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## 1 Basic Test Results

```
Starting tests...
1
    Tue Nov 17 22:08:17 IST 2015
    c98303b6107c222b9e7d373cc51b753e205be48b -
4
    Archive: /tmp/bodek.rfUboC/intro2cs/ex4/elinorperl/presubmission/submission
6
      inflating: src/hangman.py
      inflating: src/README
8
9
   Testing README...
    Done testing README...
11
12
    Running presubmit tests...
    6 passed tests out of 6
14
    result_code ex4 6
15
16
    Done running presubmit tests
17
18
    Tests completed
19
    Additional notes:
20
21
    There will be additional tests which will not be published in advance.
22
```

## 2 README

```
elinorperl
1
   329577464
3 Elinor Perl
   I discussed the exercise with: Yoav Gross, Nophar Sarel, and lab support.
   = README for ex4: Hangman =
8
   9
10
11
12
13 = Description: =
14
In this project, we created hangman. The user was unable to enter undefined characters, re-enter letters he already used. The
16
17
   = Special Comments =
18
19
20
21 I used stackoverflow.com and http://www.secnetix.de/olli/Python
```

## 3 hangman.py

```
import hangman_helper
1
2
    MAX_ERRORS = hangman_helper.MAX_ERRORS
3
    WIN_MSG = hangman_helper.WIN_MSG
4
    LOSS_MSG = 'You have run out of guesses, the word was: '
    ALREADY_CHOSEN_MSG = 'You have already chosen '
    NON_VALID_MSG = 'Please enter a valid letter'
    HINT_MSG = 'Consider choosing: '
    DEFAULT_MSG = ''
9
10
    HINT = 1
    LETTER = 2
11
    PLAY_AGAIN = 3
12
    UNDERSCORE = "_"
13
14
    def update_word_pattern (word ,pattern ,letter):
15
16
         :param word: I input a word to use as the base of the game for which
17
18
         the user must guess letters to make up the word.
         :param pattern: The pattern is essentially the shell for the letters
19
         guessed, inserting the letters that are found in our word and disregarding
20
21
         the letters that don't apply.
         :param letter: The letter is the letter that is guessed toward the word.
22
23
        pattern_list = list(pattern)
24
25
        list(word)
26
         for index, test_letter in enumerate(word):
27
            if word[index] == letter:
                 pattern_list[index] = test_letter
28
29
         return ''.join(pattern_list)
30
31
32
    def filter_words_list(words, pattern, wrong_guess_lst):
33
34
         :param words: This parameter is the list of words hangman takes for its
35
         :param pattern: This is the current pattern which starts off as the the
36
37
         length of the word hangman took for it's game, and as the user guesses the
         right letters, it updates taking the shape of the word.
38
         :param\ wrong\_guess\_lst\colon \mathit{This}\ is\ the\ list\ of\ all\ the\ guesses\ from\ the\ user
39
40
         that didn't fit into the word that hangman defined.
         In this function, I operated on the "negative". I assumed that all words
41
42
         could be added to the list, and represented the reasons to "deny" their
43
         entrance to the list according to the conditions that were set.
44
45
        potential_words = []
        for word in words:
46
47
             add_to_list = True
             if len(word) != len(pattern):
                 add_to_list = False
49
50
             else:
                 for letter in wrong_guess_lst:
51
                     if letter in word:
52
53
                         add_to_list = False
                 for index in range(len(pattern)):
54
55
                     if pattern[index] != word[index] and pattern[index] != \
                             UNDERSCORE:
56
                         add_to_list = False
57
                     elif pattern[index] == word[index]:
58
                         for index2 in range(len(word)):
59
```

```
60
                              if word[index2] == pattern[index] and pattern[index] \
                                                   != pattern[index2]:
61
62
                                  add to list = False
             if add_to_list:
 63
                 potential_words.append(word)
64
65
         return potential_words
66
67
68
     def choose_letter(words,pattern):
69
           This function takes a list and combines the elements into one string.
70
71
           Using dictionary and loop, it will count the amount of times each letter
           appears only if the letter does not appear in the pattern prior. I
72
73
             then defined a function to find the maximum value of the keys
 74
           and return the key with the highest value.
75
         joined_list = ''.join(words)
76
         counter = {}
77
         for i in joined_list:
78
             if i not in pattern:
 79
                  if not counter.get(i):
80
81
                      counter[i] = 1
82
                  else:
83
                      counter[i] += 1
84
         value_list=list(counter.values())
85
         key_list=list(counter.keys())
         max_key = key_list[value_list.index(max(value_list))]
86
87
         return max_key
88
89
     def run_single_game(word_list):
90
          In this function, I defined the list of words, taking it from function
91
92
          "hangman_helper", created a list adding the wrong guesses of the
93
         user into the list I assigned to it and defined the pattern to be the
         size of the random word. I defined the conditions for the input of the
94
95
          letter and defined the following actions the program would take.
96
97
         word = hangman_helper.get_random_word(word_list)
         wrong_guesses = []
98
         error_count = 0
99
100
         pattern = UNDERSCORE*len(word)
         user_message = hangman_helper.DEFAULT_MSG
101
         while len(wrong_guesses) < hangman_helper.MAX_ERRORS and word != pattern:
102
103
             hangman_helper.display_state(pattern,error_count,wrong_guesses,\
                                           user_message)
104
             input_type, user_input = hangman_helper.get_input()
105
106
              if input_type == hangman_helper.HINT:
                  filtered_list = filter_words_list(word_list,pattern,wrong_guesses)
107
108
                  letter_hint = choose_letter(filtered_list,pattern)
109
                  user_message = hangman_helper.HINT_MSG + letter_hint
110
                  continue
             elif len(user_input) > 1 or not(user_input.islower()):
111
112
                  user_message = hangman_helper.NON_VALID_MSG
113
                  continue
114
              elif user_input in wrong_guesses:
                  user_message = hangman_helper.ALREADY_CHOSEN_MSG + user_input
115
116
117
             elif user_input in pattern:
                  user_message = hangman_helper.ALREADY_CHOSEN_MSG + user_input
118
119
                  continue
120
             elif user_input in word:
121
                  pattern = update_word_pattern(word,pattern,user_input)
                  user_message = hangman_helper.DEFAULT_MSG
122
123
                  continue
             else:
124
125
                  wrong_guesses.append(user_input)
                  error count += 1
126
127
                  user_message = hangman_helper.DEFAULT_MSG
```

```
128
                 continue
129
         if word == pattern:
            user_message = hangman_helper.WIN_MSG
130
131
             user_message = hangman_helper.LOSS_MSG + word
132
         hangman_helper.display_state(pattern,error_count,wrong_guesses,\
133
134
                                       user_message,True)
135
136
     def main():
137
138
139
         Main is the function from which the whole graphic side operates. I called
         the list of words to use for hangman, and called run_single_game and if
140
         input was PLAY AGAIN and true, to restart the game and allow input.
141
142
         list_of_words = hangman_helper.load_words()
143
144
         run_single_game(list_of_words)
         input_type, user_input = hangman_helper.get_input()
145
         while input_type == hangman_helper.PLAY_AGAIN and user_input:
146
147
             run_single_game(list_of_words)
             input_type, user_input = hangman_helper.get_input()
148
149
150
     if __name__ == "__main__":
         hangman_helper.start_gui_and_call_main(main)
151
152
         hangman_helper.close_gui()
```