

Напоминание

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$$\text{ВХОД: } - (y_{1..n}, y_{out}) \in (\mathbb{F}_{q_{in}}^{n_{in}})^{n_{out}}$$

$$1) \text{ для } i = 1..n_{out}$$

$$1.1. w_i^1 = \underset{c \in \mathbb{F}_{q_{in}}}{\operatorname{argmin}} \Delta(y_i, c) \in \mathbb{F}_{q_{in}}^{n_{in}} \quad \text{ДЕКОДИРОВАНИЕ по единице}$$

$$1.2. c \text{ вероятное} \quad \min \left\{ 1, \frac{e \Delta(y_i, w_i)}{d_{in}} \right\}$$

$w_i^1 = \ast$

иначе

$$1.4. \text{Encode}_{in}(w_i^1) = w_i^1$$

$$2) \underline{x'} = \text{Decode}_{out} \left( \underline{w_1^1, \dots, w_{n_{out}}^1} \right), w_i^1 \in \mathbb{F}_{q_{out}} \cup \{\ast\}$$

Вернуть  $x'$ КОРРЕКТИРОВКА

Предположение

$$\mathbb{E} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{n_{out}} |w_i^1| = \ast \right] = \sum_{i=1}^{n_{out}} \Pr[w_i^1 \notin \text{Cout}] \leq d_{out}.$$

(но помните, что 2 байт умещены в среднем)

$$e_i = \Delta(y_i, c_i)$$

$$\text{wt}(e) = \sum e_i < \frac{d_{in} \cdot d_{out}}{2}$$

обозначим  $\forall i \leq n_{out}$ 

$$Z_i^{\text{erasure}} = \begin{cases} 1, & w_i^1 = \ast \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}; \quad Z_i^{\text{error}} = \begin{cases} 1, & w_i^1 \neq c_i \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Утверждение} \quad \mathbb{E} [2 \cdot Z_i^{\text{error}} + Z_i^{\text{erasure}}] \leq \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}} \quad (1)$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} \text{из (1) } \Rightarrow \text{ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЕ,} \\ \text{т.к. } \mathbb{E} \left[ \sum_i Z_i^{\text{erasure}} + 2 \sum_i Z_i^{\text{error}} \right] = \sum_{i \leq n_{out}} \mathbb{E}[Z_i^{\text{erasure}} + 2Z_i^{\text{error}}] \\ \leq \sum_{i \leq n_{out}} \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}} \leq \frac{2}{d_{in}} \cdot \frac{d_{in} \cdot d_{out}}{2} = d_{out} \end{array} \right|$$

$$\text{Случай 1} \quad w_i^1 = c_i; \quad Z_i^{\text{error}} = 0$$

$$\mathbb{E}[Z_i^{\text{erasure}}] = 0 \cdot \Pr[Z_i^{\text{erasure}} = 0] + 1 \cdot \Pr[Z_i^{\text{erasure}} = 1]$$

$$= \min \left\{ 1, \frac{2\Delta(y_i, w_i)}{d_{in}} \right\} \leq \frac{2\Delta(y_i, w_i)}{d_{in}} \equiv \frac{2\Delta(y_i, c_i)}{d_{in}} = \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{E}[Z_i^{\text{erasure}} + 2Z_i^{\text{error}}] \leq \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}} -$$

$$\text{Случай 2} \quad w_i^1 \neq c_i$$

$$\mathbb{E}[Z_i^{\text{erasure}}] = \min \left\{ 1, \frac{2\Delta(y_i, w_i)}{d_{in}} \right\} = \frac{2}{d_{in}} \min \left\{ \frac{d_{in}}{2}, \Delta(y_i, w_i) \right\}$$

$$Z_i^{\text{error}} = 1 - Z_i^{\text{erasure}} \quad (\text{no regeneration})$$

$$\mathbb{E}[Z_i^{\text{error}}] = 1 - \mathbb{E}[Z_i^{\text{erasure}}]$$

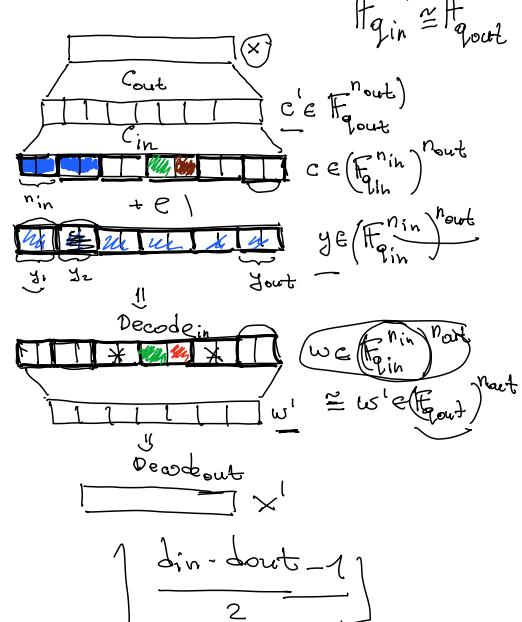
$$\mathbb{E}[2 \cdot Z_i^{\text{error}} + Z_i^{\text{erasure}}] = 2 \cdot (1 - \mathbb{E}[Z_i^{\text{erasure}}]) + \mathbb{E}[Z_i^{\text{erasure}}]$$

$$= 2 - \mathbb{E}[Z_i^{\text{erasure}}] = 2 - \frac{2}{d_{in}} \min \left\{ \frac{d_{in}}{2}, \Delta(y_i, w_i) \right\}.$$

т.к.  $w_i^1 \neq c_i$ , иначе

$$d_{in} \leq \Delta(c_i, w_i) \leq \Delta(c_i, y_i) + \Delta(y_i, w_i) = e_i + \Delta(y_i, w_i)$$

(т.к.  $c_i, w_i \in \mathbb{F}_{q_{in}}$ )



$$\Rightarrow d_{in} \leq e_i + \Delta(y_{ji}, w_i) \Rightarrow \Delta(y_{ji}, w_i) \geq d_{in} - e_i$$

1)  $\min \{\} = \Delta(y_{ji}, w_i)$ . Тогда

$$2 = \frac{2}{d_{in}} \cdot \Delta(y_{ji}, w_i) \leq 2 - \frac{2}{d_{in}}(d_{in} - e_i) = 2 - 2 + \frac{2e_i}{d} = \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}}$$

2)  $\min \{\} = \frac{d_{in}}{2}$ . Тогда иначе

$$e_i + \Delta(y_{ji}, w_i) \geq d_{in} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \min \{\} = \frac{d_{in}}{2} \\ \min \{\} \geq d_{in} - e_i \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \min \geq \underline{d_{in} - e_i}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 - \frac{2}{d_{in}} \cdot \min \{\} \leq 2 - \frac{2(d_{in} - e_i)}{d_{in}} = \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}} \blacksquare$$

ЗАМЕЧАНИЕ: АЛГОРИТМ можно сформулировать таким образом, что значение  $f$  наименее ограничено в том смысле, что оно не может быть меньше  $(d)$ .