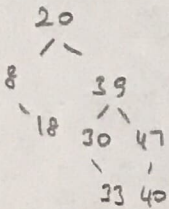
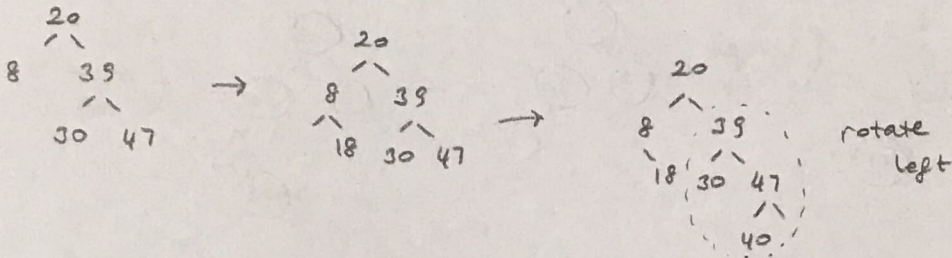
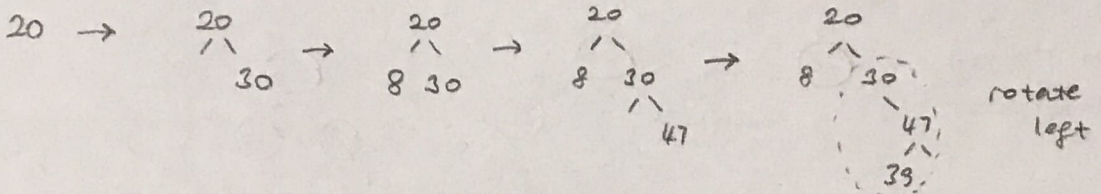


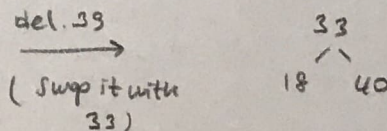
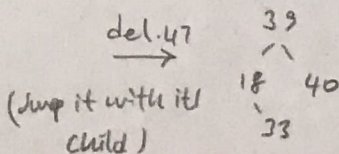
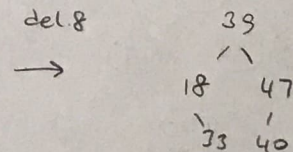
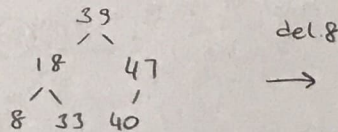
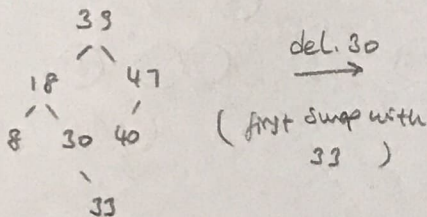
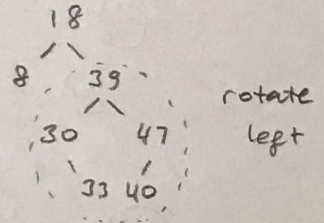
Q1) integers: 20, 30, 8, 47, 39, 18, 40, 33

AVL tree - insertion



deletion

deleting 20 →
(swap the root with
biggest smaller element)



del. 18 →



del. 40 → 33

del. 33 →

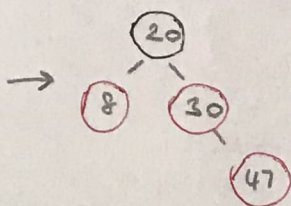
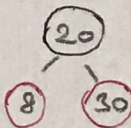
empty tree

Red-Black Tree - insertion

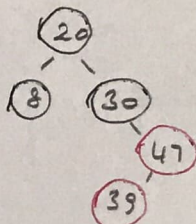
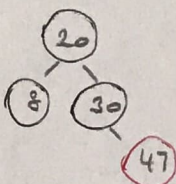
Root is always
black →



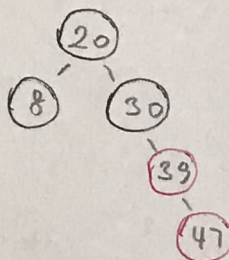
child is
red.



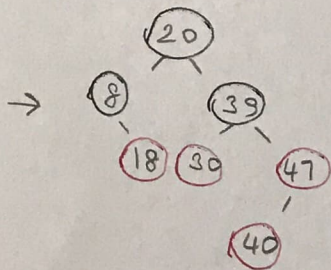
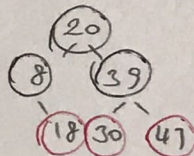
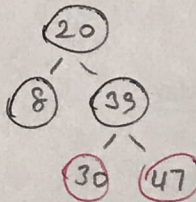
(change
color)



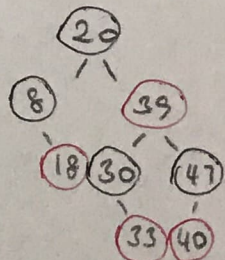
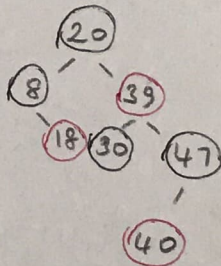
(swap 39
and 47)



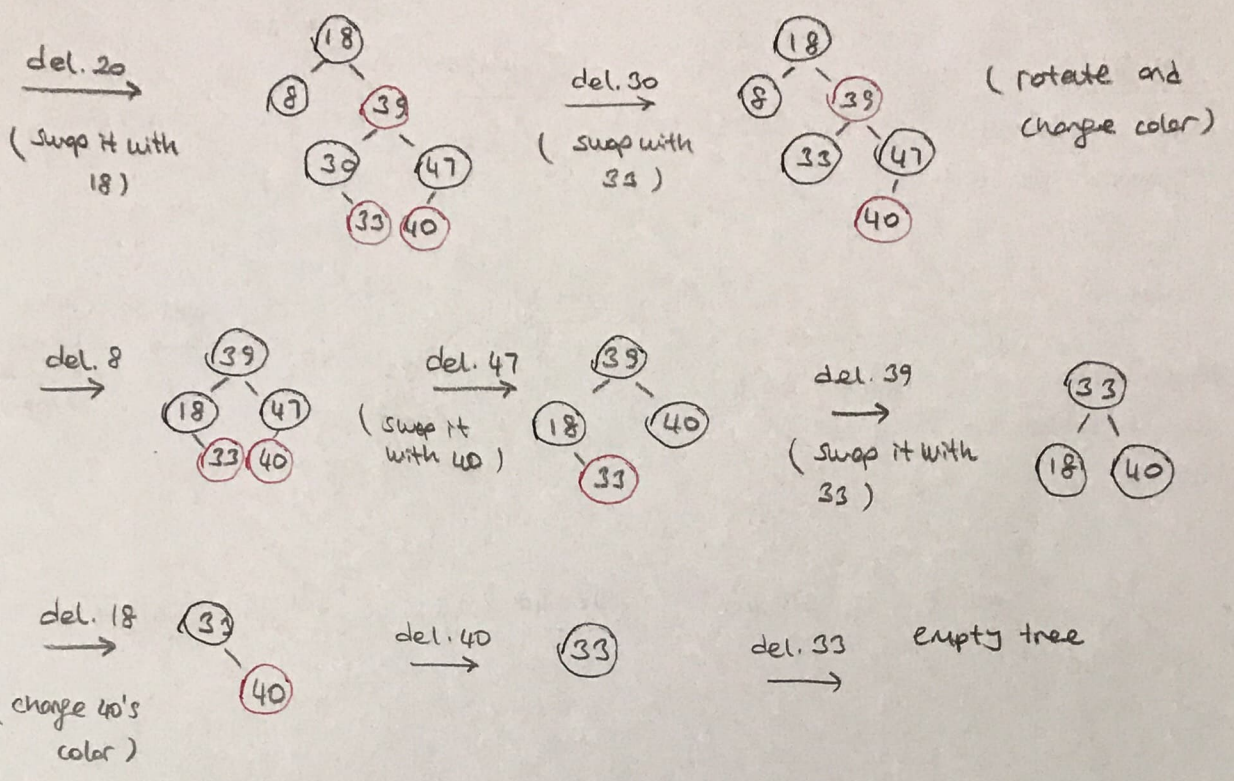
(rotate)



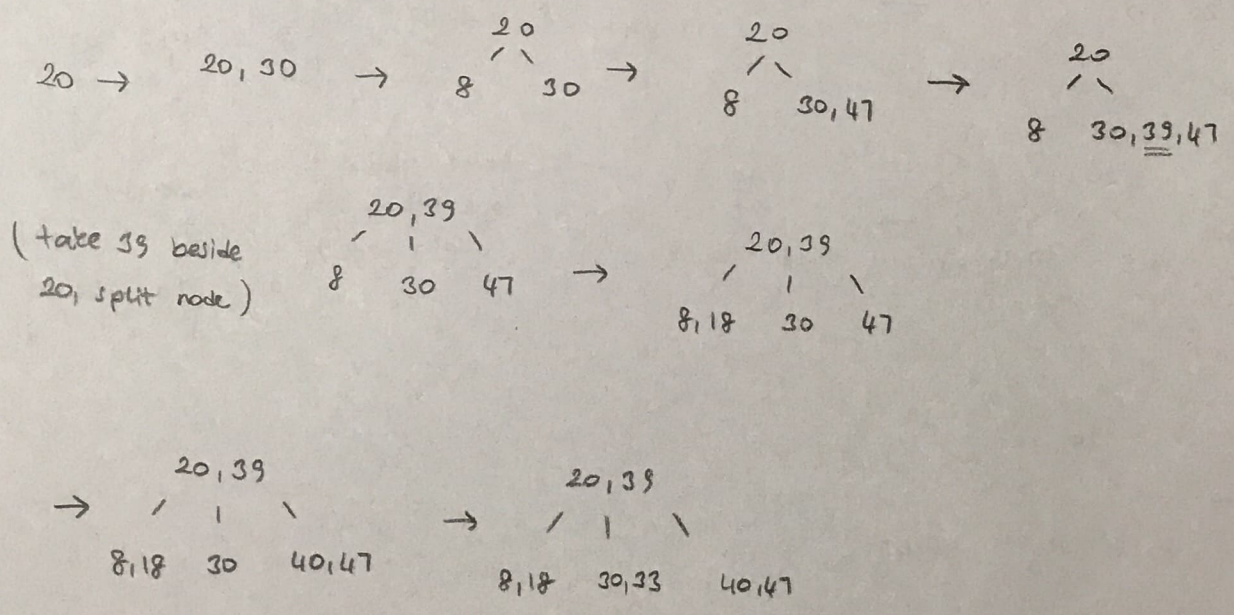
(change
color of 30, 39
and 47)



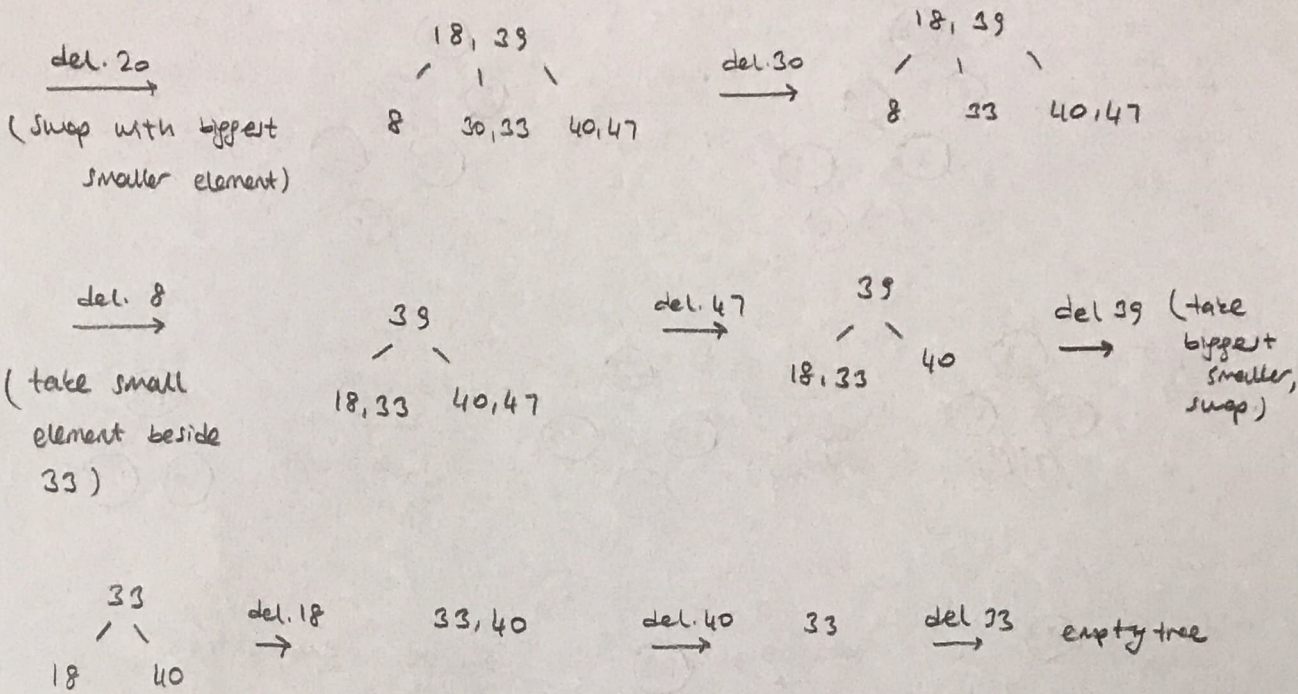
deletion



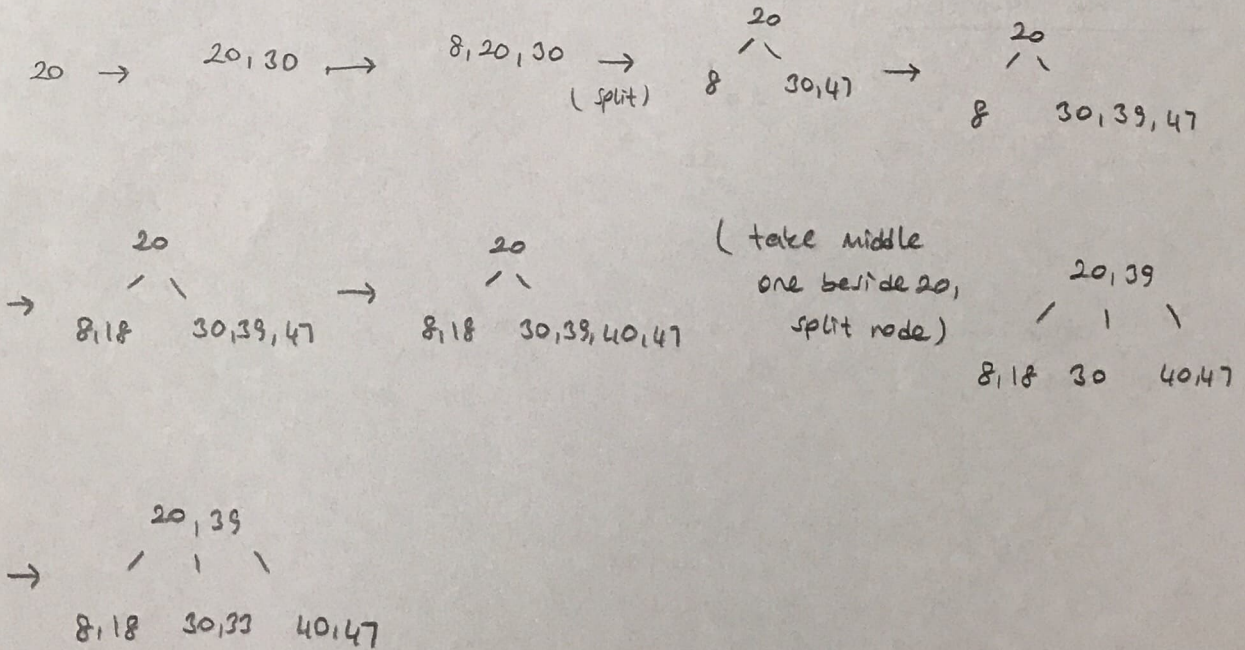
2-3 tree - insertion



deletion

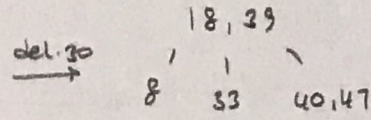
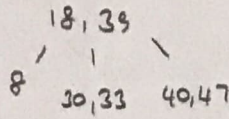


B-tree (order 4) - insertion

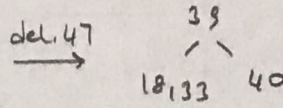
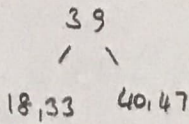


deletion

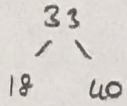
(take biggest
smaller element
swap with 20)



del 8
(take small
one beside 33)



del 39 (swap with
biggest
smaller)



del 18

33, 40

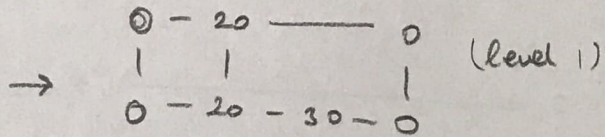
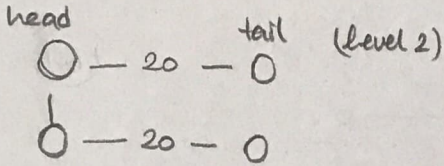
del 40

33

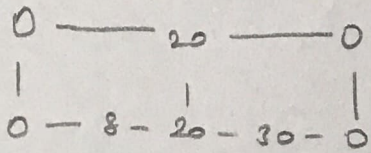
del 33

empty tree

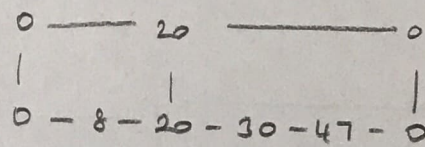
Skip list - insertion



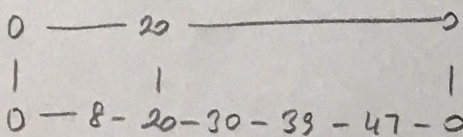
→ (level 1)



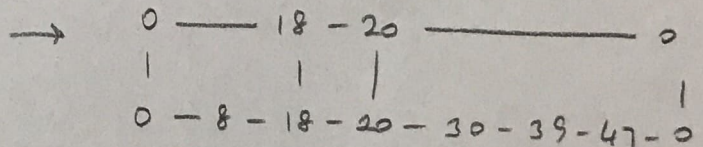
(level 1)



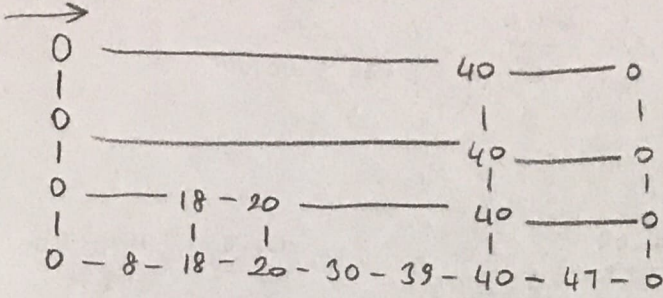
→ (level 1)



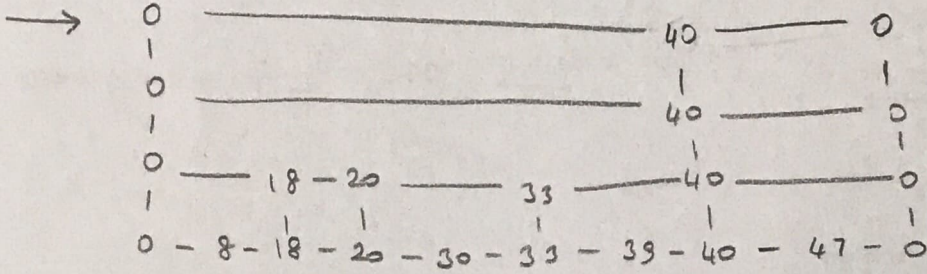
(level 2)



(level 4)

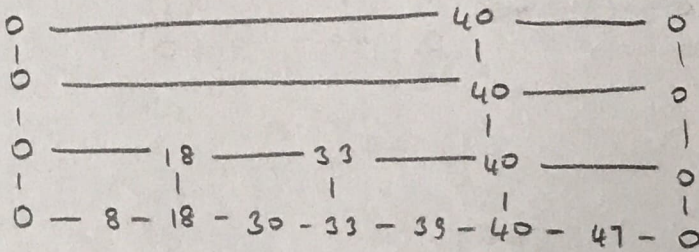


(level 4)

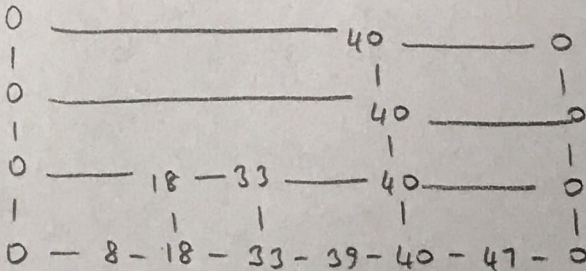


deletion

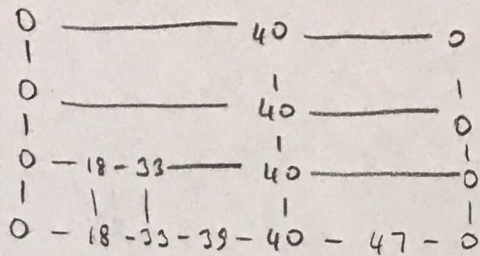
del. 20
→



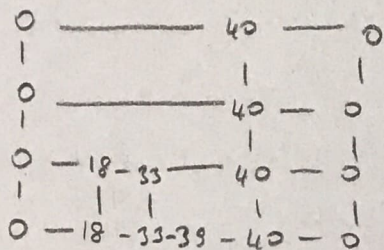
del. 30
→



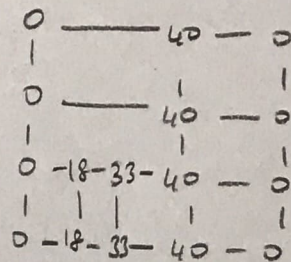
del. 8
→



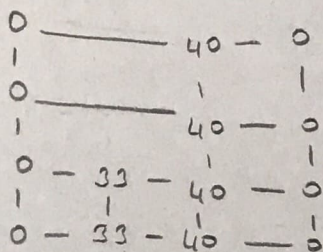
del. 47
→



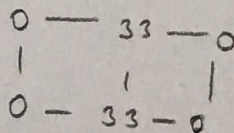
del. 39
→



del. 18
→



del. 40
→



del. 33
→

empty list