### Measurements

March 10, 2022

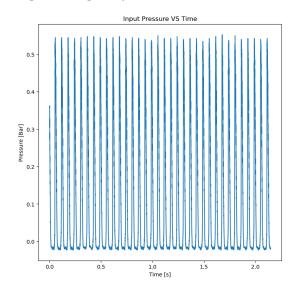
#### 1 PARAMETERS

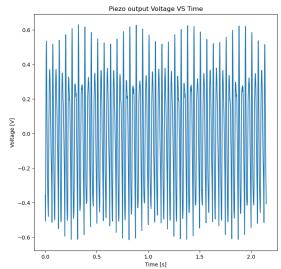
Sample name: ES.PVDF.002

Duration of measurements: 2.15 [s] Load resistance: 1.00e+05 [Ohms] Circuit resistance: 2.00e-01 [Ohms] Number of periods displayed: 3

#### 2 PRESSURE AND VOLTAGE MEASUREMENTS

The input frequency is: 15.83 Hz





```
[array([-0.3575, -0.3625, -0.3675, -0.375 , -0.38 , -0.385 , -0.3925, -0.4025, -0.4075, -0.42 , -0.43 , -0.44 , -0.445 , -0.455 , -0.4575, -0.4675, -0.4675, -0.4775, -0.4775, -0.4925]), array([-0.425 , -0.41 , -0.3925, -0.3925, -0.39 , -0.37 , -0.36 , -0.3275, -0.3 , -0.2775, -0.2575, -0.2375, -0.2125, -0.2 , -0.185 , -0.1625, -0.145 , -0.1375, -0.1225, -0.1125]), array([-0.3375, -0.3475, -0.3575, -0.37 , -0.38 , -0.3875, -0.4025, -0.4125, -0.42 , -0.43 , -0.4425, -0.4475, -0.465 , -0.4725,
```

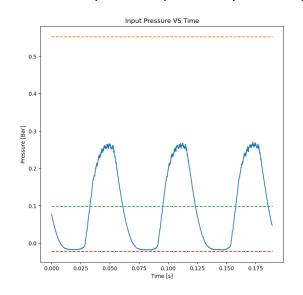
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-0.49 , -0.5 , -0.5125, -0.52 , -0.53 , -0.54 ]), array([-0.36 ,
-0.3475, -0.3375, -0.3225, -0.3 , -0.3 , -0.2975,
      -0.2775, -0.27 , -0.24 , -0.2125, -0.185 , -0.1675, -0.145 ,
      -0.1175, -0.1075, -0.09 , -0.0725, -0.0525, -0.045]), array([-0.395,
-0.405 , -0.41 , -0.415 , -0.4275 , -0.4325 , -0.44 ,
      -0.4475, -0.4525, -0.4625, -0.4675, -0.475, -0.4825, -0.49
      -0.495, -0.5075, -0.5175, -0.5275, -0.5325, -0.54]), array([-0.4])
-0.39 , -0.3825 , -0.3675 , -0.3625 , -0.355 , -0.3375 ,
      -0.33 , -0.3325, -0.3275, -0.3175, -0.295 , -0.27 , -0.2475,
      -0.23 , -0.21 , -0.19 , -0.1775, -0.1675, -0.15 ]), array([-0.2825,
-0.2875, -0.295, -0.3025, -0.3075, -0.315, -0.3225,
      -0.33 , -0.34 , -0.345 , -0.355 , -0.36 , -0.37 , -0.375 ,
      -0.38 , -0.3875, -0.3975, -0.4025, -0.41 , -0.42 ]), array([-0.5025,
-0.5025, -0.4975, -0.4825, -0.47 , -0.455 , -0.4425,
      -0.425 , -0.42 , -0.405 , -0.385 , -0.3875, -0.385 , -0.365 ,
      -0.35 , -0.32 , -0.2875, -0.2675, -0.245 , -0.22 ]), array([-0.265 ,
-0.2725, -0.2825, -0.29 , -0.3 , -0.3125, -0.3225,
      -0.3325, -0.3425, -0.355, -0.365, -0.3725, -0.385, -0.3975,
      -0.4075, -0.415, -0.425, -0.435, -0.4475, -0.455]), array([-0.42],
-0.42 , -0.415 , -0.41 , -0.405 , -0.3975 , -0.3825 ,
      -0.3675, -0.36 , -0.3375, -0.33 , -0.32 , -0.3
                                                       , -0.295 ,
      -0.295, -0.2725, -0.265, -0.2425, -0.2175, -0.19]), array([-0.33,
-0.335, -0.3425, -0.3475, -0.355, -0.3625, -0.3675,
      -0.3725, -0.3825, -0.39 , -0.3975, -0.405 , -0.4125, -0.42 ,
      -0.425, -0.4325, -0.44, -0.4475, -0.45, -0.4575]), array([-0.4275,
      , -0.4325, -0.435 , -0.435 , -0.435 , -0.435 ,
      -0.435 , -0.4275, -0.4175, -0.4025, -0.3975, -0.38 , -0.38
      -0.3725, -0.3525, -0.3525, -0.3525, -0.3425, -0.3425]), array([-0.235],
-0.2375, -0.245, -0.2475, -0.2575, -0.26, -0.2675,
      -0.275 , -0.2775 , -0.285 , -0.29 , -0.3 , -0.3075 , -0.3125 ,
      -0.3225, -0.33 , -0.3375, -0.345 , -0.35 , -0.36 ]), array([-0.5025,
       , -0.5025, -0.5 , -0.5025, -0.5 , -0.4975,
-0.5
      -0.495, -0.49, -0.4825, -0.465, -0.45, -0.4425, -0.4225,
      -0.4125, -0.405, -0.3825, -0.375, -0.3725, -0.36]), array([-0.22],
      , -0.24, -0.2475, -0.2575, -0.2675, -0.275,
      -0.285 , -0.2925, -0.305 , -0.3125, -0.3225, -0.3325, -0.345 ,
      -0.355, -0.365, -0.3775, -0.385, -0.3975, -0.4075]), array([-0.4225,
-0.4225, -0.42 , -0.4175, -0.4175, -0.4175, -0.4175,
      -0.4125, -0.41 , -0.4075, -0.4025, -0.3875, -0.375 , -0.36 ,
      -0.345 , -0.3325 , -0.325 , -0.31 , -0.29 , -0.29 ]), array([-0.285 ,
-0.2925, -0.2975, -0.3 , -0.3075, -0.315 , -0.3175,
      -0.3275, -0.335, -0.34, -0.345, -0.35, -0.3575, -0.365,
      -0.37 , -0.375 , -0.385 , -0.3875 , -0.395 , -0.4025]), array([-0.43] ,
-0.43 , -0.4325 , -0.4325 , -0.435 , -0.44 , -0.4425 ,
      -0.445 , -0.445 , -0.4475 , -0.45 , -0.4525 , -0.455 , -0.4575 ,
      -0.455 , -0.455 , -0.45 , -0.44 , -0.4275, -0.4225]), array([-0.1525,
-0.1575, -0.1625, -0.165 , -0.17 , -0.175 , -0.18 ,
      -0.1875, -0.19 , -0.1975, -0.205 , -0.2075, -0.215 , -0.22 ,
```

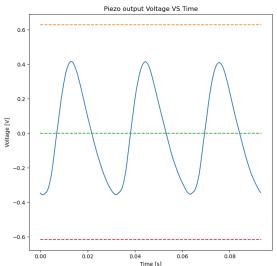
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-0.225 , -0.2325, -0.2375, -0.245 , -0.2475, -0.255 ]), array([-0.5075,
-0.51 , -0.51 , -0.51 , -0.5075, -0.5075, -0.505 ,
      -0.5025, -0.5
                     , -0.5 , -0.4975, -0.4975, -0.4975, -0.4975,
      -0.495, -0.4925, -0.4925, -0.4925, -0.49, -0.4875]), array([-0.1325,
-0.14 , -0.145 , -0.155 , -0.1625 , -0.17 , -0.1775 ,
      -0.185, -0.19, -0.2025, -0.21, -0.2175, -0.2275, -0.2375,
      -0.245, -0.2525, -0.26, -0.2675, -0.2775, -0.285]), array([-0.4125,
-0.415, -0.4125, -0.4125, -0.4125, -0.4125, -0.4125,
      -0.4125, -0.4125, -0.4125, -0.4125, -0.4125, -0.41, -0.4075,
      -0.405, -0.4025, -0.4 , -0.3975, -0.3975, -0.3975]), array([-0.17],
-0.1775, -0.1825, -0.19 , -0.1925, -0.1975, -0.205 ,
      -0.21 , -0.2125, -0.2175, -0.2225, -0.2275, -0.23 , -0.2375,
      -0.2375, -0.245 , -0.2475, -0.2525, -0.255 , -0.2625])]
[array([-0.3575, -0.3625, -0.3675, -0.375 , -0.38 , -0.385 , -0.3925,
      -0.4025, -0.4075, -0.42 , -0.43 , -0.44 , -0.445 , -0.455 ,
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      -0.3275, -0.3
                    , -0.2775, -0.2575, -0.2375, -0.2125, -0.2
      -0.185, -0.1625, -0.145, -0.1375, -0.1225, -0.1125]), array([-0.3375,
-0.3475, -0.3575, -0.37 , -0.38 , -0.3875, -0.4025,
      -0.4125, -0.42 , -0.43 , -0.4425, -0.4475, -0.465 , -0.4725,
      -0.49 , -0.5 , -0.5125 , -0.52 , -0.53 , -0.54 ]), array([-0.36 ,
                                        , -0.2975.
-0.3475, -0.3375, -0.3225, -0.3 , -0.3
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      -0.1175, -0.1075, -0.09 , -0.0725, -0.0525, -0.045 ]), array([-0.395 ,
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      -0.23 , -0.21 , -0.19 , -0.1775, -0.1675, -0.15 ]), array([-0.2825,
-0.2875, -0.295, -0.3025, -0.3075, -0.315, -0.3225,
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      -0.38 , -0.3875, -0.3975, -0.4025, -0.41 , -0.42 ]), array([-0.5025,
-0.5025, -0.4975, -0.4825, -0.47 , -0.455 , -0.4425,
      -0.425 , -0.42 , -0.405 , -0.385 , -0.3875, -0.385 , -0.365 ,
      -0.35 , -0.32 , -0.2875 , -0.2675 , -0.245 , -0.22 ]), array([-0.265 ,
-0.2725, -0.2825, -0.29 , -0.3 , -0.3125, -0.3225,
      -0.3325, -0.3425, -0.355, -0.365, -0.3725, -0.385, -0.3975,
      -0.4075, -0.415, -0.425, -0.435, -0.4475, -0.455]), array([-0.42],
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      -0.425, -0.4325, -0.44, -0.4475, -0.45, -0.4575]), array([-0.4275,
-0.43 , -0.4325, -0.435 , -0.435 , -0.435 , -0.435 ,
      -0.435, -0.4275, -0.4175, -0.4025, -0.3975, -0.38, -0.38
```

```
-0.3725, -0.3525, -0.3525, -0.3525, -0.3425, -0.3425]), array([-0.235],
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      -0.3225, -0.33 , -0.3375, -0.345 , -0.35 , -0.36 ]), array([-0.5025,
      , -0.5025, -0.5 , -0.5025, -0.5 , -0.4975,
-0.5
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      -0.345, -0.3325, -0.325, -0.31, -0.29, -0.29]), array([-0.285],
\hbox{-0.2925, -0.2975, -0.3} \quad \hbox{, -0.3075, -0.315 , -0.3175,}
      -0.3275, -0.335 , -0.34 , -0.345 , -0.35 , -0.3575, -0.365 ,
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      -0.455 , -0.455 , -0.45 , -0.44 , -0.4275, -0.4225]), array([-0.1525,
-0.1575, -0.1625, -0.165 , -0.17 , -0.175 , -0.18 ,
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      -0.225 , -0.2325, -0.2375, -0.245 , -0.2475, -0.255 ]), array([-0.5075,
-0.51 , -0.51 , -0.5075 , -0.5075 , -0.505 ,
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                     , -0.5 , -0.4975, -0.4975, -0.4975, -0.4975,
      -0.495, -0.4925, -0.4925, -0.4925, -0.49 , -0.4875]), array([-0.1325,
      , -0.145, -0.155, -0.1625, -0.17, -0.1775,
      -0.185, -0.19, -0.2025, -0.21, -0.2175, -0.2275, -0.2375,
      -0.245 , -0.2525, -0.26 , -0.2675, -0.2775, -0.285 ]), array([-0.4125,
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      -0.405, -0.4025, -0.4 , -0.3975, -0.3975, -0.3975]), array([-0.17 ,
-0.1775, -0.1825, -0.19 , -0.1925, -0.1975, -0.205 ,
      -0.21 , -0.2125, -0.2175, -0.2225, -0.2275, -0.23 , -0.2375,
      -0.2375, -0.245, -0.2475, -0.2525, -0.255, -0.2625])]
[array([0.3575, 0.36 , 0.3625, 0.3175, 0.305 , 0.3125, 0.3175, 0.3225,
      0.325 , 0.3275, 0.28 , 0.2725, 0.2775, 0.285 , 0.2875, 0.29 ,
      0.2875, 0.2425, 0.2425, 0.245]), array([0.23 , 0.23 , 0.235 , 0.24 ,
0.2425, 0.2475, 0.2275, 0.2025,
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      0.175, 0.1775, 0.1825, 0.1825]), array([0.175, 0.1775, 0.18, 0.1825,
0.155 , 0.1475, 0.15 , 0.15 ,
      0.15 , 0.1525, 0.155 , 0.125 , 0.1175, 0.1175, 0.1225, 0.1225,
      0.1225, 0.1175, 0.095, 0.0925]), array([0.1075, 0.0875, 0.0825, 0.0825,
0.085 , 0.0825, 0.085 , 0.0775,
      0.0625, 0.06 , 0.06 , 0.06 , 0.06 , 0.0525, 0.0425,
      0.04 , 0.04 , 0.04 , 0.04 ]), array([0.04 , 0.04 , 0.04 , 0.0375,
0.0375, 0.0275, 0.0225, 0.0225,
      0.02 , 0.0175, 0.0175, 0.0175, 0.0125, 0.01 , 0.01 , 0.01 ,
```

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0.0075, 0.005, 0.005, 0.0075]), array([0.0025, 0.0025, 0.0025, 0.
, 0.
       , 0. , 0.
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      -0.015, -0.015, -0.015, -0.015, -0.0175, -0.0175]), array([-0.015,
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      -0.015 , -0.0175, -0.0175, -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 ])]
[array([0.3575, 0.36 , 0.3625, 0.3175, 0.305 , 0.3125, 0.3175, 0.3225,
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      0.2875, 0.2425, 0.2425, 0.245]), array([0.23, 0.23, 0.235, 0.24,
0.2425, 0.2475, 0.2275, 0.2025,
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      0.175, 0.1775, 0.1825, 0.1825]), array([0.175, 0.1775, 0.18, 0.1825,
0.155 , 0.1475 , 0.15 , 0.15 ,
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      0.1225, 0.1175, 0.095, 0.0925]), array([0.1075, 0.0875, 0.0825, 0.0825,
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      0.04 , 0.04 , 0.04 , 0.04 ]), array([0.04 , 0.04 , 0.04 , 0.0375,
0.0375, 0.0275, 0.0225, 0.0225,
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      0.0075, 0.005, 0.005, 0.0075]), array([0.0025, 0.0025, 0.0025, 0.
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      -0.015, -0.015, -0.015, -0.015, -0.0175, -0.0175]), array([-0.015],
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      -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.0125,
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      -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.0175 , -0.02 , -0.02 ,
```

```
-0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 ]), array([-0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 ])
```





Max pressure: 0.55 [Bar] Min pressure: -0.02 [Bar]

Peak to peak pressure: 0.57 [Bar]

Mean pressure: 0.10 [Bar]

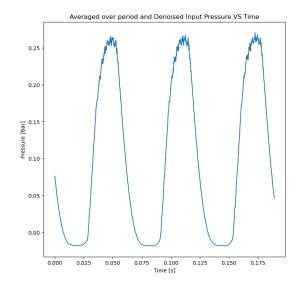
Max voltage: 0.63 [V] Min voltage: -0.61 [V]

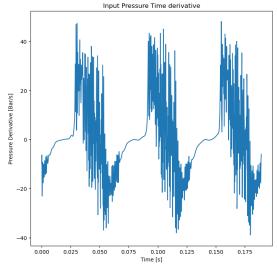
Peak to peak voltage: 1.25 [V]

Mean voltage: -0.00 [V]

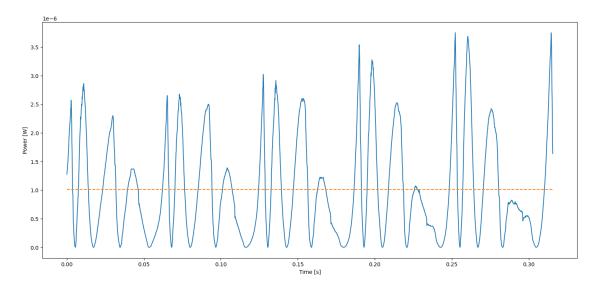
#### 3 PRESSURE DERIVARTIVE

```
0.0375, 0.0275, 0.0225, 0.0225,
      0.02 , 0.0175, 0.0175, 0.0175, 0.0125, 0.01 , 0.01 , 0.01 ,
      0.0075, 0.005, 0.005, 0.0075]), array([0.0025, 0.0025, 0.0025, 0.
       , 0. , 0.
      -0.0025, -0.005, -0.0075, -0.01, -0.01, -0.01, -0.01,
      -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125]), array([-0.01],
      , -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125,
      -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.0125,
      -0.015, -0.015, -0.0125, -0.0125, -0.015, -0.0125]), array([-0.0175,
-0.015 , -0.015 , -0.0175, -0.0175, -0.0175 , -0.015 ,
      -0.0175, -0.0175, -0.0175, -0.015, -0.015, -0.015,
      -0.015, -0.015, -0.015, -0.015, -0.0175, -0.0175]), array([-0.015],
-0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 ,
      -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.0125,
      -0.0125, -0.015, -0.015, -0.015, -0.015, -0.015]), array([-0.0175,
-0.02 , -0.0175, -0.02 , -0.0175, -0.02 , -0.02 ,
      -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.0175, -0.02 , -0.02
      -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 , -0.02 ]), array([-0.015 ,
-0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 ,
      -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 , -0.015 ,
      -0.015 , -0.0175 , -0.0175 , -0.015 , -0.015 ])]
```





## 4 POWER



Mean power: 1.01e-06 [W]

# 5 FREQUENCY ANALYSIS

