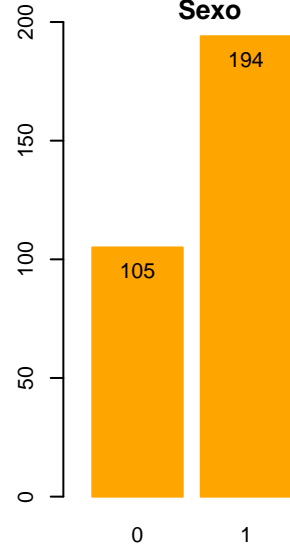


Sexo



Edad

