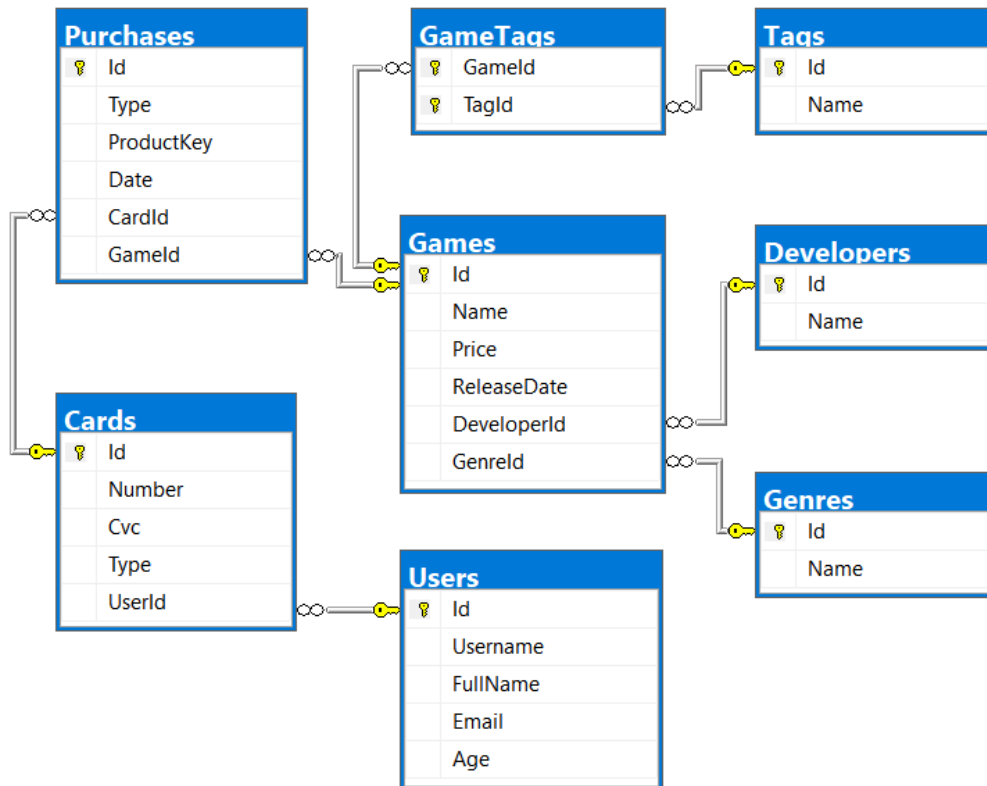


# Databases Advanced Retake Exam – 1 Sep 2018

Exam problems for the [Databases Advanced - Entity Framework course @ SoftUni](#). Submit your solutions in the **SoftUni judge** system (delete all "bin"/"obj" and "packages" folders).

Your task is to create a **database application**, using **Entity Framework Core**, using the **Code First** approach. Design the **domain models** and **methods** for manipulating the data, as described below.

## VaporStore



## Project Skeleton Overview

You are given a **project skeleton**, which includes the following folders:

- **Data** – contains the **VaporStoreDbContext** class, **Models** folder which contains the **entity classes** and the **Configuration** class with **connection string**
- **DataProcessor** – contains the **Serializer** and **Deserializer** classes, which are used for **importing** and **exporting** data
- **Datasets** – contains the **.json** and **.xml** files for the import part
- **ImportResults** – contains the **export** results you make in the **Deserializer** class
- **ExportResults** – contains the **import** results you make in the **Serializer** class

## Problem 1. Model Definition (50 pts)

**Note: Foreign key navigation properties are required!**

The application needs to store the following data:

### Game

- **Id** – integer, **Primary Key**

- **Name** – text (required)
- **Price** – decimal (non-negative, minimum value: 0) (required)
- **ReleaseDate** – Date (required)
- **DeveloperId** – integer, foreign key (required)
- **Developer** – the game’s developer (required)
- **GenreId** – integer, foreign key (required)
- **Genre** – the game’s genre (required)
- **Purchases** - collection of type **Purchase**
- **GameTags** - collection of type **GameTag**. Each game must have **at least one** tag.

## Developer

- **Id** – integer, **Primary Key**
- **Name** – text (required)
- **Games** - collection of type **Game**

## Genre

- **Id** – integer, **Primary Key**
- **Name** – text (required)
- **Games** - collection of type **Game**

## Tag

- **Id** – integer, **Primary Key**
- **Name** – text (required)
- **GameTags** - collection of type **GameTag**

## GameTag

- **GameId** – integer, **Primary Key**, foreign key (required)
- **TagId** – integer, **Primary Key**, foreign key (required)
- **Game** – Game
- **Tag** – Tag

## User

- **Id** – integer, **Primary Key**
- **Username** – text with length [3, 20] (required)
- **FullName** – text, which has **two** words, **consisting of Latin letters**. Both start with an **upper letter** and are separated by a **single space** (ex. "John Smith") (required)
- **Email** – text (required)
- **Age** – integer in the range [3, 103] (required)
- **Cards** – collection of type **Card**

## Card

- **Id** – integer, **Primary Key**
- **Number** – text, which consists of **4 pairs** of **4 digits**, separated by spaces (ex. "1234 5678 9012 3456") (required)
- **Cvc** – text, which consists of 3 digits (ex. "123") (required)
- **Type** – enumeration of type **CardType**, with possible values ("Debit", "Credit") (required)

- **UserId** – integer, foreign key (**required**)
- **User** – the card’s user (**required**)
- **Purchases** – collection of type **Purchase**

## Purchase

- **Id** – integer, **Primary Key**
- **Type** – enumeration of type **PurchaseType**, with possible values (“Retail”, “Digital”) (**required**)
- **ProductKey** – text, which consists of 3 pairs of 4 uppercase Latin letters and digits, separated by dashes (ex. “ABCD-EFGH-1J3L”) (**required**)
- **Date** – Date (**required**)
- **CardId** – integer, foreign key (**required**)
- **Card** – the purchase’s card (**required**)
- **GameId** – integer, foreign key (**required**)
- **Game** – the purchase’s game (**required**)

## Problem 2. Data Import (30pts)

For the functionality of the application, you need to create several methods that manipulate the database. The **project skeleton** already provides you with these methods, inside the **Deserializer** class. Usage of **Data Transfer Objects** is **optional**.

Use the provided **JSON** and **XML** files to populate the database with data. Import all the information from those files into the database.

You are **not allowed** to modify the provided **JSON** and **XML** files.

**If a record does not meet the requirements from the first section, print an error message:**

Error message
Invalid Data

## JSON Import (20 pts)

### Import Games, Developers, Genres and Tags

Using the file **games.json**, import the data from that file into the database. Print information about each imported object in the format described below.

#### Constraints

- If any validation errors occur (such as if a **Price** is negative, a **Name/ReleaseDate/Developer/Genre** is missing, **Tags** are **missing** or **empty**), **do not** import any part of the entity and **append an error message** to the **method output**.
- **CultureInfo.InvariantCulture**.
- If a **developer/genre/tag** with that name **doesn’t exist**, **create it**.
- If a game is **invalid**, **do not** import its **genre, developer or tags**.
- Dates are always in the format “yyyy-MM-dd”

#### Example

games.json
[ {

```

    "Price": 0,
    "ReleaseDate": "2013-07-09",
    "Developer": "Valid Dev",
    "Genre": "Valid Genre",
    "Tags": ["Valid Tag"]
  },
  {
    "Name": "Invalid",
    "Price": -5,
    "ReleaseDate": "2013-07-09",
    "Developer": "Valid Dev",
    "Genre": "Valid Genre",
    "Tags": ["Valid Tag"]
  },
  {
    "Name": "Invalid",
    "Price": 0,
    "ReleaseDate": "2013-07-09",
    "Genre": "Valid Genre",
    "Tags": ["Valid Tag"]
  },
  {
    "Name": "Invalid",
    "Price": 0,
    "ReleaseDate": "2013-07-09",
    "Developer": "Valid Dev",
    "Tags": ["Valid Tag"]
  },
  {
    "Name": "Invalid",
    "Price": 0,
    "ReleaseDate": "2013-07-09",
    "Developer": "Valid Dev",
    "Genre": "Valid Genre",
    "Tags": []
  },
  {
    "Name": "Dota 2",
    "Price": 0,
    "ReleaseDate": "2013-07-09",
    "Developer": "Valve",
    "Genre": "Action",
    "Tags": [
      "Multi-player",
      "Co-op",
      "Steam Trading Cards",
      "Steam Workshop",
      "SteamVR Collectibles",
      "In-App Purchases",
      "Valve Anti-Cheat enabled"
    ]
  },
  ...
]

```

### Output

```

Invalid Data
Invalid Data
Invalid Data
Invalid Data
Invalid Data
Added Dota 2 (Action) with 7 tags
...

```

Upon correct import logic, you should have imported **74 games**, **66 developers**, **12 genres** and **25 tags**.

## Import Users and Cards

Using the file **users.json**, import the data from that file into the database. Print information about each imported object in the format described below.

### Constraints

- If any validation errors occur (such as invalid **full name**, too **short/long username**, missing **email**, too **low/high age**, incorrect **card number/CVC**, **no cards**, etc.), **ignore** the entity and **print an error message**.

### Example

users.json
<pre>[   {     "FullName": "",     "Username": "invalid",     "Email": "invalid@invalid.com",     "Age": 20,     "Cards": [       {         "Number": "1111 1111 1111 1111",         "CVC": "111",         "Type": "Debit"       }     ]   },   {     "FullName": "Invalid Invalidman",     "Username": "",     "Email": "invalid@invalid.com",     "Age": 20,     "Cards": [       {         "Number": "1111 1111 1111 1111",         "CVC": "111",         "Type": "Debit"       }     ]   },   {     "FullName": "Invalid Invalidman",     "Username": "invalid",     "Email": "",     "Age": 20,     "Cards": [       {         "Number": "1111 1111 1111 1111",         "CVC": "111",         "Type": "Debit"       }     ]   },   {     "FullName": "Invalid Invalidman",     "Username": "invalid",     "Email": "invalid@invalid.com",     "Age": 2,     "Cards": [       {         "Number": "1111 1111 1111 1111",         "CVC": "111",         "Type": "Debit"       }     ]   },   {     "FullName": "Invalid Invalidman",     "Username": "invalid",     "Email": "invalid@invalid.com",     "Age": 104,     "Cards": [       {         "Number": "1111 1111 1111 1111",         "CVC": "111",         "Type": "Debit"       }     ]   } ]</pre>

```

    },
    {
      "FullName": "Lorrie Silbert",
      "Username": "lsilbert",
      "Email": "lsilbert@yahoo.com",
      "Age": 33,
      "Cards": [
        {
          "Number": "1833 5024 0553 6211",
          "CVC": "903",
          "Type": "Debit"
        },
        {
          "Number": "5625 0434 5999 6254",
          "CVC": "570",
          "Type": "Credit"
        },
        {
          "Number": "4902 6975 5076 5316",
          "CVC": "091",
          "Type": "Debit"
        }
      ]
    }
  ],
  {
    "FullName": "Anita Ruthven",
    "Username": "aruthven",
    "Email": "aruthven@gmail.com",
    "Age": 75,
    "Cards": [
      {
        "Number": "5208 8381 5687 8508",
        "CVC": "624",
        "Type": "Debit"
      }
    ]
  }
],
  ..
]

```

### Output

```

Invalid Data
Invalid Data
Invalid Data
Invalid Data
Invalid Data
Imported lsilbert with 3 cards
Imported aruthven with 1 cards

```

Upon **correct import logic**, you should have imported **30 users** and **61 cards**.

## XML Import (10 pts)

### Import Purchases

Using the file **purchases.xml**, import the data from the file into the database. Print information about each imported object in the format described below.

#### Constraints

- If there are any validation errors, **do not import any part of the entity** and **append an error message to the method output**.
- Dates will **always** be in the format: **"dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm"**

#### Example

### purchases.xml

```

<Purchases>
  <Purchase title="Dungeon Warfare 2">
    <Type>Digital</Type>
    <Key>ZT23-0D2S-G4TJ</Key>
  </Purchase>
</Purchases>

```

```

<Card>1833 5024 0553 6211</Card>
<Date>07/12/2016 05:49</Date>
</Purchase>
<Purchase title="The Crew 2">
  <Type>Retail</Type>
  <Key>DCU0-S60G-NTQJ</Key>
  <Card>5208 8381 5687 8508</Card>
  <Date>22/01/2017 09:33</Date>
</Purchase>
<Purchase title="Slay the Spire">
  <Type>Digital</Type>
  <Key>KIJH-7JG6-0BHP</Key>
  <Card>5208 8381 5687 8508</Card>
  <Date>11/01/2018 19:46</Date>
</Purchase>
<...Purchases>

```

#### Output

```

Imported Dungeon Warfare 2 for lsilbert
Imported The Crew 2 for aruthven
Imported Slay the Spire for aruthven
...

```

Upon **correct import logic**, you should have imported **88 purchases**.

## Problem 3. Data Export (20 pts)

Use the provided methods in the **Serializer** class. Usage of **Data Transfer Objects** is **optional**.

### JSON Export (10 pts)

#### Export All Games by Genres

The given method in the project skeleton receives an **array of genre names**. Export all **games** in those **genres**, which **have any purchases**. For each **genre**, export its **id**, **genre name**, **games** and **total players** (total purchase count). For each **game**, export its **id**, **name**, **developer**, tags (separated by ", ") and **total player count (purchase count)**. Order the **games** by **player count (descending)**, then by **game id (ascending)**.

Order the **genres** by **total player count (descending)**, then by **genre id (ascending)**

#### Example

**Serializer.ExportGamesByGenres(context, new[] { "Nudity", "Violent" })**

```

[
  {
    "Id": 4,
    "Genre": "Violent",
    "Games": [
      {
        "Id": 49,
        "Title": "Warframe",
        "Developer": "Digital Extremes",
        "Tags": "Single-player, In-App Purchases, Steam Trading Cards, Co-op, Multi-player,
Partial Controller Support",
        "Players": 6
      },
      {
        "Id": 22,
        "Title": "Soul at Stake",
        "Developer": "Chongming Studio",
        "Tags": "Co-op, Multi-player, Online Multi-Player, Steam Cloud, Online Co-op",
        "Players": 2
      },
      {
        "Id": 40,
        "Title": "Black Desert Online",
        "Developer": "Pearl Abyss",
        "Tags": "In-App Purchases, Steam Trading Cards, Online Multi-Player, Online Co-op, MMO,
Partial Controller Support",
        "Players": 1
      }
    ]
  }
]

```

```
    },  
    {  
      "Id": 71,  
      "Title": "Dead by Daylight",  
      "Developer": "Behaviour Digital Inc.",  
      "Tags": "Steam Trading Cards, Co-op, Multi-player, Steam Achievements, Online Multi-  
Player, Full controller support, Steam Cloud, Online Co-op",  
      "Players": 1  
    }  
  ],  
  "TotalPlayers": 10  
}  
..  
}
```

## XML Export (10 pts)

## Export User Purchases by Type

Use the method provided in the project skeleton, which receives a **purchase type** as a **string**. Export all users. For each **user**, export their **username**, **purchases for that store type** and **total money spent for that store type**. For each **purchase**, export its **card number**, **CVC**, **date** in the format "**yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm**" (make sure you use **CultureInfo.InvariantCulture**) and the **game**. For each **game**, export its **title** (name), **genre** and **price**. Order the **users** by **total spent (descending)**, then by **username (ascending)**. For each user, order the purchases by **date (ascending)**. **Do not** export users, who **don't have any purchases**.

### Example

```
Serializer.ExportUserPurchasesByType(context, "Digital")
```

```
<Users>
  <User username="mgraveson">
    <Purchases>
      <Purchase>
        <Card>7991 7779 5123 9211</Card>
        <Cvc>340</Cvc>
        <Date>2017-08-31 17:09</Date>
        <Game title="Counter-Strike: Global Offensive">
          <Genre>Action</Genre>
          <Price>12.49</Price>
        </Game>
      </Purchase>
      <Purchase>
        <Card>7790 7962 4262 5606</Card>
        <Cvc>966</Cvc>
        <Date>2018-02-28 08:38</Date>
        <Game title="Tom Clancy's Ghost Recon Wildlands">
          <Genre>Action</Genre>
          <Price>59.99</Price>
        </Game>
      </Purchase>
    </Purchases>
    <TotalSpent>72.48</TotalSpent>
  </User>
  <User username="vsjollema">
    <Purchases>
      <Purchase>
        <Card>8608 6806 8238 3092</Card>
        <Cvc>081</Cvc>
        <Date>2017-10-01 01:14</Date>
        <Game title="Garry's Mod">
          <Genre>Indie</Genre>
          <Price>9.99</Price>
        </Game>
      </Purchase>
      <Purchase>
        <Card>4846 1275 4235 3039</Card>
        <Cvc>268</Cvc>
        <Date>2017-11-12 03:51</Date>
        <Game title="Total War: WARHAMMER II">
          <Genre>Action</Genre>
          <Price>59.99</Price>
        </Game>
      </Purchase>
    </Purchases>
    <TotalSpent>69.98</TotalSpent>
  </User>
</Users>
```



```
</User>  
...  
</Users>
```

## Problem 4. Bonus Task (10 pts)

Implement the bonus method in the `VaporStore.DataProcessor` project for an **additional amount** of points.

### Update Email

Implement the method `DataProcessor.Bonus.UpdateEmail`, which receives the context, a **username** and a **new email**.

If there is **no user** in the database by that **username**, return `"User {username} not found"`.

If there is **already** a user in the database with that email, return `"Email {newEmail} is already taken"`.

If both of those checks pass, **change** the **user's email** and return `"Changed {username}'s email successfully"`.

### Examples

```
Bonus.UpdateEmail(context, "atobin", "amontobin@gmail.com")
```

User invalid not found

```
Bonus.UpdateEmail(context, "invalid", "amontobin@gmail.com")
```

Changed atobin's email successfully

```
Bonus.UpdateEmail(context, "atobin", "lsilbert@yahoo.com")
```

Email lsilbert@yahoo.com is already taken