Antoputh PAKMOPUBALLICI HA DAM IKPUBUK

O. Koppekyus npernouven nekyuu:

B AMPOPUTME BLIGHCHEHUS # E (Fg) EREC (ROMONDO AMPOPUTMA NAXOXARHUS ORDP HEMORDM BS-GS) MAI HAMUCAMU

L = lcm (lord P: 3:).

HA CAMOM DEAR! NE MAKE-4UCAO CAYYAUMAX MOYER PEE

For 1=1. N

L= lcen (L, ord (Pi))

if L > 9+1-259 (m.e. Le [9+1-25], 9+1+250])

return L

elig L > 419 (=> 3 eguncombehnora MH-NOVEDO L M.4)
L-M & [9+1-259, 9+1+259) A WHEHH

M = 9+1+218 //L

return M.L

M= 9+1+219 //L

else return 'fail'.

T. Uses remonsofamb Krubwe 2019 PAKMOPUSAYUY MYHARNEKUT H. Lenstrd, ("Factoring integers with elliptic curves" 11987).

I. (P-1) - MEMOS MONNAPLA

W.l.og. N= P9, (nerko obobigaemes na ensuaci heckonbicux procenux

P-1 PASAAFAEMES HA "MANHE" TIPOCTUBLE,

OL-1 HE GAKMOPUSYEMOS HA "MANNE" PROEMHE

TOTHER, p-1= TTPE: PI = B1, PI = B2 (TAKUE P HASHBARTCA

"B1-PHARKUMU")

PPAHUUM (UBECTUME)

UDES METORA; . + a e ZN u + K- REPAIRHOR P-1:

aK = (aly = 1 mod P

(T-MA PerMA). ECM a \$1 mod q, mo GCD (N, ax 1) = P

Bx09: N= P.9

Buxq: P, &= N una "Denutenu He HALLDEHLI"

- 1. Busiams B1, B2 FORTHURS.

 a & Z/N 4000 OSHAMAEM
- 2. And BCEX RPOCMER P; & By:

a = a pier mod N, ree ei-make, yeo Brembopahousee pi = B2

3. Eenu ged (a-1, N) & 11, NS.

BEPHUMB gcd (a-1, N), N gcd (a-1, N)

UHAye

Вернуть "репитопу не найдены"

KOPPEKTHOCTO

JEMMA 1] N=p.Q , B1, B2 - EIN m.4. (p-1) - BTTHADKOR U

p-1 = TI pi, Bi'SB2. A (Q-1) - He B1-THADKOR.

TOTA ANTOPUTM (p-1) PONNAPRA HAXORUT P BA

BREMS O(B1 103 N) C B-MOLO 1-1B1.

A Nonoxum K = TT pei Pi-nocmbie

TAK KAK (9-1) - HE BY-FRANKOR, 3 T-RPOCMOR, T>B1: 19-1

Ecnn rlordze (a), mo ord (a) + K => a # 1 mod q

С другой стороных, k- кратно p-1 => a = 1 modp и ged (ak-1,N)= p

T.e. Heogxogumo 170KA3AMb, mumo rlordze (a) & 50NbWOU BERONTHOCMBIO DAS a & ZV.

Zq = { d1... d2-13 - years. prysona, m.e. a modq = d'en a iefteris

JIENNA 2. Krome toro $\operatorname{prd}_{\mathbb{Z}_q^{\omega}}(d^i) = \frac{q-1}{\gcd(i,q-1)}$ $\left(\operatorname{nokaxem, 4mo ord}_{\mathbb{Z}_q^{\omega}}(d^i) = \frac{q-1}{\gcd(i,q-1)}\right) \quad \exists t = \operatorname{ord}(d^i)$

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(di) = 1 (=) (q-1) | i+;
orda = q-1 ]
   nono *44 (9-1) m=i + (mez)
   gcd(q-1,12) | q-1, nonoxum (q-1)=q'.gcd(q-1,i) => ged (q'i')=1
   gcd (q-1,i) 1 i , nonoxum i = i! gcd (q-1,i)
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MOKA 3AMEMUH, 4MO Q'= 9-1 , MOKAXIEH, 4MO t= Q'

a (q-1) m= i. t

q' ged (q-1,i) m= i' ged (q-1,i) . t q'-m=i'.t => q'|i'.t, m.k. gcd(q'i')=1, q'|t=>

MOKAKEH OSPAMHOR H-BO: (di) (2) di (q - di (q-1), i = de (1) i - 1 mod of

[X ord (di) (=) r/2 1 = 2 = 3 = 9 m. K. i - enyy. 40000 [1. 9-1], i-KPAMHO r C BEPOSTHOCMED 9 1 = 1 => rlord(di) c вероятностью 1- 1 > 1- 1/R. (1781) D

] He some B1 Macmux Pi, T.Y. Pi < B1 (mouther !

J. B1
19(R)) ChoxHocmb LLIAP 2: 0 (1g3 N), WAF3: 0(1g2N) =) O(B1. 193N).

: BEPOSITHOCME YCHEXA 4 Chokucomb AMOPUT NA ZANEYAHUE

3 Abucam om |Zp = p-1: Ecny p-1 - npoamoe (m.e. p-1=2.P/11/20cma) => B12P=>CAOKHOCME D(P-1g3N)

-не лучше вобог наивного Брут-ФОВСА.

Per ence acnons 30 bams son Roubbe, m.K. #E(Tp) E[p+1-DTP, в этом интервате 3 много глариих чисел.

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TEORENAS (DOGPUHP), PYCMG P+23-PROCMOR INA Htell, It1=25p.
                          4ucno ann. KryBbIX E (Fp) an. 4. 1E = p+1+t
                          RABHO DE (P3/2)
                · Hucho an Kpublix E mod P : P2-P
                 P MAP CHAREYAUBO 403+276=0 mod P
                                      03= - 1 b2 mod p
                                      *1 ×3 - Everyled)
                 · 3 4 Tp+1 years tez m. 4. It1 < 2 Tp
                 • => \underline{\text{nng}} KAXLORD \underline{\text{KAXLORD}} \underline{\text{H-em}} B CPEGHEM \frac{p^2 - p}{4 \sqrt{p_0} + d} = \underline{\text{N2}}(p^{3/2})
                    KPUBUX MOPSIEKA |E|=P+1+t.
                 "Теорена войринга гласит, что артичными "в среднем"
                   Bepus DO MH-NA (109P).
      HU K YEMY
      DANNUMMUTECKUE KPUBRE mod N
ill
              E(ZN) = 1 (Xy) E ZN X ZN : y= X3+ ax+b mod N
                               ena ged (N, 403+2762)=13 0 203.
   BAXHO! TOUKU HA E (ZN) He OSPASSIOM ADDUTUBRING PRINTING!
             ( TRUMEP. $ y = x3+1 mod 55, P=(10, 11) EE,
               DAN BUYUCANUR 2. P, HEOSKOSUHO HARMU (24)-1= (2.11)-1 mod 55,
                 HO gcd (22,55)=1 => OSPAMHORO X)
BXOA: P, Q E E (ZN) (P, Q + O); BSIXOD: ANSO P+Q = (X, Y3),
        (X1, X1) (X2, Y2)
      1. Ecnu XI = X2 mod N u YI = - Y2 mod N
             BEPHYM6 ()
      2. d = gcd (x1-X2, N)
      Ecnn dep, Ng
                 BEPHYTE d
     3. Ecnn X1 = X2 mod N
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d= gcd (xx+x2, N)

Ecnu deleters >1

BEPHYTO d

4.
$$d = \begin{cases} \frac{Y_2 - Y_1}{X_2 - X_3}, & X_1 \neq X_2 \\ \frac{3X_1^2 + 3}{Y_1 + Y_2}, & X_1 = X_2 \end{cases}$$

B= Y1-d X1

5. $X_3 = d^2 - X_1 - X_2 \mod N$ $Y_3 = -(dX_3 + B) \mod N$ BEPHYMB (X_3, Y_3) .

alega

TEOREMA 4] P,QE Z(ZN).

TORDA P+Q HA E(ZN) NUSO WENTUUHO CHOXENUR HA E(TF),
AUSO DAEM DENUTERS N. E(F2),

 $Q = (X_1, Y_1)$ $Q = (X_2, Y_2)$

Siais to

CAMAGI P+Q= O HA E(Fp) W HA E(Fg)

 $= \sum_{\substack{Y_1 \equiv -Y_2 \\ Y_2 \equiv -Y_2}} |X \equiv X_1 \mod p, \mod q \implies X = X_1 \mod N$ $= \sum_{\substack{X \equiv X_1 \\ Y_2 \equiv -Y_2}} \mod q \implies P + Q = O + R = (P_N)$

CASHAUZ P+Q + U HA E (Fp), E (TFq).

-2.1. $X_1 \neq X_2 \mod p$ u $X_1 \neq X_2 \mod q$ => (P-Nb) enoxemus $E(F_p)$, $E(F_q)$, E(N) anaroum

2.2. X1 = X2 mod p, X1 = X2 mod q =>
LHAP 2: ged (X1-X2,N) = q

(AHANOr. X1 = X2 mod P, X1 = X2 mod q)

2.3. $\begin{cases} X_1 = X_2 \mod N \\ Y_1 \neq -Y_2 \mod P \end{cases} = Y_1 - ue \quad Y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$ $V_1 = X_2 \mod P \qquad ue \qquad y_2 = X_1 + 3X_1 + b \quad (ang y)$

в таком спичле y1+V2=2y1 mod p, *p-лы спожения идентични.

(moxe canoe nou q >> p).

D.

CREACHBUR 5 JP+Q = U HAI E(Fp) 4 P+Q + U HA E(FQ). GTORDA P+Q HA E(FQ) LACH DENUTERS N.

D+Q = U HA E(Fp) => { X1 = X2 mod p Y1 =- Y2 mod p P+Q = U HA E(Fp) (=> { X1 = X2 mod p Y1 =- Y2 mod p

Eknen Xn Xxx mon

ANTOPUTH PAKTOPHBAYNY ECM

BNOQ: N=poq (poq)
BNOQ: Poquano unu "Denumenu He Haugener"

1. BUTEPPEM FRAHMULLI B1, B2

2. BUTEPEM (a, x, y) Z/N x Z/N x Z/N,

b= y^2 - x^3 - ax mod N // MAKUM OFFASOM, MU BUTEPANU MOUKY

C KOOPPUHAMANY (Xy) HA KPUBOLE

3. Ecan ged (403+276, N)= {1, 17000xum P=(X,y)}

N, nem na war 2

whoe, BEPHYMO P, 9

Elpg3

4. And BCEX MOCOMBIX PICBI:

P:= Pi' P HA E () T.4. Pi' < B;

ECAN KAKOE-AUSO BULLUCAEHUE "+" HA E(ZN) BOSBAALUAEM
DENUMEND N, BEPHUMB ELD.

5. Либо повторить с шата 2, либо вернять "реп-ли не найденн"

KOPPEKTHOCME

Лемна $J N = P \cdot Q$, $E \leftarrow COMM(Z_N) - DMM. Кривая, <math>m \cdot q$. $J = P \cdot Q$, $E \leftarrow COMM(Z_N) - DMM. Кривая, <math>m \cdot q$. $J = P \cdot Q$, $E \leftarrow COMM(Z_N) - DMM. Кривая, <math>m \cdot q$. $J = P \cdot Q$, $E \leftarrow COMM(Z_N) - DMM. Кривая, <math>m \cdot q$. $J = P \cdot Q$, $E \leftarrow COMM(Z_N) - DMM. Кривая, <math>m \cdot q$. $J = P \cdot Q$, $E \leftarrow COMM(Z_N) - DMM. Кривая, <math>m \cdot q$. $J = P \cdot Q$, $E \leftarrow COMM(Z_N) - DMM. Кривая, <math>m \cdot q$. $J = P \cdot Q$, $E \leftarrow COMM(Z_N) - DMM. Кривая, <math>m \cdot q$. $J = P \cdot Q$, $M \cdot Q \cdot Q$,

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d. \exists k = T P_i^{e_i} P_i - \text{Procedule} P_i \leq B_1
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T.K. # E(Fa) 1- He B1-MARKOR, mo 3 7 T.4. AC) THE REAL TECHN I Ord E(Fa) (P), mo KP & D HA E(Fa) - | # E(Fa).

е гругой стороны , K-кратно #E(Fp) => K-P= О НА E(Fq)

P.E. MIN BUYUCHAM KP HA E(ZIN), MIN MONYYUM

P'+Q' = O HA E (Fp) => 170 CREECTBUD 5 AMOPUTM P'+Q' ≠ O HA E (Fe) BepHEM (P, Q).

сложность и вероятность - Андлогично (р-1) - Анстозу. О

BAMEYAHUR BANAHC BERBOPA B3: MANOR B, => BIRCMPKILI ANDPLETH,

TONGUER B => NEGREHHERE ANG-H, SONGWERE B-MG YONGKE

ОП МИНАПИНО В1 ≈ Lp[±, ±] = e ± (1gp) 1/2 (1g1gp) 1/2

=> Brens radomin Ant-MA: Lp [\frac{1}{21\frac{1}{22}}] npy npegnonoxenuu o rnalkocmu vucen B unmerbane [p+i-2\frac{1}{2}, p+i+2\frac{1}{2}]

ECM - Nyuwu u HA cerogna Ampputu ans HAXOXGEHUA penumeneii <100 Sum;

Total Statement

Ask m - Pm

CASE THE STATE OF THE STATE OF

 $|x_{i}(x_{i})| \leq (a(m))^{-1/2}$

SOLICE REPORTS OF THE PARTY OF THE