Regresion Logistica

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```
library(ISLR)
```

```
## Warning: package 'ISLR' was built under R version 4.1.3
```

```
library(ggplot2)
```

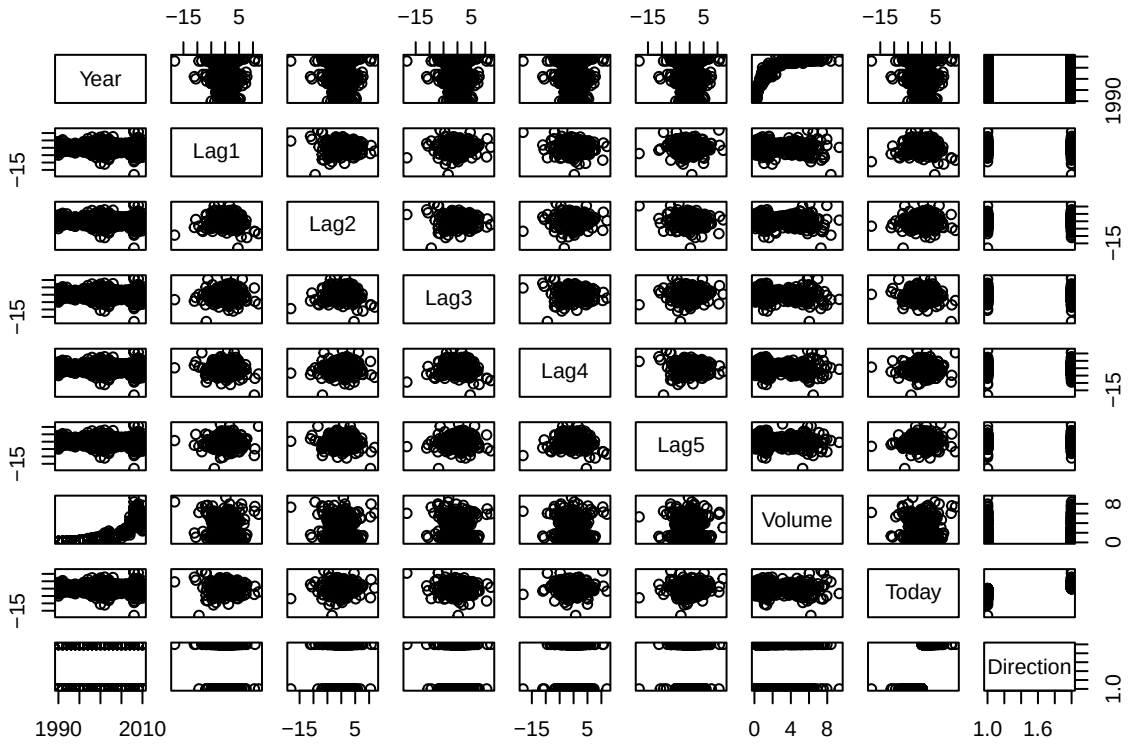
```
head(Weekly)
```

```
##   Year   Lag1   Lag2   Lag3   Lag4   Lag5    Volume  Today Direction
## 1 1990  0.816  1.572 -3.936 -0.229 -3.484 0.1549760 -0.270      Down
## 2 1990 -0.270  0.816  1.572 -3.936 -0.229 0.1485740 -2.576      Down
## 3 1990 -2.576 -0.270  0.816  1.572 -3.936 0.1598375  3.514        Up
## 4 1990  3.514 -2.576 -0.270  0.816  1.572 0.1616300  0.712        Up
## 5 1990  0.712  3.514 -2.576 -0.270  0.816 0.1537280  1.178        Up
## 6 1990  1.178  0.712  3.514 -2.576 -0.270 0.1544440 -1.372      Down
```

```
summary(Weekly)
```

```
##       Year           Lag1               Lag2               Lag3         
##  Min.   :1990   Min.   :-18.1950   Min.   :-18.1950   Min.   :-18.1950  
##  1st Qu.:1995   1st Qu.: -1.1540   1st Qu.: -1.1540   1st Qu.: -1.1580  
##  Median :2000   Median :  0.2410   Median :  0.2410   Median :  0.2410  
##  Mean   :2000   Mean   :  0.1506   Mean   :  0.1511   Mean   :  0.1472  
##  3rd Qu.:2005   3rd Qu.:  1.4050   3rd Qu.:  1.4090   3rd Qu.:  1.4090  
##  Max.   :2010   Max.   : 12.0260   Max.   : 12.0260   Max.   : 12.0260  
##       Lag4               Lag5              Volume            Today         
##  Min.   :-18.1950   Min.   :-18.1950   Min.   :0.08747   Min.   :-18.1950  
##  1st Qu.: -1.1580   1st Qu.: -1.1660   1st Qu.:0.33202   1st Qu.: -1.1540  
##  Median :  0.2380   Median :  0.2340   Median :1.00268   Median :  0.2410  
##  Mean   :  0.1458   Mean   :  0.1399   Mean   :1.57462   Mean   :  0.1499  
##  3rd Qu.:  1.4090   3rd Qu.:  1.4050   3rd Qu.:2.05373   3rd Qu.:  1.4050  
##  Max.   : 12.0260   Max.   : 12.0260   Max.   :9.32821   Max.   : 12.0260  
##  Direction 
##  Down:484  
##  Up  :605  
##            
##            
##            
##
```

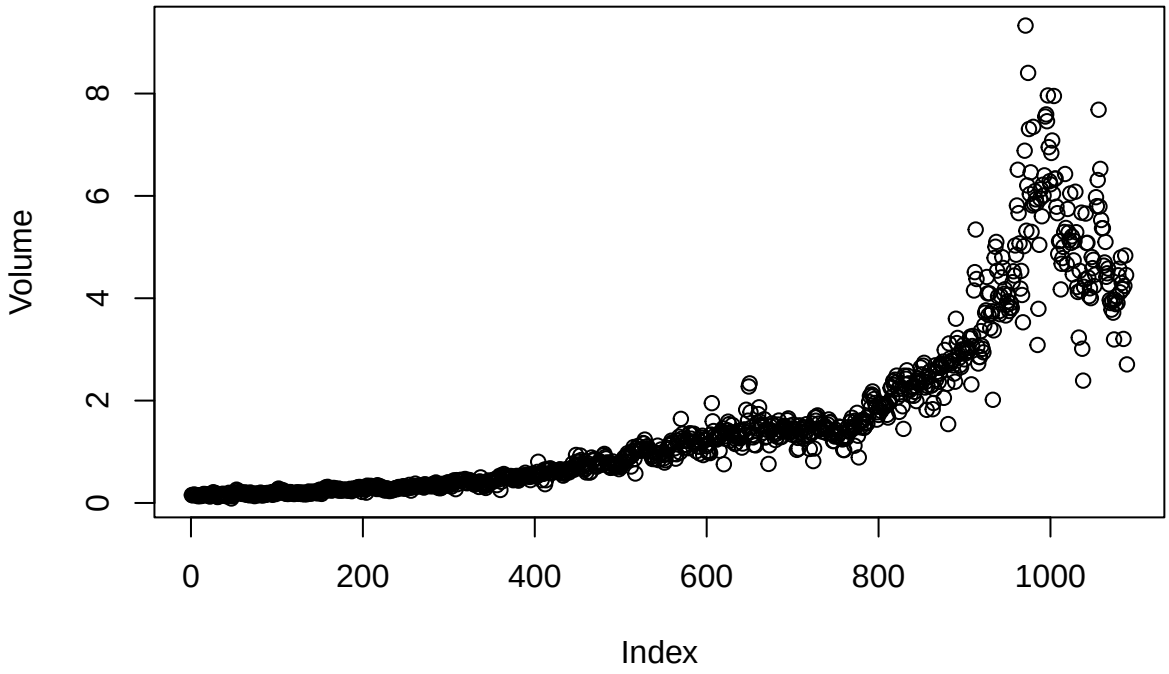
```
pairs(Weekly)
```




```
cor(Weekly[, -9])
```

```
##                Year         Lag1        Lag2        Lag3         Lag4
## Year    1.00000000 -0.032289274 -0.03339001 -0.03000649 -0.031127923
## Lag1   -0.03228927  1.000000000 -0.07485305  0.05863568 -0.071273876
## Lag2   -0.03339001 -0.074853051  1.00000000 -0.07572091  0.058381535
## Lag3   -0.03000649  0.058635682 -0.07572091  1.00000000 -0.075395865
## Lag4   -0.03112792 -0.071273876  0.05838153 -0.07539587  1.000000000
## Lag5   -0.03051910 -0.008183096 -0.07249948  0.06065717 -0.075675027
## Volume  0.84194162 -0.064951313 -0.08551314 -0.06928771 -0.061074617
## Today  -0.03245989 -0.075031842  0.05916672 -0.07124364 -0.007825873
##                Lag5      Volume        Today
## Year   -0.030519101  0.84194162 -0.032459894
## Lag1   -0.008183096 -0.06495131 -0.075031842
## Lag2   -0.072499482 -0.08551314  0.059166717
## Lag3    0.060657175 -0.06928771 -0.071243639
## Lag4   -0.075675027 -0.06107462 -0.007825873
## Lag5    1.000000000 -0.05851741  0.011012698
## Volume -0.058517414  1.00000000 -0.033077783
## Today   0.011012698 -0.03307778  1.000000000
```

```
attach(Weekly)
plot(Volume)
```




```
modelo.log.m <- glm(Direction ~ . -Today, data
= Weekly, family = binomial)
summary(modelo.log.m)
```

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = Direction ~ . - Today, family = binomial, data = Weekly)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##     Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -1.7071  -1.2578   0.9941   1.0873   1.4665
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 17.225822  37.890522   0.455   0.6494
## Year        -0.008500   0.018991  -0.448   0.6545
## Lag1        -0.040688   0.026447  -1.538   0.1239
## Lag2         0.059449   0.026970   2.204   0.0275 *
## Lag3        -0.015478   0.026703  -0.580   0.5622
## Lag4        -0.027316   0.026485  -1.031   0.3024
## Lag5        -0.014022   0.026409  -0.531   0.5955
## Volume       0.003256   0.068836   0.047   0.9623
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##     Null deviance: 1496.2  on 1088  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1486.2  on 1081  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1502.2
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4
```

```
contrasts(Direction)
```

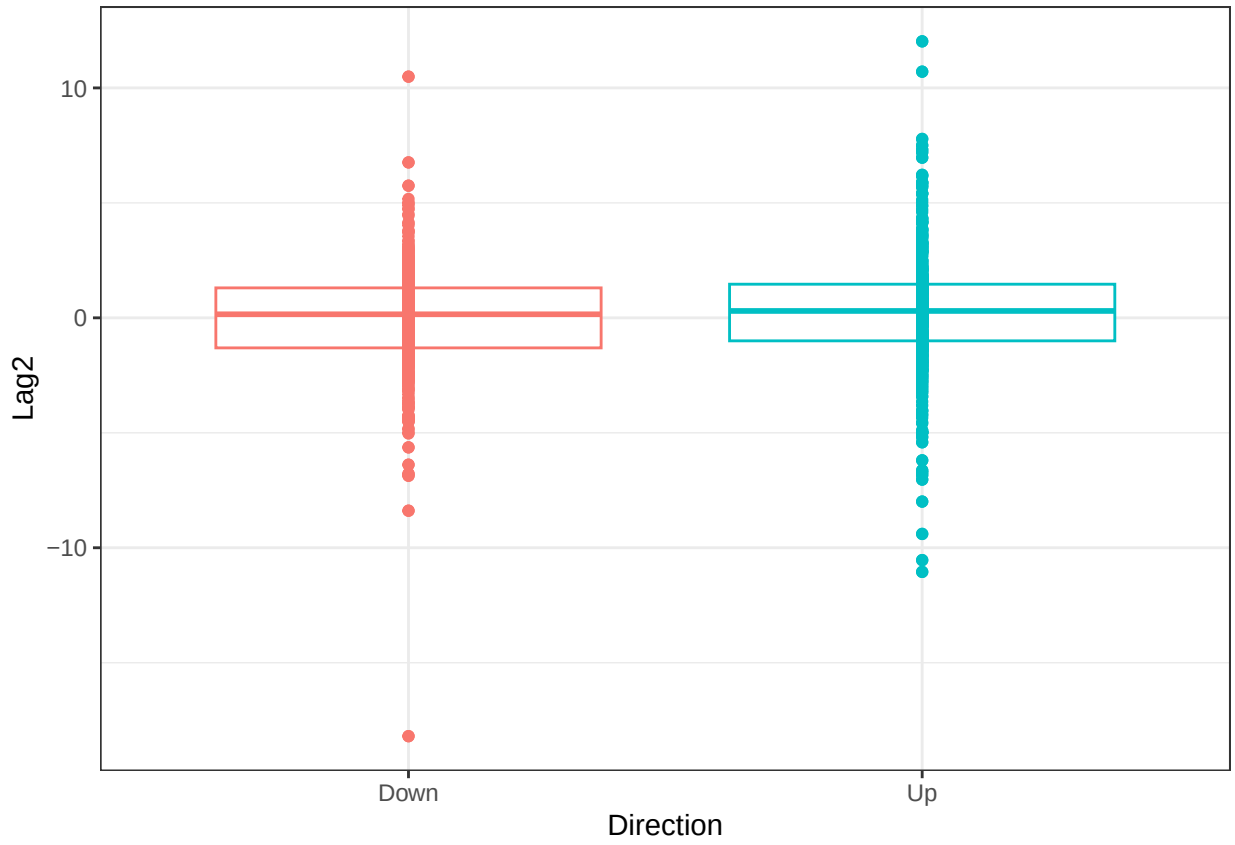
```
##      Up
## Down  0
## Up    1
```

```
confint(object = modelo.log.m, level = 0.95)
```

```
## Waiting for profiling to be done...
```

```
##                     2.5 %      97.5 %
## (Intercept) -56.985558236 91.66680901
## Year         -0.045809580  0.02869546
## Lag1         -0.092972584  0.01093101
## Lag2          0.007001418  0.11291264
## Lag3         -0.068140141  0.03671410
## Lag4         -0.079519582  0.02453326
## Lag5         -0.066090145  0.03762099
## Volume       -0.131576309  0.13884038
```

```
ggplot(data = Weekly, mapping = aes(x = Direction, y = Lag2)) +
geom_boxplot(aes(color = Direction)) +
geom_point(aes(color = Direction)) +
theme_bw() +
theme(legend.position = "null")
```




```
# Training: observaciones desde 1990 hasta 2008
datos.entrenamiento <- (Year < 2009)
# Test: observaciones de 2009 y 2010
datos.test <- Weekly[!datos.entrenamiento, ]
# Verifica:
nrow(datos.entrenamiento) + nrow(datos.test)
```

```
## integer(0)
```

```
# Ajuste del modelo logístico con variables significativas
#  modelo.log.s <- glm(Direction ~ variables significativas, data = Weekly,
 # family = binomial, subset = datos.entrenamiento)
 # summary(modelo.log.s)
```