lema 8 8. a) (2,3,7,20,35,65)=0, V=452+3=547 12+20=32<35 5+7=12<20 32+35=67669 => pirul este super crescator

$$K=5: V_5=69>45 \Rightarrow \{q=0\}$$
 $K=4: V_4=35<45 \Rightarrow \{q=1, V=10\}$
 $K=3: V_3=80>10 \Rightarrow \{q=1, V=3\}$
 $K=1: V_1=3=V \Rightarrow \{q=1, V=0\}$
 $K=1: V_1=3=0$
 $K=1: V_2=31$
 $K=1: V_1=30$
 $K=1: V_1=30$

or ru cost pir su percrescator avem dona solutii: 67=22+45 n S,=(0,0,0,0,1,1) 67=3+7+12+45 n S2=(0,1,1,1,0,1) d v= (2,3,6,11,21,40), V=39 11+11=22 >21 2+3=566 5+6= 11 = 11 este supercrescator => zirul nu K-5: 05=40>35 L=4: O4 = 21 < 3500 En= 1, V=18 K=3: 03 = 11 < 18 n 63 = 1, V=7 ru avem um sã obtinem a solutie » Nu exista solutie pentu problema rucsacului e) 0=(4,5,10,30,50,101), V=186 4+5=9<10 19+30=49<50 3+10=19<30 49+50=99<101 or pirul este supercrescator

$$K=5: v_5=101=186 n E_5=1, V=85$$
 $K=4: v_4=50<85 n E_4=1, V=35$
 $K=3: v_3=30<35 n E_3=1, V=5$
 $K=1: v_4=5=1 n E_1=1, E_2=0, E_0=0, V=0$
 $nS: (0,1,0,1,1,1)$

f) $o=(3,5,8,15,28,60), V=43$
 $3+5=8=8$
 $8+8=16>15 n pirul nu este supercruscator

 $K=5: v_5=60>43 n E_5=0$
 $K=4: v_4=28<243 n E_4=1, V=15$
 $K=3: v_3=15=1 n E_3=1, V=0, E_2=E_1=E_0=0$
 $S: (0,0,0,1,1,0)$

3. $V=473$, cu (ao,a1...,ak.)-minute

pi pin supercruscator minim este format din

puterile lui 2: (1,2,4,8,...)$

Il vom serve pe 473 in bata 2 pentru a discoperi sirul supercrescator caridat: 473 = 1+8+16+64+128+256 = 2 + 2 3 + 2 4 + 2 6 + 2 7 + 2 8 => K= 5 pi pinul supercrescator. U= (1,2,4,8,16,32,64,128,256) à solutia problèmei ruesacului: S- (1,0,0,1,1,0,1,1,1) 10. Griptosistemne Merkle-Hellman Ke-734,51,58, 11,399 Kd=118,619,5=18, m=61 Criptati mesaglil WHY W=22 = 16 + 4+2 => 10110 C=1.30+0.11+58.1+51.1+34.0 =39 + 58 + 51 = 148 H=7=1+2+4 -> 00111 C2 = 0-30+0-11+1.58+1.51+1.34 = 58 + 51 + 34 = 143

J=24=16+8 -> 11000 C3 = 1. 39 + 1. 11 + 0.58 + 0.51 + 9-34 = 39 +11 = 50 Mesaj criptat: 148 143 50 Decriptain mesajul 148 143 50 0 = Ke - b (mod m) = 134 · 18,51 · 18,58 · 18, 11:18,
39 · 18 f (mod 61) = 12,3,7,15,319 = 148.18(Frod 61) = 2664 (med 61) = 41 41=31+3++->10110=22->W * 143.18 (mod 61) = 12 12=2+3+7 -> 00111=7-+H * 50.18 (mod 61) = 46 46 = 31+15 -> 11000 = 24 -> Y n mesaj decriptat: WHY

|| Guiptosistemue Rabh

$$n = 713 \cdot C = 289 \text{ apoi } c = 200$$
 $\sqrt{713} | 26 \over 46.6 = 276$
 $= 26 + 1 = 27$
 $21 + 16 = 37$
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8:
$$+ = 1 \text{ most } 2 \text{ most$$

= 263

$$X-17$$
, $y=263$
 $-X \pmod{n} = -17 \pmod{13} = 636$
 $-y \pmod{1} = -263 \pmod{13} = 450$
Ràdàchi pentur $C = 289 : \{17, 263, 450, 696\}$
 $C = 200$
 $P = 23$, $Q = 31$, $M = -9$, $V = 3$
 $T = C^{\frac{4}{1}} \pmod{p} = 200^{\frac{1}{2}} \pmod{23}$
 $= (16^2)^3 \pmod{23} = 3^3 \pmod{23} = 27 \pmod{3}$
 $= 4$
 $S = C^{\frac{1}{1}} \pmod{3} = 200^{\frac{1}{2}} \pmod{31} = (14^2) \pmod{31}$
 $= (10^4)^2 \pmod{31} = 7 \pmod{31} = 18$
 $X = Mps + Uq T \pmod{n}$
 $= (-1) \cdot 23 \cdot 13 + 3 \cdot 31 \cdot 1 \pmod{713}$
 $= -1656 + 372 \pmod{713} = 112 \pmod{713}$
 $= -1284 \pmod{713} = 112 \pmod{713}$
 $= -1284 \pmod{713} = 112 \pmod{713}$
 $= -1284 \pmod{713} = 112 \pmod{713}$

-X (mod n) = - 142 (mod 713) -571 -y(mod n) = - 111 (mod 713) = 602 Kadacini pentu c=200: } 111,142,571,6029 13. Criptosistemul Merkle-Hellman $K_e = \{8, 24, 3, 14, 574\}$ $K_d = \{23, 614, 574\}$ $K_d = \{23, 614, 574\}$ m: HELLO H=+=1+2+4->90 1/1 C1 = 0.57+0.14+1.3+24.8+8-1 = 3 + 2 4 + 8 = 35 E=4 -> 00100 C2 = 0.57+0.14+ A.3+24.0+8.0=3 L=11 = 8+2+1 = 01011 C3 = C4 = 0.57 + 1.14 + 3.0 + 24.1 + 8-1 = 14+24+8= 46 0=14=8+4+2=01110 C5 = 0.57 + 1.14 + 1.3 + 1.24 + 0.8 - 14+3+

Mesajul criptat: 35 3 46 46 41