

Dear Team Hiring Manager,

As a motivated physicist, I am interested in joining the Electronic Detector Group (EDG) in the Physics Department at the Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL). I would like to apply for the advertised position of Assistant Scientist.

I am currently a post-doctoral researcher at the University of California, Berkeley with experience in detector simulation, data analysis, and design for scintillator neutrino detectors and VUV optical wavelength shifters for LAr.

With regard to my ability to meet the specific requirements of this job:

- **Education:** PhD in experimental neutrino physics (2016) with emphasis on directional neutrino detection in scintillator, authoring Geant4 detector simulation, and algorithm development for novel event reconstruction technologies.
- **Experience in data analysis, detector simulation or detector development:** 8 years of experience with ROOT/C++/Python analyzing large physics data sets. Extensive experience designing Geant4 detector simulation code both from scratch as well as collaboratively within a team to conduct case studies for detector design.
- **Ability to work independently and as part of a group:** Worked in 3 multinational collaborations in Japan, Italy, and US. Original work successfully interfaced with larger collaboration. Currently leading local VUV wavelength shifter research team of 3 people. At UCLA, mentored PhD-level students in weekly Geant4 tutorials and increased productivity by organizing group initiatives.
- **Proficiency with common high energy physics analysis tools:** Extensive experience with ROOT/PyROOT, Geant4, Latex, Latex-beamer. Some experience with R.
- **Excellent written and oral communication skills:** Contributed work published in various journals. Talks given at institutions such as Los Alamos National Laboratory, Sanford Underground Research Facility (SURF), Argonne National Laboratory, DNP (Division of Nuclear Physics) conferences.
- **Post-doctoral experience:** 3 1/2 years of post-doctoral experience.
- **Experience with particle physics detectors, detector simulation, event reconstruction and analysis of the data:** Past experience analyzing data, simulating Geant4 detector model for KamLAND scintillator neutrino detector, mini-TimeCube portable scintillator neutrino/neutron detector, CUORE neutrinoless double beta decay experiment, and VUV wavelength shifter apparatus. Developed novel directional neutrino event reconstruction algorithm and tested 3-D event imaging technology in scintillator. Designed and built apparatus for LAB based scintillator stability under strong electric fields of ~ 1 kV/cm.

I would appreciate an opportunity to meet and discuss my application at an interview. I have also sent my resume for your consideration. Please feel free to let me know if you have any questions.

Thank you for your time,

Michinari Sakai

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Summary

- Experience with directional detection of neutrinos using scintillator detectors.
- Extensive experience in analyzing large-scale physics data, Geant4 particle detector simulations, and neutrino event reconstruction algorithm development.
- Innovative problem solving skills with the ability to interface original work with larger collaboration.

Experience

Post-doctoral Researcher, UC Berkeley June 2018 — *Present*

- Data analysis lead for energy spectrum of radioactive isotope alpha decays.
- Mentor for modeling of VUV photon interactions with optical wavelength shifters with Geant4.

Post-doctoral Researcher, UCLA 2016 — 2018

- Lead developer of precision alpha decay spectrum model to improve characterization of backgrounds in neutrinoless double beta decay searches.
- Mentor for 2 PhD students to simulate radiation shielding structures in Geant4 to mitigate gamma/beta backgrounds for next generation neutrinoless double beta decay searches requiring ultra-low radiation environments.

Research Assistant, University of Hawaii at Manoa 2009 — 2016

- Spearheaded development of a novel directional neutrino detection technology in scintillator and demonstrated with data for the first time that this can be applied to conduct indirect dark matter searches in scintillator. First ever physics application of neutrino directionality in scintillator.
- Lead developer of neutrino detector simulation code using Geant4 to conducted case studies of neutron capture doping agents in solid scintillator. Simulation results were later used to oversee detector design and construction.

Skills

Software/Tools: ROOT/PyROOT, Geant4, GENIE, LabView, SolidWorks, AutoCAD, ComSol, Git, Pads
Programming Languages: Proficient in Python, C/C++, Mathematica, BASH; Some experience with MatLab, R
Human Languages: English (native), Japanese/Korean (trilingual proficiency)

Leadership

Mentor, UC Berkeley/UCLA March 2016 — *Present*

- Advised 2 students with optical simulation code for current hardware project. Students are now undertaking independent research tasks and contributing original work.
- Taught weekly Geant4 physics simulation tutorials to 3 PhD-level students for a semester. Students successfully learned to take on independent projects.

Teaching Assistant, University of Hawaii at Manoa 2007 — 2009

- Planned coursework and taught 2 weekly physics laboratory curriculum for classes of over 20 students each for 3 semesters. Received especially positive reviews for clarity of explanation of material, and teaching style.

Education

PhD, Experimental Particle Physics 2016

- GPA: 3.97/4.00, University of Hawaii at Manoa
- Dissertation: High Energy Neutrino Analysis at KamLAND and Application to Dark Matter Search

Double BS, Physics and Mathematics 2005

- GPA: 4.33/4.50, Sun Moon University, S. Korea
- President's Award 2005, Award for Outstanding Academic Achievement – Samsung Corp.

Talks and Presentations

- Seminar: Searching for New Physics with Neutrinos Jan 2020
Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Laboratory
- Seminar: Searching for New Physics with Neutrinos Dec 2019
Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory
- Invited talk: Results from the CUORE experiment May 2019
Sanford Underground Research Facility (SURF), South Dakota - Conference on Science at SURF 2019
- Seminar: Search for Physics Beyond the Standard Model with Neutrinos May 2018
Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory
- Invited Talk: Monte Carlo Tools in CUORE Apr 2018
Durham University, UK - Monte Carlo Tools for Beyond the Standard Model Physics
- Seminar: CUORE: A Bolometric Search for Lepton Number Violation Feb 2018
Argonne National Laboratory
- Talk: CUORE and Background Reduction Case Studies for CUPID Oct 2017
Pittsburgh/Carnegie Mellon University - Division of Nuclear Physics 2017
- Invited talk: Status of the CUORE $0\nu\beta\beta$ Decay Search May 2017
Sanford Underground Research Facility (SURF), South Dakota - Conference on Science at SURF 2017
- Invited talk: Particle ID and event reconstruction algorithms in scintillator Mar 2016
Fermilab - Frontiers of Liquid Scintillator Technology
- Seminar: High Energy Analysis at KamLAND and Application to Dark Matter Search Nov 2015
Los Alamos National Laboratory
- Seminar: High Energy Analysis at KamLAND and Application to Dark Matter Search Nov 2015
California Institute of Technology
- Seminar: High Energy Analysis at KamLAND and Application to Dark Matter Search Oct 2015
University of California, Los Angeles
- Talk: High Energy Analysis and Application to Dark Matter Search in KamLAND Jul 2015
University of Hawaii at Manoa - DOE project review
- Poster: Indirect Dark-Matter Detection Through KamLAND Jun 2012
Neutrino 2012, Kyoto, Japan
- Talks: What is a Neutrino?, mini-TimeCube: The World's Smallest Neutrino Detector Nov 2010/2011
University of Hawaii at Manoa - Campus Open-house
- Talk: mini-TimeCube: A Portable Directional Neutrino Detector Aug 2010
Applied Antineutrino Physics 2010, Sendai, Japan
- Talk: KamLAND Summary Sep 2009
University of Hawaii at Manoa - DOE project review
- Talk (Student Presentation): How to solve θ_{23} degeneracy Jul 2009
Fermilab - International Neutrino Summer School 2009

Publications

- [1] M. Sakai (corresponding author) *et al.*, “Directional Neutrino Detection and Topological Event Reconstruction Methods for GeV Scale Neutrinos in KamLAND,” *Draft currently in preparation*, 2020 (tentative).
- [2] C. Alduino *et al.*, “Study of Rare Nuclear Processes with CUORE,” *Submitted to: Int. J. Mod. Phys. A*, 2018. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1801.05403>.
- [3] C. Alduino *et al.*, “First Results from CUORE: A Search for Lepton Number Violation via $0\nu\beta\beta$ Decay of ^{130}Te ,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 120, no. 13, p. 132501, 2018. <https://journals.aps.org/prl/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevLett.120.132501>.
- [4] C. Alduino *et al.*, “Search for Neutrinoless β^+EC Decay of ^{120}Te with CUORE-0,” 2017. <https://journals.aps.org/prc/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevC.97.055502>.
- [5] C. Alduino *et al.*, “Low Energy Analysis Techniques for CUORE,” *Eur. Phys. J.*, vol. C77, no. 12, p. 857, 2017. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1140/epjc/s10052-017-5433-1>.
- [6] C. Alduino *et al.*, “CUORE sensitivity to $0\nu\beta\beta$ decay,” *Eur. Phys. J.*, vol. C77, no. 8, p. 532, 2017. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1140/epjc/s10052-017-5098-9>.
- [7] C. Alduino *et al.*, “The projected background for the CUORE experiment,” *Eur. Phys. J.*, vol. C77, no. 8, p. 543, 2017. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1140/epjc/s10052-017-5080-6>.
- [8] V. A. Li *et al.*, “Invited Article: miniTimeCube,” *Rev. Sci. Instrum.*, vol. 87, no. 2, p. 021301, 2016. <https://aip.scitation.org/doi/abs/10.1063/1.4942243>.
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- [10] K. Asakura *et al.*, “Search for the proton decay mode $p \rightarrow \bar{\nu}K^+$ with KamLAND,” *Phys. Rev.*, vol. D92, no. 5, p. 052006, 2015. <https://journals.aps.org/prd/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevD.92.052006>.
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- [12] C. Lane *et al.*, “A new type of Neutrino Detector for Sterile Neutrino Search at Nuclear Reactors and Nuclear Nonproliferation Applications,” 2015. <https://arxiv.org/abs/1501.06935>.
- [13] K. Asakura *et al.*, “Study of electron anti-neutrinos associated with gamma-ray bursts using KamLAND,” *Astrophys. J.*, vol. 806, no. 1, p. 87, 2015. <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/0004-637X/806/1/87/meta>.
- [14] T. I. Banks *et al.*, “A compact ultra-clean system for deploying radioactive sources inside the KamLAND detector,” *Nucl. Instrum. Meth.*, vol. A769, pp. 88–96, 2015. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0168900214011000>.
- [15] A. Gando *et al.*, “ ^7Be Solar Neutrino Measurement with KamLAND,” *Phys. Rev.*, vol. C92, no. 5, p. 055808, 2015. <https://journals.aps.org/prc/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevC.92.055808>.
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- [17] J. Kumar, J. G. Learned, M. Sakai, and S. Smith, “Dark Matter Detection With Electron Neutrinos in Liquid Scintillation Detectors,” *Phys. Rev.*, vol. D84, p. 036007, 2011. <https://journals.aps.org/prd/abstract/10.1103/PhysRevD.84.036007>.

Statement of Research

I have a strong background in Geant4 particle detector simulations modeling neutrino detectors and their hardware. My expertise also involves processing and analyzing large-scale physics data using analysis tools such as ROOT and Python. I have experience working in 3 multinational collaboration physics experiments where I spearheaded independent research initiatives and successfully interfaced my original work with the larger team. Some of my past accomplishments that I take pride in include development of unprecedented neutrino event reconstruction algorithms that I project will open new physics searches by the collaborations that I have worked with.

I have been involved with the CUORE (Cryogenic Underground Observatory for Rare Events) experiment at the University of California, Los Angeles, and University of California, Berkeley since 2016. The main objective of the CUORE experiment is to observe neutrinoless double beta ($0\nu\beta\beta$) decay in ^{130}Te , one of the most rarest processes thought to occur in nature. My work in the collaboration involves developing a Geant4 based precision background model together with a PhD student colleague to better understand the radioactive contaminations in the detector that undergo alpha decay. The energy spectrum of the background isotopes that produce alpha daughters ($\gtrsim 2.7\text{ MeV}$) exhibit peculiar features that, if understood correctly, will better explain the types of contamination sources and their distributions in the materials comprising the experiment. This can help us to better understand our background sources and extrapolate this understanding to the energy region of interest (2465 keV to 2575 keV) for $0\nu\beta\beta$ decay in ^{130}Te . I have previously also mentored 2 undergraduate students and worked together with them to simulate and investigate new radiation shielding schemes for further background reduction in future $0\nu\beta\beta$ decay experiments that will cover the inverted hierarchy region of the effective Majorana neutrino mass. A paper for our first $0\nu\beta\beta$ analysis using CUORE data was published in March 2018 (<https://arxiv.org/abs/1710.07988>).

I led the development of the Geant4 simulation code for the mini-TimeCube (mTC) experiment at the University of Hawaii at Manoa from 2009 to 2016. mTC was an ambitious project to build the world's smallest portable neutrino detector. In this project, I mentored 3 students and worked in collaboration with them to conduct case studies for optimizing the detector design, test candidate neutron capture doping elements in plastic scintillator, and simulate the response of the multi-channel-plate (MCP) photomultiplier tubes (PMTs) deployed in the detector. The studies were used to develop directional particle detection algorithms and to guide the overall design of the detector during its construction phase. I have also conducted simulation studies for cosmic-ray muons and long-lived cosmogenic background isotopes such as ^8He and ^9Li . These backgrounds are extremely difficult to tag due to their long life-time ($\gtrsim \text{s}$ scale) and travel distances. The studies have been vital to the project. A paper summarizing our accomplishments was published in 2016 (V.A. Li et al. Feb 3, 2016. 19 pp. Rev.Sci.Instrum. 87 (2016) no.2, 021301).

While working at the University of Hawaii at Manoa, I also developed a novel directional event reconstruction algorithm for high-energy $\gtrsim \text{GeV}$ scale neutrinos while working with KamLAND (Kamioka Liquid Scintillation Antineutrino Detector), and demonstrated with data that this technique can be applied to indirect dark matter search by looking for a directional flux of neutrinos from the core of the Sun and Earth. Studies done with Monte Carlo suggest that the accuracy of deducing the neutrino direction using this new method is better than that of water-Cherenkov detectors by $\sim 10^\circ$ in this energy regime. This method was verified using never before observed neutrino events spilling into KamLAND from the T2K neutrino beam-line. The results were consistent with expectation. According to my knowledge, this is the first ever physics application of neutrino directionality in scintillator.

In summary, my strong background in Geant4 particle detector simulations modeling neutrino detectors, as well as, my extensive experience in using tools to analyze large-scale physics data makes me a strong candidate. Also I would like to reemphasize my previous accomplishments in innovating novel neutrino event reconstruction techniques to conduct searches for new physics. I believe I can make a significant impact in your team.

References

*Reference letters supplied upon request or please contact in person.

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