

$$X \sim \text{Ge}(p) \cdot g_X(s) = ?$$

$$X \sim \text{Po}(\lambda)$$

$$g_X(s) = \mathbb{E} s^X = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} s^k \cdot e^{-\lambda} \frac{\lambda^k}{k!} = e^{-\lambda} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(\lambda s)^k}{k!} = e^{-\lambda} \cdot e^{\lambda s} = e^{\lambda(s-1)}$$

$$\text{Po}(\lambda_1) + \text{Po}(\lambda_2) \stackrel{d}{=} \text{Po}(\lambda_1 + \lambda_2)$$

$$\mathbb{P}(X=k)$$

$$\mathbb{E} e^{itx}$$

Фурье

$$\mathbb{E} e^{tx}$$

Лаплас

$$\text{Кема } X_1 \sim \text{Po}(\lambda_1), X_2 \sim \text{Po}(\lambda_2) \xrightarrow{\text{кег.}} X = X_1 + X_2$$

$$g_X(s) = \mathbb{E} s^{X_1+X_2} = \mathbb{E} s^{X_1} \mathbb{E} s^{X_2} = e^{\lambda_1(s-1)} \cdot e^{\lambda_2(s-1)} = e^{(\lambda_1+\lambda_2)(s-1)} = g_{\text{Po}(\lambda_1+\lambda_2)}(s)$$

Термена:

$$\text{Ако } X_1 \stackrel{d}{=} X_2 \iff g_{X_1}(s) = g_{X_2}(s)$$

$$\text{Сег } X = \text{Po}(\lambda_1) + \text{Po}(\lambda_2) \stackrel{d}{=} \text{Po}(\lambda_1 + \lambda_2)$$

Зад. 80% од учесниците работат правилно
за 1 сегмент \rightarrow Вучисница

$$\mathbb{P}(\text{да работат} \geq 9) = ?$$

$$\mathbb{P}(\text{---} // \text{---} \text{ за } \text{---} \text{ на 5 поредни месеца}) = ?$$

Решение:

$$X \sim \text{Bin}(10, \frac{4}{5})$$

$X =$ „# работещи учесници“ во дадена сегмент

$$\mathbb{P}(X \geq 9) = \mathbb{P}(X=9) + \mathbb{P}(X=10) = \binom{10}{9} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^9 \left(\frac{1}{5}\right) + \binom{10}{10} \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{10} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^0 = \frac{10 \cdot 4^9 + 4^{10}}{5^{10}} =: p$$

$$\mathbb{P}(5 \text{ поредни месеца} \text{---}) = \mathbb{P}(\text{да нема проблем за 21 поредни сегменти}) = p^{21}.$$

Зад. A и B \rightarrow мисла

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \text{свст} & 0,2 & 0,3 & c \end{array}$$

$$a) \mathbb{P}(A \text{ - да учим, а B - не}) = ?$$

$$b) \mathbb{P}(\text{учесници до учеевање}) = ?$$