

4 курс 1 семестр

Контрольна робота № 2

I. Find the verbs in the Subjunctive Mood and underline them. Translate the sentences into Ukrainian.

1. Though such an apparatus be developed, this would not solve the problem.
2. The user might vary this value during the consultation process.
3. The countries could have signed the treaty.
4. I wish you wouldn't use this device.
5. They should have chosen Prof. N. to preside at the meeting.
6. One cannot speak of particles and waves as though they were two different things.

II. Explain the use of tenses in the following conditional sentences. Translate them into Ukrainian.

1. The head engineer asked if all the engineers of the shop had gathered.
2. If highly durable metal alloys had not been developed, there would be no modern rockets and aviation today.
3. If the polar axis of Venus were not almost vertical, there should be seasons.
4. If the reinforced plastics will be used in this car depends on the results of the test.
5. If I saw our lecturer, I shall ask him to explain this difficult material again.

III. Translate all sentences into English. Find the verbs in the Subjunctive Mood and underline them.

1. Важливо, щоб ця речовина була хімічно чистою.
2. Після експерименту відбудеться перевірка кінцевого продукту.
3. Цей метод не використовується у хімії вуглеводнів.

IV. Define the types of the clauses and translate the sentences.

1. It was such an interesting book that I couldn't put it down.
2. I'll call you as soon as I finish the experiment.
3. It was hot, so he turned on the air-conditioning.
4. There is so much traffic that we won't be on time.
5. They are such intelligent creatures that they can communicate with each other.
6. He wrote the number down in order not to forget it.
7. Brian is good at Maths whereas his sister is good at Science.

V. Define which of the sentences are simple and which are complex. Translate the sentences.

1. Chemistry had a new birth in the 20<sup>th</sup> century, essentially organic chemistry.
2. He shows me what results he has obtained.
3. There is a growing need for engineers who are familiar with the fundamental problems in metal processing and manufacturing.
4. On receiving his diploma the engineer does not finish his education.
5. The students know how they have to conduct this experiment.

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Контрольна робота № 3

I. Find the verbs in the Subjunctive Mood and underline them. Translate the sentences into Ukrainian.

1. It is improbable that he should have completed the research.
2. Make exact calculations lest you should fail with your experiment.
3. I wish you had checked the results better.
4. Be careful lest you should make mistakes in calculations.
5. In determining the orbit of a planet we may neglect accelerations of the sun and treat it as if it were at rest.
6. Though he may be busy he will complete the work on time.

II. Explain the use of tenses in the following conditional sentences. Translate them into Ukrainian.

1. If the team he supports wins he is elated, if it loses he is disappointed.
2. If the standard metre of the world had been made on a gold or silver alloy bar, it shouldn't have been so accurate.
3. Unless the scientists had developed atomic clocks, we wouldn't have had so accurate standard of time.
4. If I had known about the exhibition of new machine-tools I should have gone there.
5. If the laboratory gets new equipment, we shall test it.

III. Translate all sentences into English. Find the verbs in the Subjunctive Mood and underline them.

1. Цей метод неможливо б було використовувати, навіть якщо б він був цікавим.
2. Значно менше було написано про механізми здійснення зміни станів.
3. Дуже мало відомо про подальші переговори, за виключенням того, що ніякого порозуміння не було досягнуто.

IV. Define the types of the clauses and translate the sentences.

1. In spite of working very hard, she doesn't earn much money.
2. All flights were cancelled due to the thick fog.
3. Whenever he is in town, he visits us.
4. She went to the laboratory because she had a task.
5. There was very cold, so I wore my space suit.
6. We will send you the forms in order that you can make your application.
7. The reason for his resignation was the fact that he had been offered a better job.

V. Define which of the sentences are simple and which are complex. Translate the sentences.

1. If we obtain good results, the reinforced plastics will be used in this car.
2. When new types of autos are designed all the latest achievements of scientific and engineering progress are taken into account.
3. He shows me the results of his work.
4. The achievements of science that are applied to manufacturing increase the productivity in all branches of industry.
5. I know this engineer, who is standing at the door.

4 курс 1 семестр

Контрольна робота № 4

I. Find the verbs in the Subjunctive Mood and underline them. Translate the sentences into Ukrainian.

1. The object behaves as if it were given some energy at the start.
2. These activities might have complemented each other, but it was not case.
3. Keep the temperature so that the substance should not be cooled.
4. If he had not used this formula he would not have made this mistake.
5. It was necessitate restoration of the building.
6. The new results could cause great changes in the course of the experiment.

II. Explain the use of tenses in the following conditional sentences. Translate them into Ukrainian.

1. The experiments show agreement with theory provided the conditions are met.
2. If the tools were used with greater force the depth of the cut would be affected.
3. Had we time we should test the sample twice.
4. Were we to compare these data, our representation would take a numerical form only.
5. They would fulfil the task could the plan be realized.

III. Translate all sentences into English. Find the verbs in the Subjunctive Mood and underline them.

1. На цю працю часто посилаються у спеціальній літературі.
2. З деревиною проводиться багато експериментів, та над нею працюють у науково-дослідницьких інститутах.
3. Це могло б бути більш справедливим для деяких типів операцій, ніж для інших.

IV. Define the types of the clauses and translate the sentences.

1. He did a postgraduate course in order to widen his knowledge of physics.
2. Now that they have additional work, they have less free time.
3. It was such expensive reagents that they were kept in a safe.
4. He couldn't get a job in spite of being qualified.
5. They set off early in the morning to avoid getting stuck in traffic.
6. When the spark plug ignites, the gases explode.
7. We took a taxi so as not to be late to the conference.

V. Define which of the sentences are simple and which are complex. Translate the sentences.

1. When designing new types of autos all the latest achievements of scientific and engineering progress are taken into account.
2. We must define now how the conditions change with temperature.
3. The question was how we could repair this equipment.
4. You will learn what a diesel engine is, how it works and how it differs from a gasoline engine.
5. Whether the reinforced plastics will be used in this car depends on the results of the test.



I. Find the verbs in the Subjunctive Mood and underline them. Translate the sentences into Ukrainian.

1. Without the force of gravitation there would be no pressure in liquids.
2. If there were no clouds, we should not enjoy the sun.
3. Our method could be generalized.
4. He suggested that these parts should be tested under very severe conditions.
5. It was of great importance that we should obtain fresh data for the confirmation of our idea.
6. It would be worthwhile taking a critical look at the concept itself.

II. Explain the use of tenses in the following conditional sentences. Translate them into Ukrainian.

1. If nothing goes wrong he will be back in a fortnight.
2. They could have understood the task had he explained it clearly.
3. We shall make the experiment once more if only to check the result.
4. We are not sure if this method will prove adequate in big firms.
5. If I were you, I should have rechecked the results.

III. Translate all sentences into English. Find the verbs in the Subjunctive Mood and underline them.

1. Зробіть точні розрахунки, щоб ваш експеримент не провалився.
2. Зараз можна ставити питання та можна давати на них відповіді.
3. Програма повинна бути складена, закодована, випробувана та документована.

IV. Define the types of the clauses and translate the sentences.

1. In spite of heavy snow, we managed to get to the office.
2. The professor invited such a lot of students to the seminar that there wasn't enough room for all of them.
3. She covered the table with a sheet to prevent it from getting dirty.
4. I took a taxi because it was raining.
5. As the brake pedal is pressed, the piston pushes the oil along the brake pipe.
6. When the engineer receives his diploma he does not finish his education.
7. He has such a lot of money that he doesn't know what to do with it.

V. Define which of the sentences are simple and which are complex. Translate the sentences.

1. Plastics are used in volumes which have exceeded those of all the non-ferrous metals put together.
2. The advantage of the diesel engine is that it has a higher thermal efficiency.
3. What the head engineer said is very important.
4. All students know that to become an engineer they must study hard.
5. That future improvements in productivity largely depend on the application of science to manufacturing is a well-known fact.