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5 Where do you live?

What's in the cafe?

**There are drinks.
There is fruit.
There are snacks.
There are people.**



What's in the living room?

**There are couches.
There is a chair.
There are tables.**

**There isn't a stove.
There aren't towels.**

**Are there any pictures?
Is there a lamp?**



GRAMMAR SPOT

Complete the chart.

Affirmative	There	is	a television.
		are	some books.
Negative	There	isn't	a computer.
		aren't	any pictures.
Question	Is	there	a telephone?
	Are		any plants?



Grammar Reference 5.1 and 5.2 p. 116

There are some tomatoes.



same meaning? No

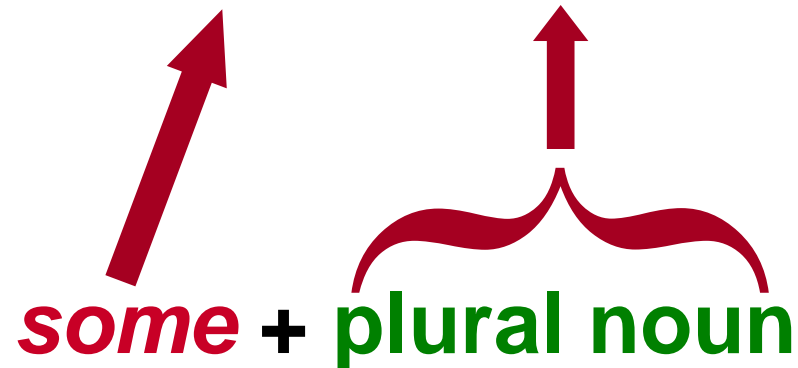
There are three tomatoes.



some/any

There are some tomatoes.

some + plural noun

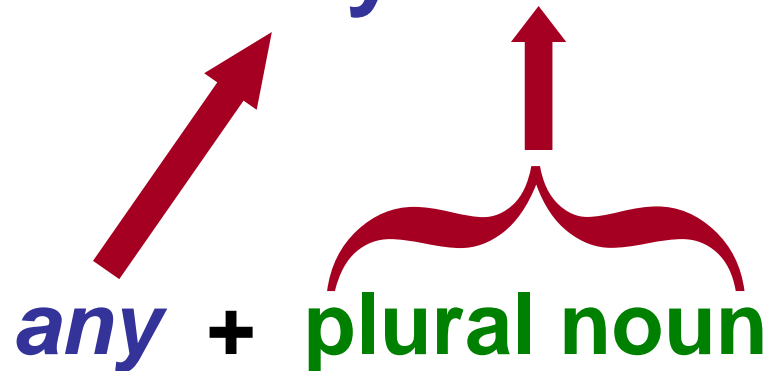


Affirmative

some/any

There aren't any tomatoes.

any + plural noun

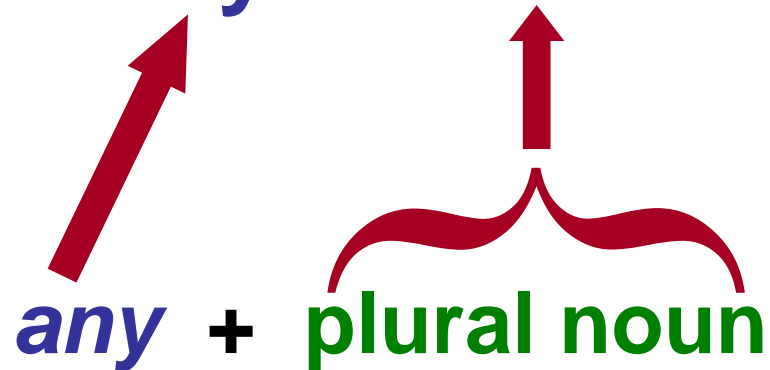
A diagram illustrating the grammatical structure for negative sentences. It shows the words 'any' and 'plural noun' in blue and green respectively, separated by a plus sign. A red arrow points from 'any' up to the word 'any' in the sentence 'There aren't any tomatoes.' above. Another red arrow points from 'plural noun' up to the word 'tomatoes' in the same sentence. A red curly bracket is positioned under 'plural noun'.

Negative

some/any

Are there any tomatoes?

any + plural noun



Question

CORRECT

There are some tomatoes.

There aren't any tomatoes.

Are there any tomatoes?

INCORRECT

There are ~~any~~ tomatoes.

this, these ➡ people/things nearby

**This is your
new brother.**



this, these ➡ people/things nearby

**This is my
friend. These
are his toys.**



that, those ➡ people/things not near

**That is
the
place.**



that, those ➡ people/things not near

**Go to those
gates and
turn right.**



Select one

this these that those



This is
my dog.

Select one

this these that those

This is my son. My daughter is at the gym.
That is my daughter.



Select one

this these that



These animals
are friendly.

Select one

this **that** **those**

Those animals
can be dangerous.



GRAMMAR SPOT

- 1 What's the difference between the sentences?
There are two magazines. **exact number**
There are some magazines. **two or more**
- 2 When do we say *some*? When do we say *any*?
There are some cups. **affirmative**
There aren't any glasses. **negative**
Are there any spoons? **question**
- 3 Complete the sentences with *this*, *that*, *these*, or *those*.



I like **this** cake.



That stove is new.



These flowers are nice.



Give me **those** cups.