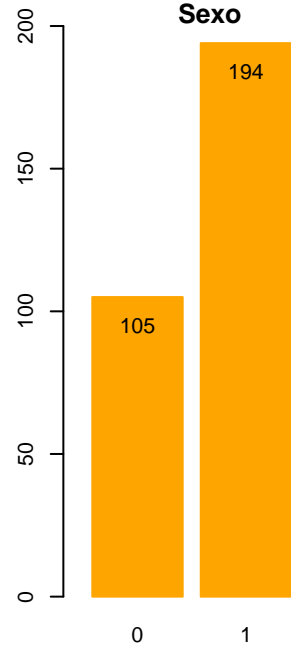


**Sexo****Edad**