Lab: Polymorphism

Problems for exercises and homework for the "C# OOP" course @ SoftUni".

You can check your solutions here: https://judge.softuni.bg/Contests/1503/Polymorphism-Lab

1. MathOperation

NOTE: You need a public **StartUp** class with the namespace **Operations**.

Create a class **MathOperations**, which should have 3 times method **Add().** Method **Add()** has to be invoked with:

- Add(int, int): **int**
- Add(double, double, double): **double**
- Add(decimal, decimal, decimal): **decimal**

You should be able to use the class like this:

StartUp.cs

```
public static void Main()
{
   MathOperations mo = new MathOperations();
   Console.WriteLine(mo.Add(2, 3));
   Console.WriteLine(mo.Add(2.2, 3.3, 5.5));
   Console.WriteLine(mo.Add(2.2m, 3.3m, 4.4m));
}
```

Examples

Output
5 11 9.9

Solution

Created MathOperation class should look like this:

```
public int Add(int a, int b)
{
    return a + b;
}

public double Add(double a, double b, double c)
{
    return a + b + c;
}

public decimal Add(decimal a, decimal b, decimal c)
{
    return a + b + c;
}
```

2. Animals

NOTE: You need a public **`StartUp`** class with the namespace **`Animals`**.

Create a class Animal, which holds two fields:

- name: string
- favouriteFood: string

Animal has one virtual method **`ExplainSelf()`: string.**
You should add two new classes - **Cat** and **Dog. Override** the **`ExplainSelf()`** method by adding concrete animal sound on a new line. (Look at examples below)

You should be able to use the class like this:

StartUp.cs

```
Animal cat = new Cat("Pesho", "Whiskas");
Animal dog = new Dog("Gosho", "Meat");

Console.WriteLine(cat.ExplainSelf());
Console.WriteLine(dog.ExplainSelf());
```

Examples

Output
I am Pesho and my fovourite food is Whiskas MEEOW I am Gosho and my fovourite food is Meat DJAAF

Solution

```
public class Animal
{
    2 references
    public string Name { get; protected set; }

    2 references
    public string FavouriteFood { get; protected set; }

    2 references
    protected Animal(string name, string favouriteFood)
    {
        this.Name = name;
        this.FavouriteFood = favouriteFood;
    }

    4 references
    public virtual string ExplainSelf()
    {
        return $"I am {this.Name} and my favourite food is {this.FavouriteFood}";
    }
}
```

```
public class Cat : Animal
{
    0 references
    public Cat(string name, string favouriteFood) : base(name, favouriteFood)
    {
    }

    4 references
    public override string ExplainSelf()
    {
        return base.ExplainSelf() + Environment.NewLine + "MEEOW";
    }
}
```

3. Shapes

NOTE: You need a public **`StartUp`** class with the namespace **`Shapes`**.

Create a class hierarchy, starting with **abstract** class Shape:

- **Abstract methods:**
  - **`CalculatePerimeter(): doulbe`**
  - **`CalculateArea(): double`**
- **Virtual methods:**
  - **`Draw(): string`**

Extend the Shape class with two children:

- **Rectangle**
- **Circle**

Each of them need to have:

- **Fields:**
  - **height and width for Rectangle**
  - **radius for Circle**
- **Encapsulation for these fields**
- **A public constructor**
- **Concrete methods for calculations (perimeter and area)**
- **Override methods for drawing**