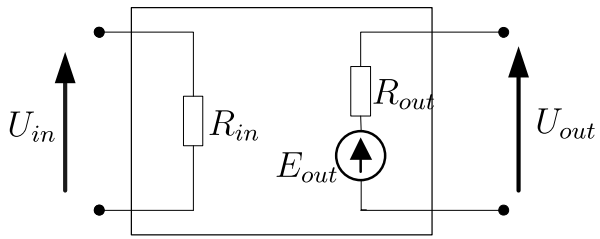
$$\left(1 - e^{-\frac{t_1}{RC}}\right) = 0.1 \Rightarrow t_1 = -RC \cdot \ln(0.9)$$

$$\left(1 - e^{-\frac{t_2}{RC}}\right) = 0.9 \Rightarrow t_2 = -RC \cdot \ln(0.1)$$

$$T_R = t_2 - t_1 = RC \cdot \ln(9) \approx 2.2RC$$

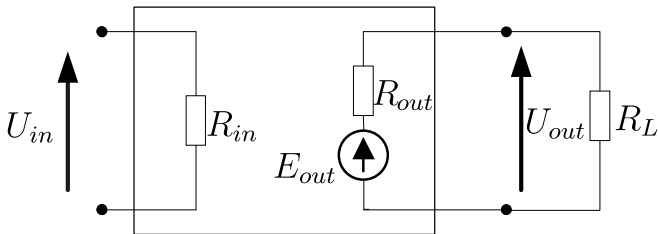
$$T_R = T_F = \frac{0.35}{f_2}$$



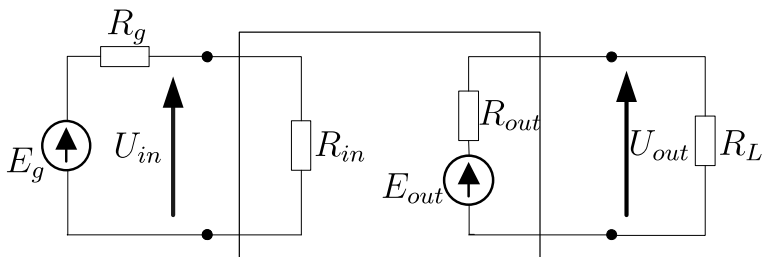


$$E_{out} = A_{V_0} \cdot U_{in} \quad U_{out} = A_V \cdot U_{in}$$

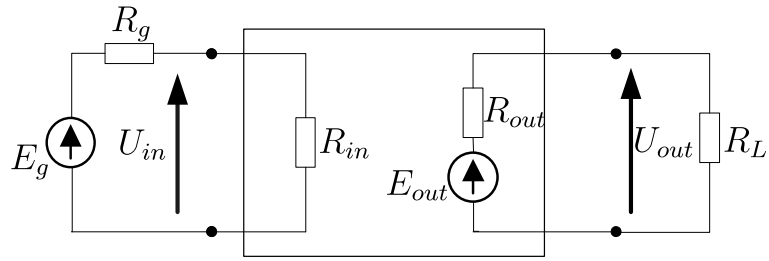
$$A_V = A_{V_0}$$



$$A_V = \frac{U_{out}}{U_{in}} = \frac{E_{out}}{U_{in}} \cdot \frac{U_{out}}{E_{out}} = A_{V_0} \cdot \frac{R_L}{R_L + R_{out}}$$



$$A_{V_{eff}} = \frac{U_{out}}{E_g} = \frac{U_{in}}{E_g} \cdot \frac{E_{out}}{U_{in}} \cdot \frac{U_{out}}{E_{out}} = \frac{R_{in}}{R_{in} + R_g} \cdot A_{V_0} \cdot \frac{R_L}{R_L + R_{out}} = \gamma \cdot A_V$$



$$P_{in} = \frac{U_{in}^2}{R_{in}}$$

$$P_{out} = \frac{U_{out}^2}{R_L}$$

$$A_P = \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} = \frac{U_{out}^2}{U_{in}^2} \cdot \frac{R_{in}}{R_L} = A_V^2 \cdot \frac{R_{in}}{R_L}$$

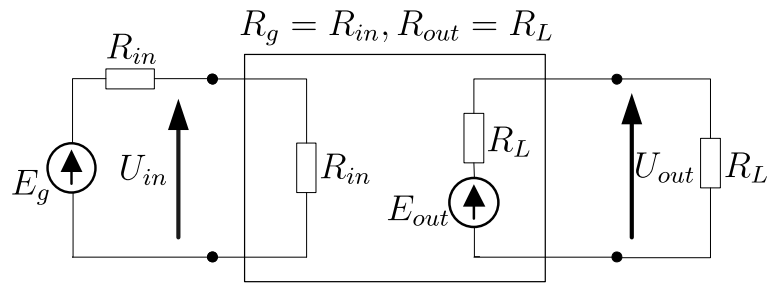
$$R_{in} = \infty \quad R_{out} = 0$$

$$A_{P(dB)} = 10 \log \left(\frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \right) = 10 \log \left(A_V^2 \cdot \frac{R_{in}}{R_L} \right) = 20 \log(A_V) + 10 \log \left(\frac{R_{in}}{R_L} \right) =$$

$$A_{V(dB)} + 10 \log \left(\frac{R_{in}}{R_L} \right)$$

$$P_{inmax} = \frac{E_g^2}{4R_g}, P_{outmax} = \frac{E_{out}^2}{4R_{out}}$$

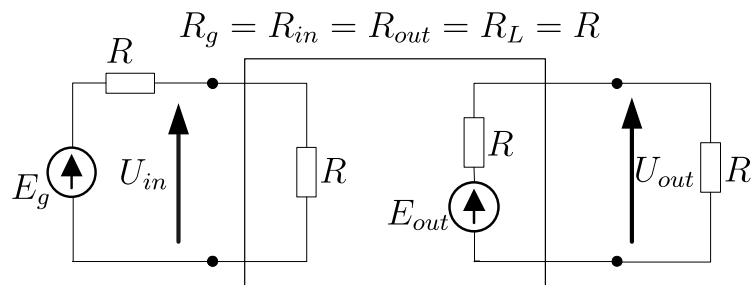
$$A_{Pavailable} = \frac{P_{outmax}}{P_{inmax}} = \frac{E_{out}^2}{E_g^2} \cdot \frac{R_g}{R_{out}} = A_{Veff}^2 \cdot \frac{R_g}{R_{out}}$$



$$P_{inmax} = \frac{E_g^2}{4R_g} = \frac{U_{in}^2}{R_{in}}$$

$$P_{outmax} = \frac{E_{out}^2}{4R_{out}} = \frac{U_{out}^2}{R_L}$$

$$A_{Pavailable} = \frac{P_{outmax}}{P_{inmax}} = \frac{E_{out}^2}{E_g^2} \cdot \frac{R_g}{R_{out}} = \frac{U_{out}^2}{U_{in}^2} \cdot \frac{R_{in}}{R_L}$$



$$A_{P(dB)} = A_{Pavailable} = A_{VdB} = A_{Veff(dB)} - 6$$

