

Project 2 Report

Introduction

We started the project with the Project 1 Scanner codebase with some minor fixes to return both the tokens and their values from our test cases. We stuck to recursive descent systematically to ensure an all encompassing top-down approach. The heaviest data structures we used were arrays because the recursion was the bulk of the project. When we needed to look forward we did so with fail states to ensure that nothing gets printed or modified that shouldn't be there, and if it did it errored out the entire program.

Pseudo Code

Parser:

```
constructor(self):  
    tokens[]  
    tokenValues[]  
  
parse(self):  
    called in from main.py  
    program(0)  
  
program(self, tabs):  
    print('<program>', tabs)  
    stmt_list(tabs + 1)  
    print('</program>', tabs)  
  
stmt_list(self, tabs):  
    print('<stmt_list>', tabs)  
    if there is still something left to read:  
        stmt(tabs + 1)  
        stmt_list(tabs + 1)  
    print('</stmt_list>', tabs)  
  
stmt(self, tabs):  
    print('<stmt>', tabs)  
    if current token is 'id'
```

```
        print id with tags
        increment token index

        if current token is `:=`
            print assign with tags

        else:
            throw exception

        expr(level)

    elif current token is `read`
        print read with tags
        increment token index

        if current token is an id
            print id with tags
            increment token position
        else:
            throw exception

    elif current token is `write`
        print `write` with tags
        increment token position

    else:
        throw exception

    print(`</stmt>`, tabs)

expr(self, tabs):
    print(`<expr>`, tabs)
    term(level + 1)
    term_tail(level + 1)
    print(`</expr>`, tabs)

term(self, tabs):
    print(`<term>`, tabs)
```

```
factor(tabs + 1)
fact_tail(tabs + 1)
print('</term>', tabs)
return True
```

```
term_tail(self, tabs):
    print('<term_tail>', tabs)
    if add op is successful
        and if term is successful
            term_tail(tabs + 1)
        else
            throw exception

    print('</term_tail>', tabs>
```

```
factor(self, tabs):
    if current token is 'lparen'
        print lparen with tags
        increment token position
        expr(tabs + 1)
        ensure token after is 'rparen'

    elif current token is 'id'
        print id with tags
        increment token position

    elif current token is 'number'
        print number with tags
        increment token position
```

```
fact_tail(self, tabs):
    print('<fact_tail>', tabs)
    if mult op is successful
        and if factor is successful
            recur
        else
            throw exception
    print('</fact_tail>', tabs>
```

```
add_op(self, tabs):
    if current token is 'plus'
        print plus with tags
        increment token position

    elif current token is 'minus'
        print minus with tags
        increment token position

mult_op(self, tabs):
    if current token is 'mult'
        print mult with tags
        increment token position

    elif current token is 'div'
        print div with tags
        increment token position

match(self, value):
    return current token == value
```

Test Cases

Test Case file	Test Case
BadAssignment.txt	y = 7 /* this should throw an error */
GoodAssignment.txt	x := 7
Read.txt	Read A
WithComments.txt	/** * With some kind of comment */ Write x + 5 + y
Write.txt	Write 1 + 2

Acknowledgment

- Ynigo Reyes helped us understand Recursive Descent