ELIO BOLLIGER

RESEARCH INTERESTS

International Macro (Information Frictions, Expectation Formation, Monetary Policy, Capital Flows) **Financial Stability** (Macroprudential Regulation)

EDUCATION

University of Lausanne - HEC, Department of Economics, Switzerland o

09/2018 - Today

Ph.D. in Economcis

- Thesis: "Essays on Informational and Financial Frictions in Macroeconomics"
- Expected Completion Date: Summer 2023
- · Advisors: Kenza Benhima and Adrian Bruhin

Study Center Gerzensee, Switzerland

09/2018 - 08/2019

Swiss Program for Beginning Doctoral Students in Economics

University of Lausanne - HEC, Switzerland

09/2016 - 07/2018

Master of Science in Economics

University of Bern, Switzerland

09/2012 - 06/2015

Bachelor of Science in Economics

WORKING PAPERS

Inflation Expectations, Perceptions and News Media: Regional Differences in Switzerland, Job Market Paper

Abstract: This paper studies newspaper inflation reporting and its effects on inflation expectations and perceptions in Switzerland. We create a standard quantitative inflation news measure and a novel qualitative measure of inflation sentiment for newspapers written in two national languages. We find that newspapers written in French report significantly more about an inflation increase compared to a decrease and German newspapers report more negatively about an inflation decrease. Using regional inflation expectations and perceptions from a national household survey, we exploit the language barrier in Switzerland to study the effects of inflation news reporting. We find that both the quantitative and the qualitative news measure affect perceptions and expectations. Additionally, we document sociodemographic differences in the response of expectations and perceptions to news.

Do Local Forecasters Have Better Information?, with Kenza Benhima

Abstract: Do local forecasters outperform foreign ones when forecasting macroeconomic fundamentals? If so, is this local advantage due to behavioral biases or information asymmetries? In this paper, we provide direct evidence of both a better performance of local forecasters and of the informational origin of this local advantage by looking at survey expectations. Using individual GDP growth and inflation forecasts by professional forecasters for a panel of emerging and advanced economies, we show that foreign forecasters make more mistakes than local forecasters. The local forecasters' more accurate expectations are not due to a more irrational expectation formation by foreigners, but to local forecasters' more precise information. On the methodological side, we provide tests that identify differences in information frictions across groups.

The Effect of Macroprudential Policies on Homeownership: Evidence from Switzerland, with Adrian Bruhin, Andreas Fuster and Maja Ganarin

Abstract: This paper analyzes how the introduction of macroprudential policies in the Swiss residential mortgage market affected the propensity of households to become homeowners. We exploit a unique administrative data set of individual tax records containing detailed financial and socio-demographic information. We show that the mean share of renter households transitioning into homeownership decreased from 3.4% per year in the five years prior to the introduction of macroprudential policies to 3.0% per year in the five years afterward. This decrease is more pronounced for young and middle-aged households with relatively low income and wealth, suggesting that it is at least partly due to a tightening in borrowing constraints. Moreover, intergenerational transfers in the form of predeath bequests have become more important for homebuying both at the extensive and intensive margin.

WORK IN PROGRESS

Portfolio Choices and Expectations of Funds, with Kenza Benhima and Margaret Davenport

The Effects of LTV and LTI restrictions: Evidence from Ireland, with Fang Yao

Distressed Mortgages: A Machine Learning Assessment, with Paul Lyons, Sameer Shaikh and Fang Yao

WORK EXPERIENCE

Central Bank of Irleand, Dublin, Ireland <i>Ph.D. Intern</i> , Macro Financial Division	11/2022 - 04/2023
Institut d'économie appliquée (CREA), Lausanne, Switzerland Economic Consultant, Forecasting, Inflation Sentiment Indices	02/2018 - Today
Swiss National Bank , Bern, Switzerland <i>Ph.D. Intern</i> , Financial Stability Division	10/2019 - 10/2020
University of Lausanne, Switzerland Research Assistant, for Jürgen Maurer, Johannes Buggle, José Mata	07/2017 - 08/2018
Swiss National Bank, Bern, Switzerland Intern, Financial Stability Division	08/2015 - 07/2016

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

University of Lausanne - HEC, Department of Economics, Switzerland	
Économie politique II, Bachelor, Teaching Assistant Statistique et économétrie I, Bachelor, Teaching Assistant	02/2019 - Today 09/2022 - Today
ADDITIONAL TRAINING	
Bayesian Methods for Empirical Macroeconomics by Gary Koop Study Center Gerzensee Advanced Courses in Economics	09/2022
Macroeconomics with Financial Frictions: Monetary and Macroprudential Policies by Javier Bianchi Study Center Gerzensee Advanced Courses in Economics	09/2021

09/2021

Advances in Financial Time Series Modelling by Siem Jan Koopman | Study Center Gerzensee Advanced Courses in Economics

HANK Made Easy: Macro Fluctuations and Policies in THANK 07/2021 by Florin O. Bilbiie | University of Bonn (virtual) Winter School in Data Analytics and Machine Learning 02/2021 by Martin Huber and Helge Liebert | University of Fribourg (virtual) A Gentle Introduction to Deep Learning with Python and R 01/2021 by Centre d'Enseignement de l'Informatique | University of Lausanne (virtual) The Identification of Structural Shocks in Dynamic Models 06/2019 by Kenza Benhima and Jean-Paul Renne | University of Lausanne

CONFERENCES AND SEMINAR PRESENTATIONS

2023	Deutsche Bundesbank, Brown Bag Seminar (scheduled in June), Germany
2022	Journal of Monetary Economics: Young Economist Poster Session, <i>Switzerland</i> , Young Swiss Economists Meeting: KOF & ETH Zurich, <i>Switzerland</i> , Conference on Recent Developments in Economics, Econometrics and Finance, <i>virtual</i> , Theories and Methods in Macroeconomics, <i>United Kingdom</i> , Econ GSW Webinar series for graduate students, <i>virtual</i> , SFI Research Days, <i>Switzerland</i> , Swiss Society of Economics and Statistics, <i>Switzerland</i> , Research Days, University of Lausanne, <i>Switzerland</i>
2021	Research Days, University of Lausanne, Switzerland, Gerzensee Alumni Conference, Switzerland
2020	Swiss National Bank, Switzerland, Research Days, University of Lausanne, Switzerland

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Student representative, Ph.D. in Economics, University of Lausanne	09/2021 - 08/2022
Student Think Tank Uthink, University of Lausanne	09/2017-09/2021
Member of the Data Science Team	

SKILLS

Software	Python, R, Matlab, Dynare, Stata, Excel VBA, SQL, Groovy, EViews
Word Processing	IAT _E X, Microsoft Office
Version Control	Git, GitHub
Interactive	Shiny, Flexdashboard
Data Providers	Bloomberg, Eikon, Datastream, Compustat
NLP	Machine Learning, BERT, Sentiment Analysis, Text Analysis
Others	Web Scraping (Spyder, Selenium)
Languages	German (native), English (fluent), French (fluent), Spanish (intermediate), Italian (beginner), Portuguese (beginner)

References

Prof. Kenza Benhima	Prof. Adrian Bruhin
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Department of Economics	Department of Economics
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Assoc. Prof. Andreas Fuster	Dr. Robert Bichsel
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Ç	(Last update: January, 2023)