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====== 2 单词最小编辑距离问题 =======
# 实现一个函数,给定两个单词,得出从源单词变到目标单词所需要的最小编辑距离,返回总得分与
编辑操作过程
# 可以进行的操作有:
# 从源单词复制一个字母到目标单词
#  参数:两个字符串,即源单词 original 与目标单词 target,以及不同操作对应的分值,即一个字典
# 返回值: 一个整数与一个列表,最低的分数与操作过程,示例见检验
## 编辑操作过程不一定唯一,给出一种满足条件的操作过程即可
def WordEdit(original,target,oplist,operations=(),cost=0):
   if not original and not target:
      result[cost]=operations
   elif not original:
WordEdit(original,target[:-1],oplist,('insert'+target[-1],)+operations,cost+oplist['insert'])
   elif not target:
WordEdit(original[:-1],target,oplist,('delete'+original[-1],)+operations,cost+oplist['delete'])
   elif original[-1]!=target[-1]:
      WordEdit(original, target[:-1], oplist, ('insert' + target[-1],) + operations, cost +
oplist['insert'])
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WordEdit(original[:-1], target, oplist, ('delete' + original[-1],) + operations, cost +
oplist['delete'])
WordEdit(original[:-1],target[:-1],oplist,('copy'+original[-1],)+operations,cost+oplist['copy'])
        WordEdit(original, target[:-1], oplist, ('insert' + target[-1],) + operations, cost +
oplist['insert'])
        WordEdit(original[:-1], target, oplist, ('delete' + original[-1],) + operations, cost +
oplist['delete'])
# 检验
print("======== 2 单词最小编辑距离问题 ========")
oplist = {'copy': 5, 'delete': 20, 'insert': 20}
originalWords = [
targetWords = [
for i in range(len(originalWords)):
    result = {}
    WordEdit(originalWords[i],targetWords[i],oplist)
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print(min(result))
    print(list(result[min(result)]))
# 操作所对应的分数可调整
# oplist = {'copy':5, 'delete':20, 'insert':20}
# 70
# ['delete c', 'delete a', 'copy n', 'copy e', 'insert w']
# 60
#['copy a', 'copy l', 'insert l', 'insert i', 'copy g', 'insert a', 'insert t', 'copy o', 'copy r', 'delete i',
'delete t', 'delete h', 'delete m']
# 205
#['insert r', 'delete d', 'copy e', 'insert l', 'insert e', 'insert a', 'insert s', 'insert e', 'delete b', 'delete
u', 'delete g']
# 200
# 220
# ['insert f', 'delete d', 'delete i', 'copy r', 'insert a', 'insert m', 'copy e', 'insert w', 'delete c',
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# oplist = {'copy':5, 'delete':10, 'insert':15}
# 45
# ['delete c', 'delete a', 'copy n', 'copy e', 'insert w']
# 45
# ['copy s', 'insert I', 'delete h', 'copy e', 'copy e', 'copy p']
'delete t', 'delete h', 'delete m']
#['insert r', 'delete d', 'copy e', 'insert l', 'insert e', 'insert a', 'insert s', 'insert e', 'delete b', 'delete
u', 'delete g']
# 130
#['insert s', 'insert n', 'delete d', 'copy i', 'copy f', 'copy f', 'copy i', 'insert n', 'insert g', 'delete c',
# ['insert f', 'delete d', 'delete i', 'copy r', 'insert a', 'insert m', 'copy e', 'insert w', 'delete c',
'delete t', 'copy o', 'copy r', 'insert k', 'delete y']
# 150
# ['insert t', 'delete w', 'delete o', 'delete n', 'delete d', 'copy e', 'copy r', 'insert r', 'insert i', 'copy
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# oplist = {'copy':10, 'delete':25, 'insert':20}
# 90
# ['delete c', 'delete a', 'copy n', 'copy e', 'insert w']
# 85
# 230
# 230
#['insert r', 'delete d', 'copy e', 'insert l', 'insert e', 'insert a', 'insert s', 'insert e', 'delete b', 'delete
u', 'delete g']
# 245
#['insert s', 'insert n', 'delete d', 'copy i', 'copy f', 'copy f', 'copy i', 'insert n', 'insert g', 'delete c',
'delete u', 'delete l', 'delete t']
# 265
# 280
#['insert t', 'delete w', 'delete o', 'delete n', 'delete d', 'copy e', 'copy r', 'insert r', 'insert i', 'copy
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