ELIO BOLLIGER

RESEARCH INTERESTS

International Macro (Information Frictions, Expectation Formation, Monetary Policy) **Financial Stability** (Macroprudential Regulation)

EDUCATION

University of Lausanne - HEC, Department of Economics, Switzerland

Ph.D. in Economics

Thesis Title: "Essays in Frictions in Macroeconomics"

Expected Completion Date: Summer 2023

Advisors: Kenza Benhima and Adrian Bruhin

Study Center Gerzensee, Switzerland

Swiss Program for Beginning Doctoral Students in Economics

University of Lausanne - HEC, Switzerland 09/2016 - 07/2018

Master of Science in Economics

University of Bern, Switzerland

8 og/2012 - 06/2015

9 Science in Economics

WORKING PAPERS

Inflation Expectations, Perceptions and News Media: Regional Differences in Switzerland, Job Market Paper

Abstract: This paper studies newspaper inflation reporting and its effects on inflation expectations and perceptions in Switzerland. We create a standard quantitative inflation news measure and a novel qualitative measure of inflation sentiment for newspapers written in two national languages. We find that newspapers written in French report significantly more about an inflation increase compared to a decrease and German newspapers report more negatively about an inflation decrease. Using regional inflation expectations and perceptions from a national household survey, we exploit the language barrier in Switzerland to study the effects of inflation news reporting. We find that both the quantitative and the qualitative news measure affect perceptions and expectations. Additionally, we document sociodemographic differences in the response of expectations and perceptions to news.

Do Local Forecasters Have Better Information?, with Kenza Benhima

Abstract: Do local forecasters outperform foreign ones when forecasting macroeconomic fundamentals? If so, is this local advantage due to behavioral biases or information asymmetries? In this paper, we provide direct evidence of both a better performance of local forecasters and of the informational origin of this local advantage by looking at survey expectations. Using individual GDP growth and inflation forecasts by professional forecasters for a panel of emerging and advanced economies, we show that foreign forecasters make more mistakes than local forecasters. The local forecasters' more accurate expectations are not due to a more irrational expectation formation by foreigners, but to local forecasters' more precise information. On the methodological side, we provide tests that identify differences in information frictions across groups.

The Effect of Macroprudential Policies on Homeownership: Evidence from Switzerland, with Adrian Bruhin, Andreas Fuster and Maja Ganarin

Abstract: This paper analyzes how the introduction of macroprudential policies in the Swiss residential mortgage market affected the propensity of households to become homeowners. We exploit a unique administrative data set of individual tax records containing detailed financial and socio-demographic information. We show that the mean share of renter households transitioning into homeownership decreased from 3.4% per year in the five years prior to the introduction of macroprudential policies to 3.0% per year in the five years afterward. This decrease is more pronounced for young and middle-aged households with relatively low income and wealth, suggesting that it is at least partly due to a tightening in borrowing constraints. Moreover, intergenerational transfers in the form of predeath bequests have become more important for homebuying both at the extensive and intensive margin. As family wealth is heterogeneous, the introduction of macroprudential policies may entail distributional consequences.

WORK IN PROGRESS

Portfolio Choices and Expectations of Funds, with Kenza Benhima and Margaret Davenport

The Effects of LTV and LTI restrictions: Evidence from Ireland, with Fang Yao

Distressed Mortgages: A Machine Learning Assessment, with Paul Lyons, Sameer Shaikh and Fang Yao

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Central Bank of Irleand, Dublin, Ireland <i>Ph.D. Intern</i> , Macro Financial Division	11/2022 - 04/2023
Institut d'économie appliquée (CREA), Lausanne, Switzerland Scientific Collaborator, Forecasting	02/2018 - Today
Swiss National Bank , Bern, Switzerland <i>Ph.D. Intern</i> , Financial Stability Division	10/2019 - 10/2020
University of Lausanne, Switzerland Research Assistant, for Jürgen Maurer, Johannes Buggle, José Mata	07/2017 - 08/2018
Swiss National Bank, Bern, Switzerland Intern, Financial Stability Division	08/2015 - 07/2016

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

University of Lausanne - HEC, Department of Economics, Switzerland	
Économie politique II, Bachelor, Teaching Assistant	02/2019 - Today
Statistique et économétrie I, Bachelor, Teaching Assistant	09/2022 - Today

ADDITIONAL TRAINING

Bayesian Methods for Empirical Macroeconomics by Gary Koop Study Center Gerzensee Advanced Courses in Economics	09/2022
Macroeconomics with Financial Frictions: Monetary and Macroprudential Policies by Javier Bianchi Study Center Gerzensee Advanced Courses in Economics	09/2021
Advances in Financial Time Series Modelling by Siem Jan Koopman Study Center Gerzensee Advanced Courses in Economics	09/2021

HANK Made Easy: Macro Fluctuations and Policies in THANK

by Florin O. Bilbiie | University of Bonn (virtual)

Winter School in Data Analytics and Machine Learning

by Martin Huber and Helge Liebert | University of Fribourg (virtual)

A Gentle Introduction to Deep Learning with Python and R

by Centre d'Enseignement de l'Informatique | University of Lausanne (virtual)

The Identification of Structural Shocks in Dynamic Models

by Kenza Benhima and Jean-Paul Renne | University of Lausanne

CONFERENCES AND SEMINAR PRESENTATIONS

Journal of Monetary Economics: Young Economist Poster Session, Switzerland, Young Swiss Economists Meeting: KOF & ETH Zurich, Switzerland, Conference on Recent Developments in Economics, Econometrics and Finance, virtual, Theories and Methods in Macroeconomics, United Kingdom, Econ GSW Webinar series for graduate students, virtual, SFI Research Days, Switzerland, Swiss Society of Economics and Statistics, Switzerland, Research Days, University of Lausanne, Switzerland

Research Days, University of Lausanne, Switzerland, Gerzensee Alumni Conference, Switzerland

2020 Swiss National Bank, Switzerland, Research Days, University of Lausanne, Switzerland

EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

Student representative, Ph.D. in Economics, University of Lausanne09/2021 - 08/2022Student Think Tank Uthink, University of Lausanne09/2017- 09/2021Member of the Data Science Team09/2017- 09/2021

SKILLS

Software Python, R, Matlab, Dynare, Stata, Excel VBA, SQL, Groovy, EViews

Word Processing LATEX, Microsoft Office

Version Control Git, GitHub

Interactive Shiny, Flexdashboard

Data Providers Bloomberg, Eikon, Datastream, Compustat

NLP Machine Learning, BERT, Sentiment Analysis, Text Analysis

Others Web Scraping (Spyder, Selenium)

Languages German (native), English (fluent), French (fluent), Spanish (intermediate), Italian

(beginner), Portuguese (beginner)

References

Prof. Kenza BenhimaProf. Adrian BruhinAssoc. Prof. Andreas FusterUniversity of LausanneUniversity of LausanneEPFLDepartment of EconomicsDepartment of EconomicsSwiss Finance Institutekenza.benhima@unil.chadrian.bruhin@unil.chandreas.fuster@gmail.com

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