The IOT Based Jacket

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Outline



Introduction

What is the problem





Components

The hardware and specification



Hardware **Implementation**

Circuit and flow chart



Software Implementation Flow Charts, Code Snips



Project Analytics

Cost, Gantt Chart, Risk Assessment, and Conclusion



INTRODUCTION



STATISTICS (1)





ONE IN FOURTH

one in fourth of the elderly population report falling each year



300,000 HOSPITALIZED

There is 300,000 elderly individuals hospitalized annually due to broken hips



\$6,000,000,000 COSTS

medical costs for broken hips in the U.S. is six billion dollars per year

STATISTICS (2)

33%

33% of elderly individuals do not survive beyond one year after experiencing a hip fracture



31.8%

31.8% of elderly mortality in the US is cause by heart disease

WE HAVE THE SOLUTION!





PROJECT REQUIREMENTS



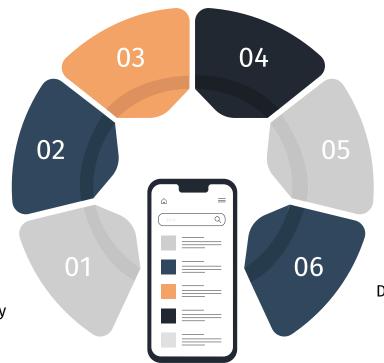
Monitor live ECG

O2 LEVEL & HEART RATE

Monitor heart rate and oxygen level with 85 to 90% accuracy

TEMPERATURE

Track body and room temperature with 98% accuracy



FALL DETECTION

Track any fall and deploy airbag

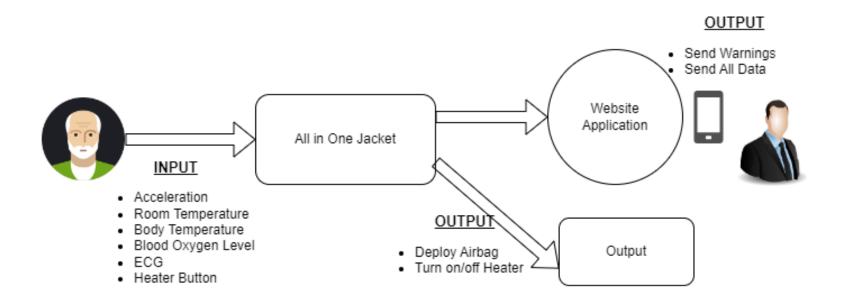
WARMING MODULE

Give warmth through heated sheets

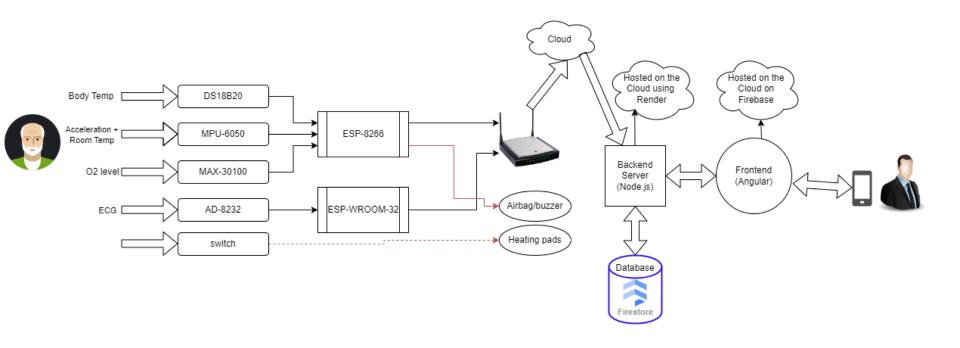
INTERFACE

Displayed and send notification on a web and PWA application

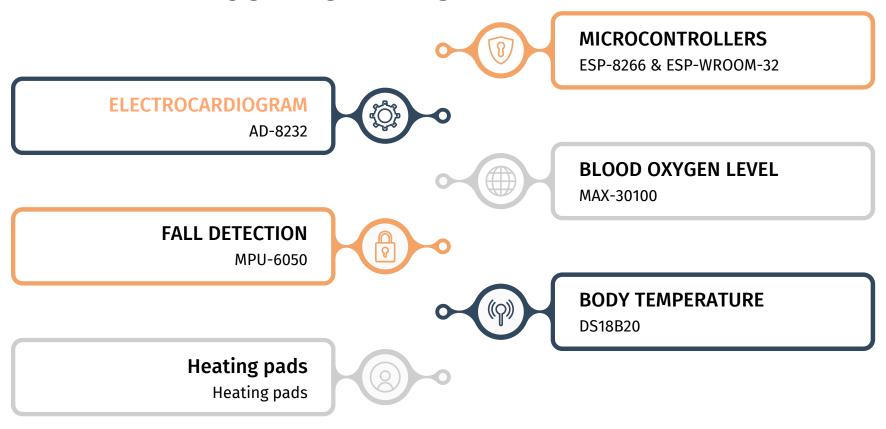
FUNCTIONAL DECOMPOSITION LEVEL 0



FUNCTIONAL DECOMPOSITION LEVEL 1

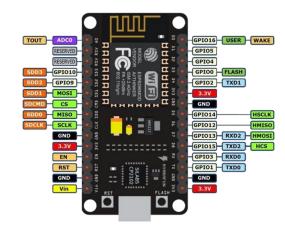


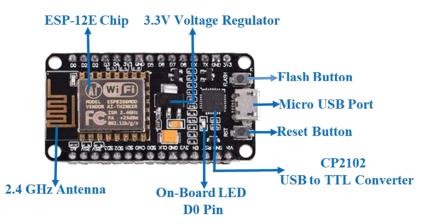
HARDWARE COMPONENTS

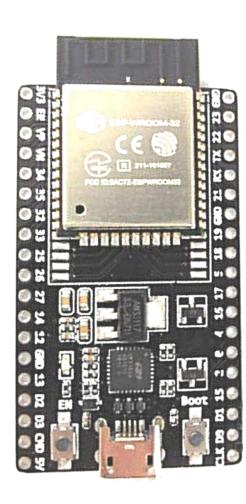


ESP-8266 Specifications

- Price: 3.5\$
- Microcontroller: Tensilica 32-bit RISC CPU Xtensa LX106
- Operating Voltage: 3.3V
- Digital I/O Pins (DIO): 16
- Analog Input Pins (ADC): 1
- UARTs: 1
- SPIs: 1
- I2Cs: 1
- Flash Memory: 4 MB
- SRAM: 64 KB
- Clock Speed: 80 MHz
- PCB Antenna



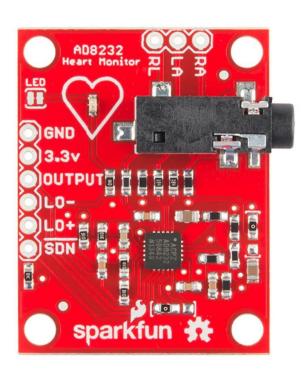




ESP-WROOM-32 Specifications

- Microprocessor: Tensilica Xtensa LX6
- Maximum Operating Frequency: 240MHz
- Operating Voltage: 3.3V
- Analog Input Pins: 12-bit, 18 Channel
- DAC Pins: 8-bit, 2 Channel
- Digital I/O Pins: 39
- DC Current on I/O Pins: 40 mA
- DC Current on 3.3V Pin: 50 mA
- SRAM: 520 KB
- Communication: SPI(4), I2C(2), I2S(2), CAN, UART(3)
- Wi-Fi: 802.11 b/g/n
- Bluetooth: V4.2 Supports BLE and Classic Bluetooth

AD-8232 **Specifications**

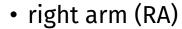


- Price: 11\$
- Fully integrated single-lead ECG front end
- Supply current: 170 μA
- Common-mode rejection ratio: 80 dB
- Two or three electrode configurations
- Accepts up to ±300 mV of half cell potential
- · Fast restore feature improves filter settling
- Leads off detection: ac or dc options
- Integrated right leg drive (RLD) amplifier
- Single-supply operation: 2.0 V to 3.5 V

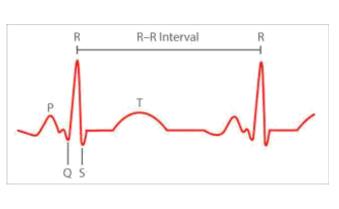
AD-8232 **Specifications**

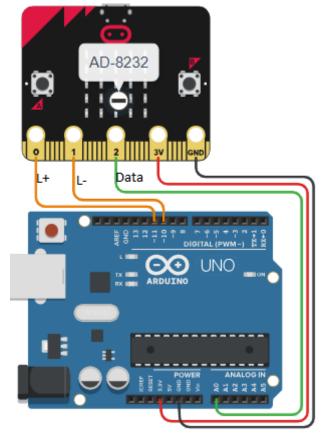
PINS:

- SDN
- LO+
- LO-
- OUTPUT
- 3.3V
- GND

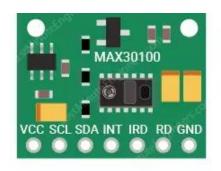


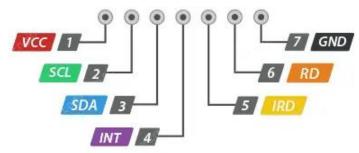
- left arm (LA)
- and right leg (RL)





MAX-30100 Specifications



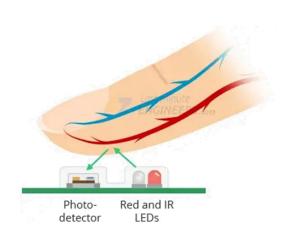


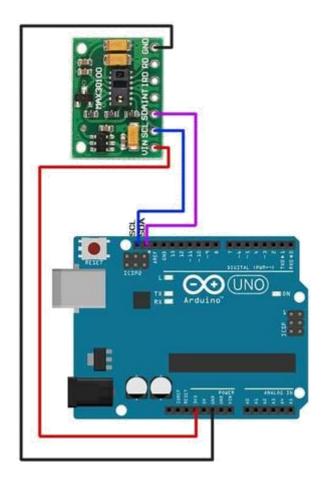
- Two light-emitting diodes
- Two photo detectors, optimized optics and low noise simulation.
- Communication modes: standard IIC protocol
- Power supply: 3.3V to 5.5V
- Current draw: ~600µA (during measurements)
- Current draw: ~0.7µA (during standby mode)
- Red LED Wavelength: 660nm
- IR LED Wavelength: 880nm
- Temperature Range: -40°C to +85°C
- Temperature Accuracy: ±1°C

MAX-30100 Specifications

PINS:

- VCC
- GND
- SCL
- SDA
- INT
- IRD
- RD





MPU-6050 Specifications

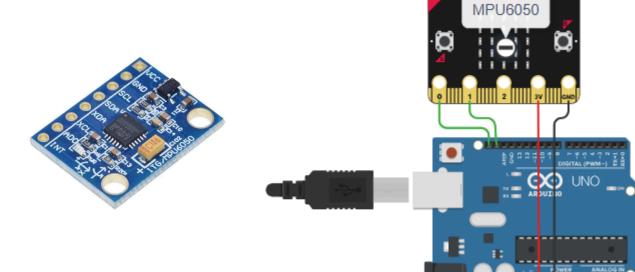


- Power supply :3-5v
- Communication modes: standard IIC communications protocol
- DEGREES OF FREEDOM: 6 x
- Chip built-in 16bit AD converter, 16-bit data output
- Acceleration range: ± 2 ± 4 ± 8 ± 16g
- Pin spacing 2.54mm

MPU-6050 Specifications

PINS:

- VCC
- GND
- SCL
- SDA
- XCL
- XDA
- ADD
- INT



DS18B20 Specifications

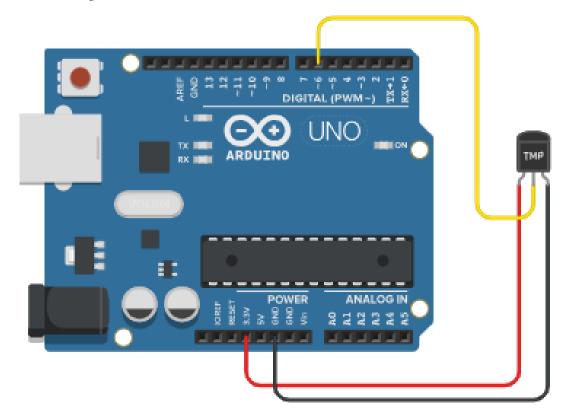


- 1-Wire interface requires only one port pin for communication
- Requires no external components
- Power supply range is 3.0V to 5.5V
- Zero standby power required
- Measures temperatures from -55°C to +125°C(
 -67°F to +257°F)
- ±0.5°C accuracy from -10°C to +85°C

DS18B20 Specifications

PINS:

- VCC
- GND
- DATA

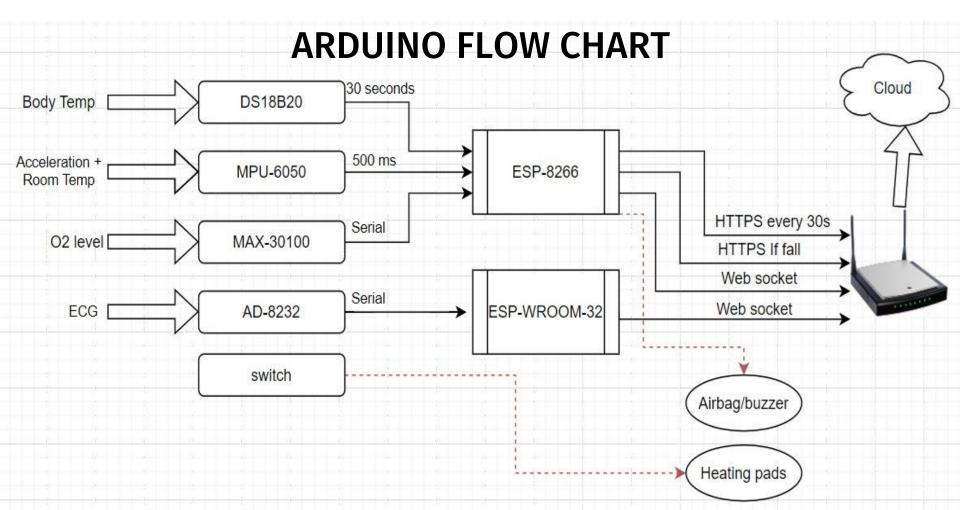


AD-8232 **Specifications**



- Material: Silicon Rubber
- Dimensions: 5x5cm
- Voltage input: 12VDC
- Power consumption: 10W

CIRCUIT IMPLEMENTATION MPU6050 DS18B20 AD8232 Buzzer MAX30100 Heating pad Heating pad



ARDUINO SETUP

Wi-Fi connection:

MPU-Gyroscope:

```
if (!mpu.begin())
{
    Serial.println("Failed to find MPU6050 chip");
    while (1)
    {
        delay(10);
    }
}
mpu.setAccelerometerRange(MPU6050_RANGE_8_G);
```

ARDUINO SETUP (2)

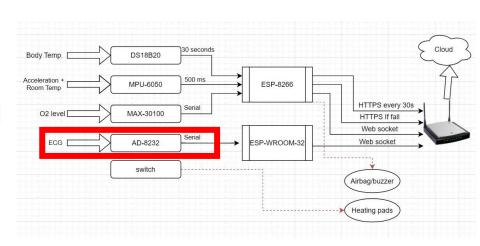
MAX-30100 oxygen level:

AD-8232 ECG

```
pinMode(4, INPUT);
pinMode(2, INPUT);
```

OXYGEN LEVEL MAX-30100

```
pox.update();
if (millis() - tsLastReport > REPORTING_PERIOD_MS) {
   Serial.print("bpm / Sp02:");
   Serial.print(pox.getSp02());
   Serial.println("%");
   // Prepare the JSON data to send
   String jsonData = String(String(pox.getSp02());
   if (client.available()) {
       client.send(jsonData);
         maxim.resetFifo();
   tsLastReport = millis();
```



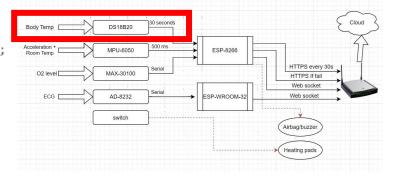
```
if (millis() - lastMPUReadTime >= 500) {
   sensors event t a, g, temp;
   mpu.getEvent(&a, &g, &temp);
   roomT = "temperature2=" + String(temp.temperature);
   float accelMagnitude = (sqrt(a.acceleration.x * a.acceleration.x + a.acceleration.y * a.acceleration.y + a.acceleration.z * a.acceleration.z)) - 10;
                                                                                  void FallDetected()
   if (accelMagnitude > 6)
                                                                                    HTTPClient https:
                                                                                    std::unique ptr<BearSSL::WiFiClientSecure> client(new BearSSL::WiFiClientSecure);
      // Potential fall detected
                                                                                    client->setInsecure();
     Serial.println("Fall detected");
                                                                                    Serial.print("[HTTPS] begin...\n");
     FallDetected():
                                                                                    if (https.begin(*client, serverUrl)) {
                                                                                      Serial.print("[HTTPS] POST...\n");
                                                                                      https.addHeader("Content-Type", "application/json");
                                                                                      // Create a JSON document and populate it with your data
                                                                                      DynamicJsonDocument jsonDoc(256);
                                                                                      jsonDoc["fallstatus"] = 1;
                                                                                      // Serialize the JSON document to a string
                                                                                      String jsonPayload;
                                                                                      serializeJson(jsonDoc, jsonPayload);
                                                                                      int httpCode = https.POST(jsonPayload);
                                                                                      if (httpCode > 0) {
                                                                                        Serial.printf("[HTTPS] POST... code: %d\n", httpCode);
                                                                                        if (httpCode == HTTP CODE OK || httpCode == HTTP CODE MOVED PERMANENTLY) {
Acceleration -
                MPU-6050
                                     ESP-8266
                                                                                          String payload = https.getString();
                                                                                          Serial.println(payload);
                                                     HTTPS every 30s
                MAX-30100
                                                     HTTPS If fall
                                                                                        else {
                                                     Web socket
                 AD-8232
                                    SP-WROOM-32
                                                                                        Serial.printf("[HTTPS] POST... failed, error: %s\n", https.errorToString(httpCode).c str());
                                                                                      https.end();
                                                   Airbag/buzzer
                                                                                      else {
                                                                                      Serial.printf("[HTTPS] Unable to connect\n");
                                                    Heating pads
```

ECG AND HEART RATE AD-8232

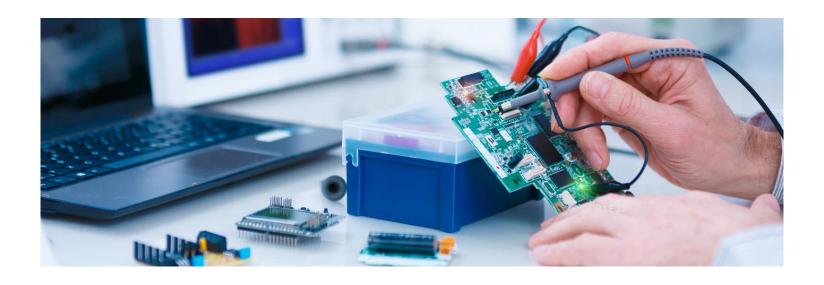
```
unsigned long lastPeakTime = 0;
                                                        String JsonData = "{\"timestamp\":" + String(currentTime) + ", \"ecgVal\":" + String(ecgValue) + ", \"heartRate\":" + String(bpm)"}";
unsigned long currentPeakTime = 0;
                                                        if (WiFi.status() == WL CONNECTED)
int threshold = 400;
bool peakDetected = false;
                                                         server.poll();
float bpm = 0;
                                                         if (!client.available()) {
                                                           client = server.accept();
void loop() {
                                                           if (client.available()) {
 delay(20);
                                                             Serial.println("Client connected");
 unsigned long currentTime = millis();
 Serial.println(analogRead(34));
                                                          if (client.available()){
  int ecgValue = analogRead(34);
                                                           client.send(JsonData);
  if (ecgValue > threshold && !peakDetected) {
      peakDetected = true;
      currentPeakTime = millis();
      if (lastPeakTime != 0) {
        float time = currentPeakTime - lastPeakTime;
        // Calculate heart rate in beats per minute (BPM)
        if( time > 400 ){
                                                                                                                                  ESP-8266
                                                                                                             MPU-6050
          bpm = 60000.0 / time ;
                                                                                                                                                  HTTPS every 30s
                                                                                                             MAX-30100
                                                                                                                                                  HTTPS If fall
          Serial.println(bpm);
                                                                                                 ECG [
                                                                                                              AD-8232
                                                                                                                                 ESP-WROOM-32
                                                                                                                                                  Web socket
      lastPeakTime = currentPeakTime;
                                                                                                                                                 Airbag/buzzer
    if (ecgValue < threshold) {</pre>
      peakDetected = false;
```

TEMPERATURE SENSOR DS18B20

```
unsigned long currentMillis = millis();
if (currentMillis - lastTemperatureUpdateTime >= temperatureUpdateInterval)
  // It's time to update temperature
  sensors.requestTemperatures();
  float temperature = sensors.getTempCByIndex(0);
  sendTemperatureToServer(temperature);
  lastTemperatureUpdateTime = currentMillis; // Reset the timer
void sendTemperatureToServer(float temperature)
 String data = "temperature=" + String(temperature) + "&" +roomT;
 std::unique ptr<BearSSL::WiFiClientSecure> client(new BearSSL::WiFiClientSecure);
 client->setInsecure();
 HTTPClient https:
 Serial.print("[HTTPS] begin...\n");
 if (https.begin(*client, "https://JackBack.onrender.com/api/update")) {
   Serial.print("[HTTPS] POST...\n");
   https.addHeader("Content-Type", "application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
   int httpCode = https.POST(data);
   if (httpCode > 0) {
     Serial.printf("[HTTPS] POST... code: %d\n", httpCode);
     if (httpCode == HTTP CODE OK || httpCode == HTTP CODE MOVED PERMANENTLY)
       String payload = https.getString();
       Serial.println(payload);
```



HARDWARE TESTING



Natural Movements

```
0.03 0.27
-9.33 0.51 0.88
                            0.28 1.36
                                      0.71 1.46
                                                        1.15
                                                  1.01
                 0.72 0.91
                                                         0.54
0.76
      0.78 0.84
                            0.73 0.81
                                       0.75
                                            0.29
                                                  0.82
0.39
      0.69 1.16
                 0.63 0.63
                            1.21
                                 0.53 1.61
                                            0.52
                                                  1.11
                                                         0.64
1.02
                                                         0.52
      0.69 - 0.21
                 1.47 1.29
                            0.33 -0.16 1.26 1.77
                                                  0.92
      0.35 0.70
                 0.94
                            0.43
                                                  1.46
1.23
                      1.02
                                 0.89
                                       1.18
                                            0.70
                                                         0.68
1.21
      1.30 1.12
                 1.48
                      -0.17 1.38 -0.02 2.17 -0.11 1.31
                                                         0.47
0.58
      0.06 0.34
                 2.36 1.79 0.69 1.60 1.17
                                                   -0.86
                                            1.11
                                                        0.48
-0.45
     1.22 0.93
                 0.25
```

Fall Detection with threshold [-2,+2]

```
0.80 0.86 2.04 Fall detected
0.96 0.05 1.27 1.33
                     2.11 Fall detected
0.72 0.13 23.85 Fall detected
2.39 Fall detected
0.33 0.45 0.71 2.10 Fall detected
0.62 0.72 0.42 0.83 0.56 1.14 .144 0.53 1.76 1.93
0.47 2.46 Fall detected
0.76 1.47 0.88 0.80
                    -2.50 Fall detected
0.99 1.28 1.65 -5.27 Fall detected
0.69 -0.62 1.60 -0.13 -2.18 Fall detected
0.10 0.16 0.41 0.42 -3.55 Fall detected
         1.11 1.01 1.08 1.01 1.15 1.09 0.99 1.13
1.11 1.10
1.07 9.84 Fall detected
0.78 0.96 1.23
```

```
0.39 0.43
0.37  0.41  0.34  0.40  0.41  0.40  0.42  0.43  0.39  0.41  -0.27
-0.47 0.43 0.90
                   -0.59 30.74 Fall detected
      -0.40 -4.33 Fall detected
-2.07 -1.40 16.54 Fall detected
                                                   Fall Detection with threshold [-4,+4]
-0.48 4.90 Fall detected
-0.48 0.04 -1.62 -0.62 -0.50 4.45 Fall detected
-3.56 - 1.68 - 1.17 0.40 0.29
                                  1.05 0.88 1.21 1.30 0.81 0.07 11.73 Fall detected
                                 0.26\ 1.93\ 2.26\ -0.74\ 0.84\ 1.07\ -6.54\ Fall
Fall Detection with threshold [-6,+6]
                                       1.18 0.79 0.53 0.91 0.50 10.86 Fall detected
                                                     2.60 1.52 2.56 2.07
                            3.99 0.96 2.31 2.71 2.81 3.85 1.12
                                             3.77 0.70 2.08 1.15 7.59 Fall detected
                   1.17 0.98 1.06 1.70 2.16 0.59 0.61 0.44 9.90 Fall detected 0.06
                                               4.93 -1.20 -0.64 19.29 Fall detected
                                                                  -6.84 Fall detected
                                                                                 0.64
```

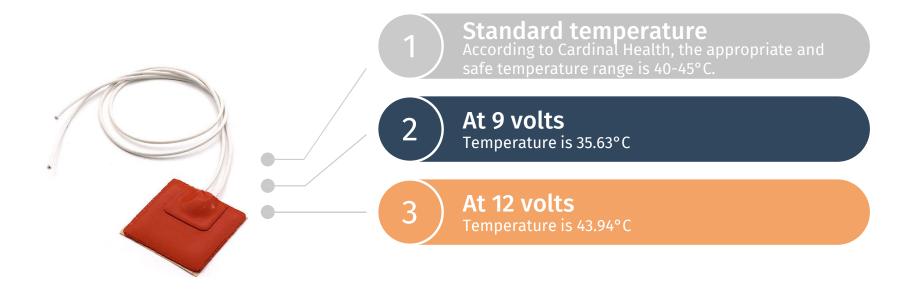
AIRBAG



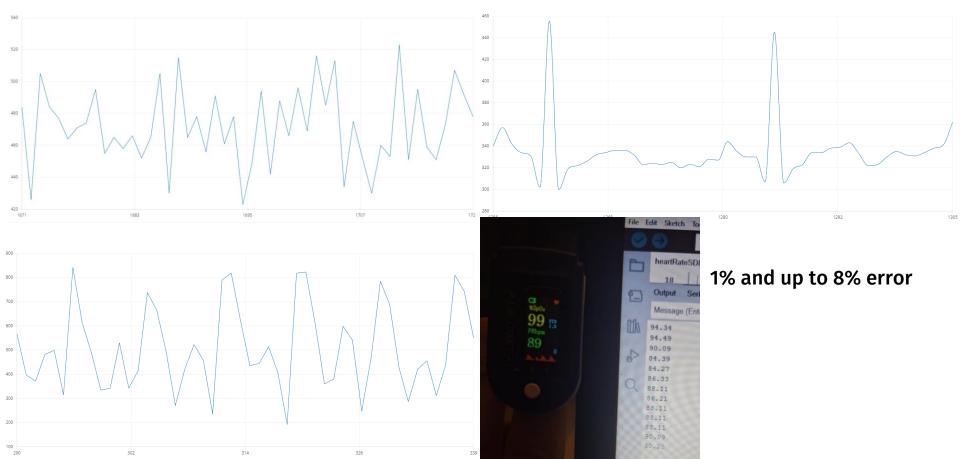
- 1) Fall Detection Delay 500 milliseconds
- 2) Airbag Delay 50 milliseconds
- 3 Total Delay 550 milliseconds

Equation
$$\frac{2h}{g} = 580 \text{ milliseconds}$$

HEATING PADS



ECG AND HEART RATE AD-8232

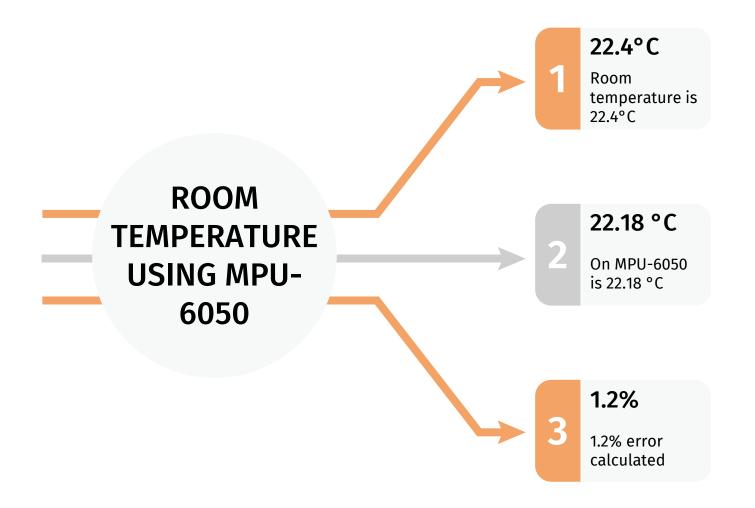


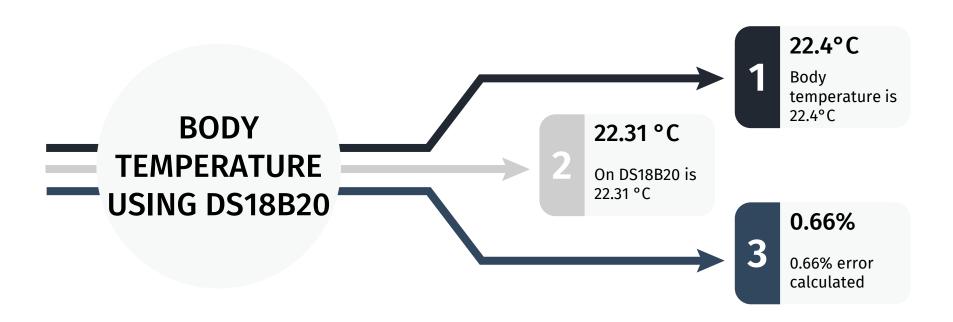
OXYGEN LEVEL MAX-30100



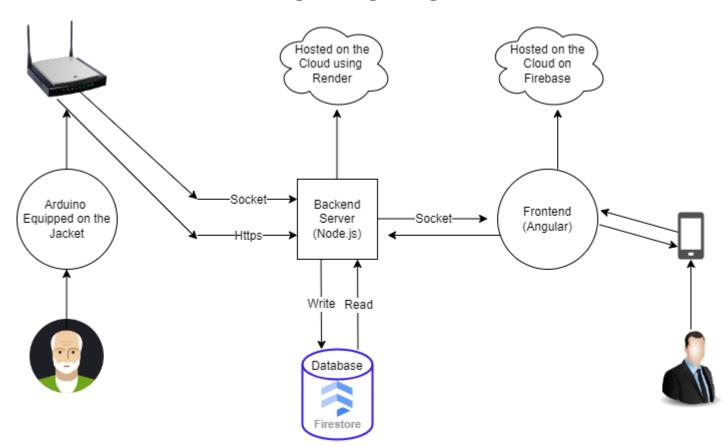


1% error

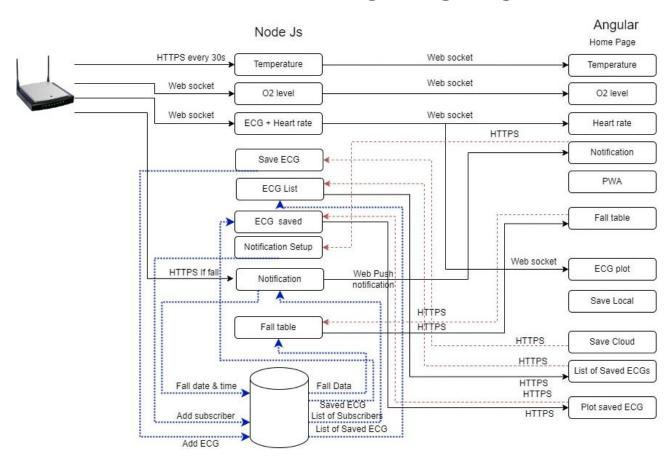


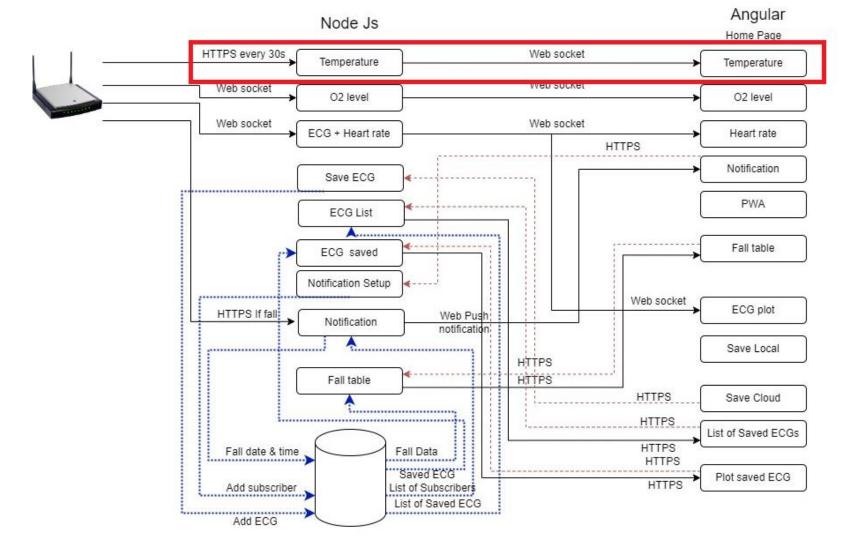


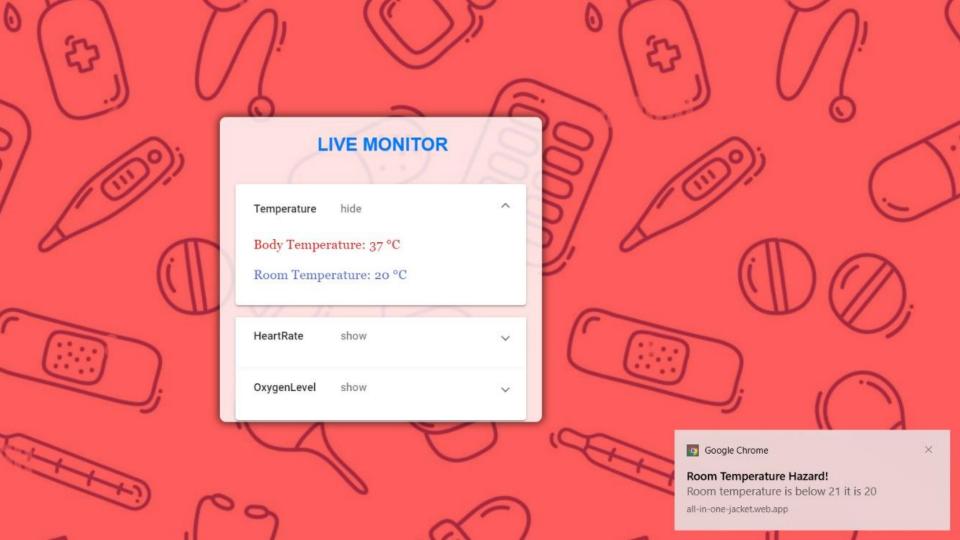
APPLICATION CHART



IN DEPTH APPLICATION CHART







TEMPERATURE

Arduino Side



Node.js Side

```
void sendTemperatureToServer(float temperature)
 String data = "temperature=" + String(temperature) + "&" +roomT;
std::unique ptr<BearSSL::WiFiClientSecure> client(new BearSSL::WiFiClientSecure);
   client->setInsecure();
   HTTPClient https;
   Serial.print("[HTTPS] begin...\n");
   if (https.begin(*client, "https://JackBack.onrender.com/api/update")) {
     Serial.print("[HTTPS] POST...\n");
     https.addHeader("Content-Type", "application/x-www-form-urlencoded");
     int httpCode = https.POST(data);
     if (httpCode > 0) {
 Serial.printf("[HTTPS] POST... code: %d\n", httpCode);
  if (httpcode -- HTTD CODE OV | httpcode -- HTTD CODE MOVED DERMANENTLY)
```

```
app.post('/api/update', async (req, res) => {
console.log(req.body);
const bodytemperature = req.body.temperature;
const roomtemperature = req.body.temperature2;
io.sockets.emit('TempUpdate', { bodytemperature, roomtemperature });
console.log(parseInt(roomtemperature));
 if (parseInt(roomtemperature) < 21) {</pre>
  console.log('reach');
   const TempnotificationPayload = {
    notification: {
      title: ' Room Temperature Hazard!'.
      body: `Room temperature is below 21 it is ${roomtemperature}
   try {
     const subscribers = await fetchSubscribersFromDatabase();
     await Promise.all(subscribers.map(sub => webpush.sendNotification(sub, JSON.stringify(TempnotificationPayload))));
```

TEMPERATURE

Temperature Service

```
import { Observable } from 'rxjs';
@Injectable({
 providedIn: 'root'
export class TemperatureService {
  constructor(private http: HttpClient, private socket: Socket) {}
  getTemperatureSocket(): Observable<any> {
    return this.socket.fromEvent('TempUpdate');
  getLastTemperature(): any {
    const storedTemperature = sessionStorage.getItem('temperature');
    return storedTemperature ? JSON.parse(storedTemperature) : '';
  setLastTemperature(data: any): void {
    sessionStorage.setItem('temperature', JSON.stringify(data));
```

Subscribe

Home-Page Component

```
this.TempSocket = this.TempService.getLastTemperature() ;

this.TempService.getTemperatureSocket().subscribe((message: any) => {
    this.TempService.setLastTemperature(message);
    this.TempSocket = message
    console.log(this.Tempsocket)
    console.log(message)
});

Html Template Data Binding

Body Temperature: {{Tempsocket?.bodytemperature}} °C </div> <br>
**Body Temperature: {{Tempsocket?.bodytemperature}} °C </div> <br>
**Jenus Proposition of the propo
```

FALL DATA + NOTIFICATION

```
app.post('/api/FallDetected', async (req, res) => {
 const fallStatus = req.body.fallstatus;
 const currentDate = new Date();
 const formattedTime = currentDate.toLocaleString('en-US',{
   timeZone: 'FFT'
 const formattedDate = currentDate.toDateString();
 const IsoData = formattedTime.split(',')
 const Isod = currentDate.toISOString().split('T')[0];
 const IsoTime = IsoData [1]
 console.log(formattedDate+ " " + formattedTime)
     IsoDate: Isod,
     Date: formattedDate,
     Time:IsoTime
 try{ const response = await db.collection("Falls").add(FallEvent);
catch(err){
 console.log(err)
```

```
requestNotificationPermission() {

Notification.requestPermission().then(permission => {

if (permission === 'granted') {

this.subscribeToNotifications();

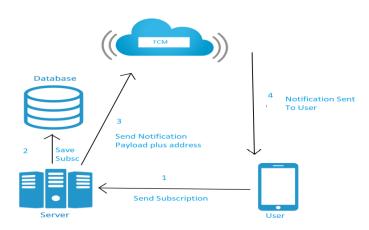
}

});

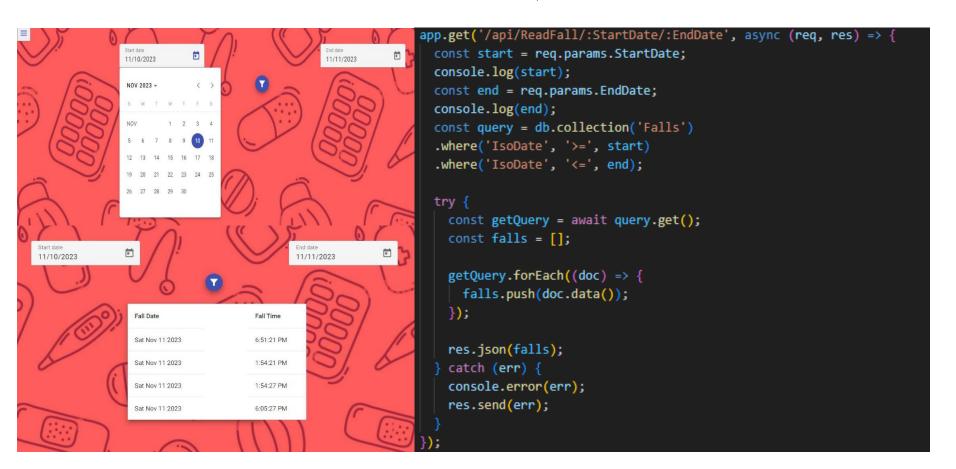
Allow

Block
```

```
try {
    const subscribers = await fetchSubscribersFromDatabase();
    await Promise.all(subscribers.map(sub => webpush.sendNotification(sub, JSON.stringify(notificationPayload))))
    res.status(200).json({ message: 'Notifications sent successfully.' });
} catch (err) {
    console.error("Error sending notifications:", err);
    res.sendStatus(500);
}
```



FALL DATA QUERY



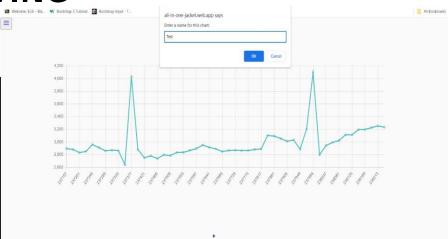
ECG PLOTTING

```
ws2.on('open', () => {
  console.log('Connected to WebSocket server');
 ws2.send('Hello from the client!');
var DataArray = [];
ws2.on('message', (Data) => {
  const decodedString = Data.toString('utf-8');
 // console.log('Received message:', decodedString);
 DataArray.push(decodedString);
 if(DataArray.length >=50)
   DataArray = DataArray.slice(DataArray.length-50)
setInterval(() => {
 io.sockets.emit('ECG', DataArray.slice()); // Send a copy to prevent modification issues
}, 2500);
```



ECG SAVING

```
app.post('/api/SaveECG', async (req, res) => {
const { name, points } = req.body;
console.log('Received data:', { name, points });
try {
  const existingDoc = await db.collection("ECG").doc(name).get();
  if (existingDoc.exists) {
    console.log('yes')
    res.json({ success: false, error: 'Document with the same name already exists' });
    else {
    await db.collection("ECG").doc(name).set({ points });
    res.status(200).json({ success: true, chartId: name });
  catch (err) {
  console.error(err);
  res.status(500).json({ success: false, error: 'Internal Server Error' });
```

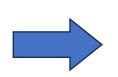




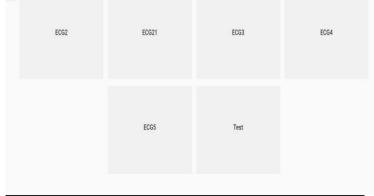
ECG PLOTTING & SAVING

```
app.get('/api/GetAllSavedECGNames', async (req, res) => {
   console.log('namesReached')
   try {
     const usersRef = db.collection("ECG");
     const response = await usersRef.get();

   const docNames = response.docs.map(doc => doc.id);
   res.send(docNames);
   } catch (err) {
   res.status(500).send(err);
   }
});
```



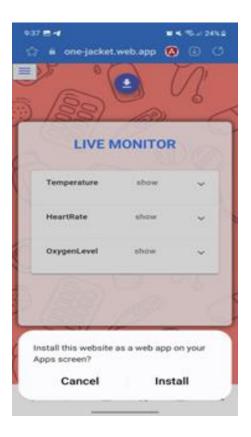




```
app.get('/api/GetSavedECG', async (req, res) => {
    try {
        const chartName = req.query.name;
        console.log(chartName)

        const userRef = db.collection("ECG").doc(chartName);
        const doc = await userRef.get();
        if (doc.exists) {
            res.send(doc.data().points);
        } else {
            res.send({ error: "Document not found" });
        }
    } catch (err) {
        res.status(500).send(err);
    }
});
```

ANGULAR PWA



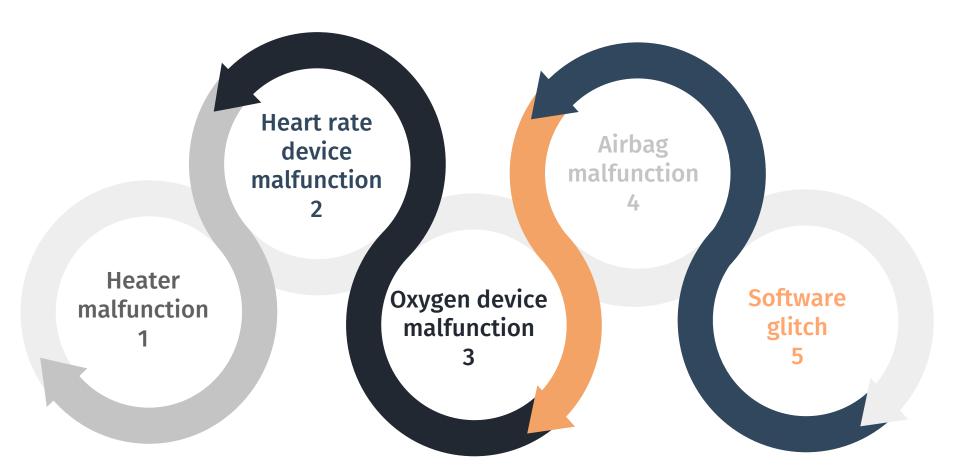
- Modern web technology to make websites feel more like the apps.
- Use functionalities that are only for application on a website like notification.
- Market of PWA will reach up to 10.77 billion dollars by 2027
- Google reports a significant increase of 270% in desktop installations of PWAs from the beginning of 2021.



TO INSTALL THE APP SCAN THE QR CODE



RISK ASSESSMENT USING FMEA



TYPES OF RATING	HEATER	ECG	OXYGEN	AIRBAG	SOFTWARE
SEVERITY RATINGS	9	6	3	10	7.5
OCCURRENCE RATINGS	5	1	1	6.5	5.5
DETECTION RATINGS	8	8	8	8	6
RPN	360	48	48	520	247.5

COMPONENTS	COST IN DOLLARS		
ESP-8266	\$3.50		
ESP-WROOM-32	\$7.77		
AD-8232 + ELECTRODES	\$11.00 + \$6.00		
MAX-30100	\$7.00		
MPU-6050	\$4.00		
DS18B20	\$2.00		
HEATING PADS	\$6.00 * 2		
JACKET	\$15.00		

POWER BANK

ADDITIONAL MATERIAL (BREADBOARD, WIRES ETC..)

TOTAL COST

\$20.00

\$20.00

\$108.27

WORK **BREAKDOWN**



1.1. Collect all items 1.2. Test all collected items



2.1 Hardware connections

Tangible 2.2 Hardware coding

Implementation

3.

3.1. Design jacket 3.2. Add all components



Application Development 4.1.1. Front-end

Development 4.1.2 Back-end Development 4.2. Deployment

Testing



ACTIVITY	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	NOV
GET ALL COMPONENTS NEEDED	ELIE & ATIEH	ELIE & ATIEH			
PROGRAM THE HEART RATE			ELIE		
PROGRAM THE OXYGEN SENSOR		ATIEH			
PROGRAM THE TEMPERATURE SENSOR		ELIE			
PROGRAM FALL SENSOR			ATIEH		
DESIGN JACKET				ELIE & ATIEH	
ADD ALL COMPONENTS				ELIE & ATIEH	
CREATE THE FRONT-END				ELIE & ATIEH	
CREATE THE BACK-END				ELIE & ATIEH	
DEPLOY ON SERVER					ELIE
TEST ALL COMPONENTS					ELIE& ATIEH

THANK YOU!



KEEP YOUR ELDERLY SAFE