Actividad Hipotesis

Elías Garza A01284041

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```
X = c(11.0, 11.6, 10.9, 12.0, 11.5, 12.0, 11.2, 10.5, 12.2, 11.8, 12.1, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.2, 12.0, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.7, 11.6, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7, 11.7
```

Paso 1: Definir Hipótesis

```
H_0:~\mu=11.7~H_1:~\mu\neq11.7 Por lo que nuestro estadistico es \bar{x}\sim T(gl=21) \mu_{\bar{x}}=11.7,~\sigma_{\bar{x}}=\frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}
```

Paso 2: Regla de decision

```
\alpha = 0.02
alpha = 0.02
n = length(X)
t0 = qt(alpha/2, n - 1)
t0
## [1] -2.527977
H_0 se rechaza si: |t^*| > t_0
```

Paso 3: Análisis

o si valor - p < 0.02

```
m = mean(X)
s = sd(X)
sm = s/sqrt(n)
te = (m - 11.7)/sm
te

## [1] -2.068884

vp = pt(te, n-1) * 2
vp
```

[1] 0.0517299

Paso 4: Conclusiones

Como el valor p es mayor que 0.02, no rechazamos H_0 y concluimos que la media es de 11.7 verdaderamente.

Problema 2

```
x = c(17, 11, 12, 23, 20, 23, 15, 16, 23, 22, 18, 23, 25, 14,
12, 12, 20, 18, 12, 19, 11, 11, 20, 21, 11, 18, 14, 13,
13, 19, 16, 10, 22, 18, 23)
```

Definiendo las hipótesis

```
H_0: \mu \leq 15 \ H_1: \mu > 15
Estadistico: \bar{x} \sim N(\mu, \sigma)
\mu_{\bar{x}} <= 15, \ \sigma_{\bar{x}} = \sigma
```

Confianza

[1] 2.95804

Calculo de valor p

```
\alpha = 0.07

al2 = 0.07

Z = qnorm(1 - al2)

## [1] 1.475791

\therefore H_0 se rechaza si :

|Z^*| > 1.476 \acute{o}

valor - p < 0.07

##Paso 3. Calculo de t

mu2 = mean(x)

mu2

## [1] 17

sdm = 4

Ze = (mu2 - 15)/(sdm/sqrt(length(x)))
Ze
```

```
p = pnorm(Ze)
p
```

[1] 0.998452

Conclusiones

- Como valor p
 es menor a 0.07, entonces rechazamos ${\cal H}_0$

De esto podemos concluir que tenemos evidencia estadistica para decir que la media es mayor a 15min asi que no deberia haber una tarifa adicional.