

Camionetas

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```
library(readr)
camionetas <- read_csv("~/Diplomatura UNPA-YPF/Módulo III/Clase 10 Abril/camionetas.csv")
```

```
## New names:
## Rows: 32 Columns: 17
## -- Column specification
## ----- Delimiter: "," chr
## (1): ...1 dbl (16): mpg, cyl, disp, hp, drat, wt, qsec, vs, am, gear, carb,
## ...13, .....
## i Use 'spec()' to retrieve the full column specification for this data. i
## Specify the column types or set 'show_col_types = FALSE' to quiet this message.
## * ' -> '...1'
## * ' -> '...13'
## * ' -> '...14'
## * ' -> '...15'
## * ' -> '...16'
## * ' -> '...17'
```

```
View(camionetas)
```

```
head (camionetas$drat)
```

```
## [1] 3 3 93 110 175 105
```

```
head(camionetas)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 17
##   ...1    mpg    cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt  qsec    vs    am  gear  carb  ...13
##   <chr> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 Mazda~   21     6   160   110     3     9     2    62    16    46     0     1
## 2 Mazda~   21     6   160   110     3     9     2   875    17     2     0     1
## 3 Datsu~   22     8     4   108    93     3    85     2    32    18    61     1
## 4 Horne~   21     4     6   258   110     3     8     3   215    19    44     1
## 5 Horne~   18     7     8   360   175     3    15     3    44    17     2     0
## 6 Chen ~   18     1     6   225   105     2    76     3    46    20    22     1
## # i 4 more variables: ...14 <dbl>, ...15 <dbl>, ...16 <dbl>, ...17 <dbl>
```

```
tail(camionetas$drat)
```

```
## [1] 91 1 264 175 3 109
```

```
tail(camionetas)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 17
##   ...1      mpg    cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt  qsec    vs    am  gear  carb ...13
##   <chr>  <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 Porsc~    26    12   120     3    91     4    43     2    14    16     7     0
## 2 Lotus~    30     4     4    95     1   113     3    77     1   513    16     9
## 3 Ford ~    15     8     8   351    264     4    22     3    17    14     5     0
## 4 RAM      19     7     6   145   175     3    62     2    77    15     5     0
## 5 Ford ~    15     8   301   335     3    54     3    57    14     6     0     1
## 6 Volvo~    21     4     4   121   109     4    11     2    78    18     6     1
## # i 4 more variables: ...14 <dbl>, ...15 <dbl>, ...16 <dbl>, ...17 <dbl>
```

```
mean(camionetas$mpg)
```

```
## [1] 19.6875
```

```
mean(camionetas$cyl)
```

```
## [1] 5.09375
```

```
class(camionetas)
```

```
## [1] "spec_tbl_df" "tbl_df"      "tbl"          "data.frame"
```

```
library(readr)
```

```
camionetas <- read_csv("~/Diplomatura UNPA-YPF/Módulo III/Clase 10 Abril/camionetas.csv")
```

```
## New names:
## Rows: 32 Columns: 17
## -- Column specification
## ----- Delimiter: "," chr
## (1): ...1 dbl (16): mpg, cyl, disp, hp, drat, wt, qsec, vs, am, gear, carb,
## ...13, .....
## i Use 'spec()' to retrieve the full column specification for this data. i
## Specify the column types or set 'show_col_types = FALSE' to quiet this message.
## * ' -> '...1'
## * ' -> '...13'
## * ' -> '...14'
## * ' -> '...15'
## * ' -> '...16'
## * ' -> '...17'
```

```
View(camionetas)
```

```
class(camionetas)
```

```
## [1] "spec_tbl_df" "tbl_df"      "tbl"          "data.frame"
```

```
camionetas <- na.omit(camionetas)
camionetas
```

```
## # A tibble: 10 x 17
##   ...1   mpg   cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt  qsec    vs   am  gear  carb  ...13
##   <chr> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 Merc~   22     8    4   140     8    95     3    92     3    15    22     9
## 2 Merc~   19     2    6   167     6   123     3    92     3    44    18     3
## 3 Merc~   17     8    6   167     6   123     3    92     3    44    18     9
## 4 Merc~   16     4    8   275     8   180     3     7     4     7    17     4
## 5 Merc~   17     3    8   275     8   180     3     7     3    73    17     6
## 6 Fiat~   32     4    4    78     7    66     4     8     2     2    19    47
## 7 Hond~   30     6    4    75     7    52     4    93     1   615    18    52
## 8 Toyo~   33     9    4    71     1    65     4    22     1   835    19     9
## 9 Toyo~   21     5    4   120     1    97     3     7     2   465    20     1
## 10 Lotu~   30     4    4    95     1   113     3    77     1   513    16     9
## # i 4 more variables: ...14 <dbl>, ...15 <dbl>, ...16 <dbl>, ...17 <dbl>
```

```
mean(camionetas$mpg)
```

```
## [1] 23.7
```

```
camionetas1 <- camionetas[,c(2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)]
```

```
camionetas1
```

```
## # A tibble: 10 x 14
##   mpg   cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt  qsec    vs   am  gear  carb  ...13  ...14
##   <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1   22     8    4   140     8    95     3    92     3    15    22     9     1
## 2   19     2    6   167     6   123     3    92     3    44    18     3     1
## 3   17     8    6   167     6   123     3    92     3    44    18     9     1
## 4   16     4    8   275     8   180     3     7     4     7    17     4     0
## 5   17     3    8   275     8   180     3     7     3    73    17     6     0
## 6   32     4    4    78     7    66     4     8     2     2    19    47     1
## 7   30     6    4    75     7    52     4    93     1   615    18    52     1
## 8   33     9    4    71     1    65     4    22     1   835    19     9     1
## 9   21     5    4   120     1    97     3     7     2   465    20     1     1
## 10  30     4    4    95     1   113     3    77     1   513    16     9     1
## # i 1 more variable: ...15 <dbl>
```

```
sapply(camionetas1, function(x) mean(x))
```

```
##   mpg   cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt  qsec    vs   am  gear  carb  ...13  ...14
## 23.7   5.3   5.2 146.3   5.3 109.4   3.3  49.7   2.3 261.3  18.4  14.9   0.8
## ...15
##   0.4
```

```
mean(camionetas$...16, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 3.8
```

```
mean(camionetas$...17, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 2.3
```

```
camionetas2 <- camionetas[,c(2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)]
```

```
camionetas2
```

```
## # A tibble: 10 x 14
```

```
##      mpg   cyl  disp    hp  drat    wt  qsec    vs  am  gear  carb  ...13  ...14
##    <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1    22     8     4    140     8     95     3     92     3     15     22     9     1
## 2    19     2     6    167     6    123     3     92     3     44     18     3     1
## 3    17     8     6    167     6    123     3     92     3     44     18     9     1
## 4    16     4     8    275     8    180     3     7      4     7     17     4     0
## 5    17     3     8    275     8    180     3     7      3    73     17     6     0
## 6    32     4     4     78     7     66     4     8      2     2     19    47     1
## 7    30     6     4     75     7     52     4    93     1    615     18    52     1
## 8    33     9     4     71     1     65     4    22     1    835     19     9     1
## 9    21     5     4    120     1     97     3     7      2    465     20     1     1
## 10   30     4     4     95     1    113     3    77     1    513     16     9     1
## # i 1 more variable: ...15 <dbl>
```

```
sapply(camionetas2, function(x) sd(x))
```

```
##      mpg      cyl      disp      hp      drat      wt
## 6.7995098 2.3593784 1.6865481 76.5695762 3.0568684 44.5500966
##      qsec      vs      am      gear      carb      ...13
## 0.4830459 42.1163732 1.0593499 312.9689548 1.7126977 18.4959455
##      ...14      ...15
## 0.4216370 0.5163978
```

```
sd(camionetas$...16, na.rm = T)
```

```
## [1] 0.6324555
```

```
sd(camionetas$...17, na.rm = T)
```

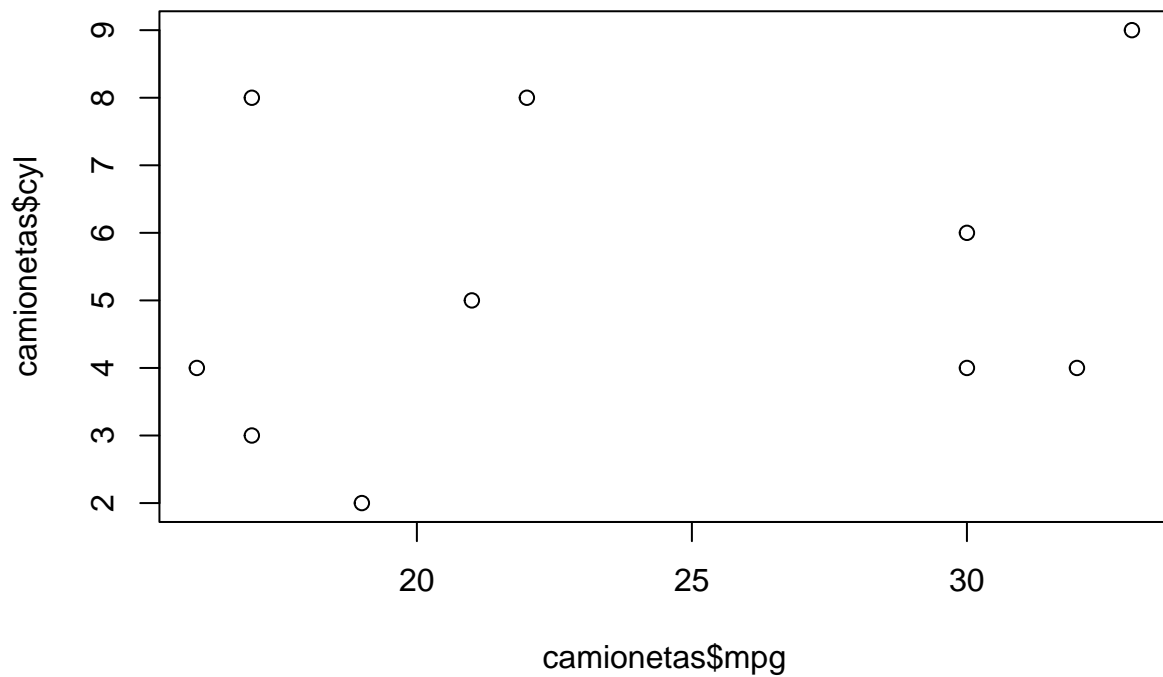
```
## [1] 1.159502
```

```
summary(camionetas)
```

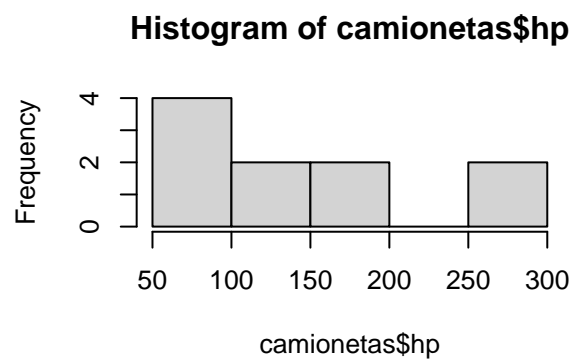
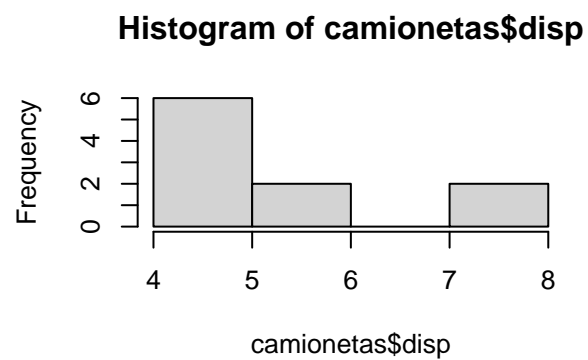
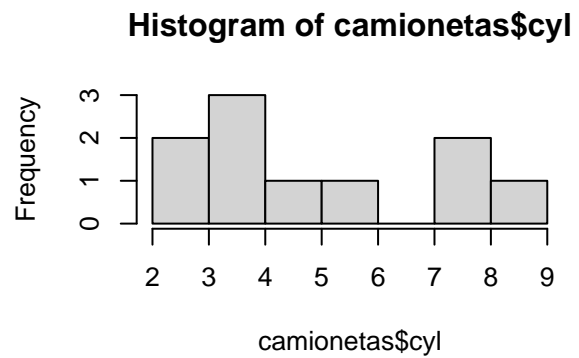
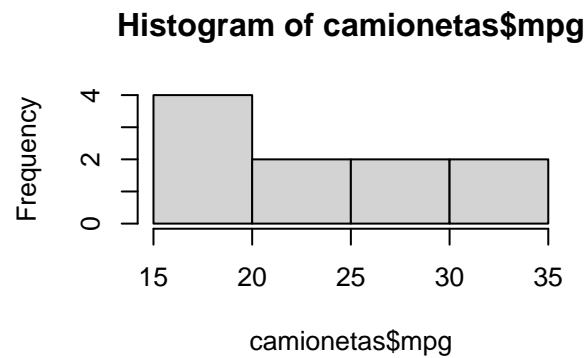
```
##      ...1      mpg      cyl      disp      hp
## Length:10    Min.   :16.0    Min.   :2.0    Min.   :4.0    Min.   : 71.00
## Class :character 1st Qu.:17.5    1st Qu.:4.0    1st Qu.:4.0    1st Qu.: 82.25
## Mode  :character Median :21.5    Median :4.5    Median :4.0    Median :130.00
##              Mean   :23.7    Mean   :5.3    Mean   :5.2    Mean   :146.30
##              3rd Qu.:30.0    3rd Qu.:7.5    3rd Qu.:6.0    3rd Qu.:167.00
##              Max.   :33.0    Max.   :9.0    Max.   :8.0    Max.   :275.00
```

```
##      drat      wt      qsec      vs      am
## Min.   :1.00   Min.   : 52.00   Min.   :3.00   Min.   : 7.00   Min.   :1.00
## 1st Qu.:2.25   1st Qu.: 73.25   1st Qu.:3.00   1st Qu.: 7.25   1st Qu.:1.25
## Median :6.50   Median :105.00   Median :3.00   Median :49.50   Median :2.50
## Mean   :5.30   Mean   :109.40   Mean   :3.30   Mean   :49.70   Mean   :2.30
## 3rd Qu.:7.75   3rd Qu.:123.00   3rd Qu.:3.75   3rd Qu.:92.00   3rd Qu.:3.00
## Max.   :8.00   Max.   :180.00   Max.   :4.00   Max.   :93.00   Max.   :4.00
##      gear      carb      ...13      ...14      ...15
## Min.    : 2.00   Min.    :16.00   Min.    : 1.0   Min.    :0.0   Min.    :0.0
## 1st Qu.: 22.25   1st Qu.:17.25   1st Qu.: 4.5   1st Qu.:1.0   1st Qu.:0.0
## Median : 58.50   Median :18.00   Median : 9.0   Median :1.0   Median :0.0
## Mean   :261.30   Mean   :18.40   Mean   :14.9   Mean   :0.8   Mean   :0.4
## 3rd Qu.:501.00   3rd Qu.:19.00   3rd Qu.: 9.0   3rd Qu.:1.0   3rd Qu.:1.0
## Max.   :835.00   Max.   :22.00   Max.   :52.0   Max.   :1.0   Max.   :1.0
##      ...16      ...17
## Min.    :3.00   Min.    :1.00
## 1st Qu.:3.25   1st Qu.:1.25
## Median :4.00   Median :2.00
## Mean   :3.80   Mean   :2.30
## 3rd Qu.:4.00   3rd Qu.:3.00
## Max.   :5.00   Max.    :4.00
```

```
plot(camionetas$mpg, camionetas$cyl)
```

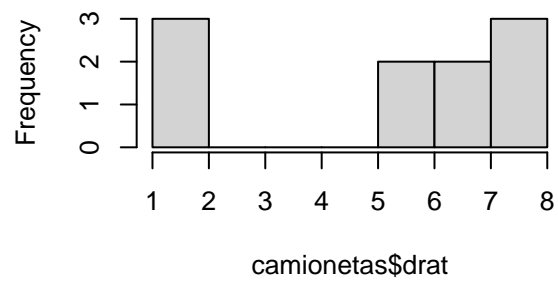


```
par(mfrow=c(2,2))
hist(camionetas$mpg)
hist(camionetas$cyl)
hist(camionetas$disp)
hist(camionetas$hp)
```

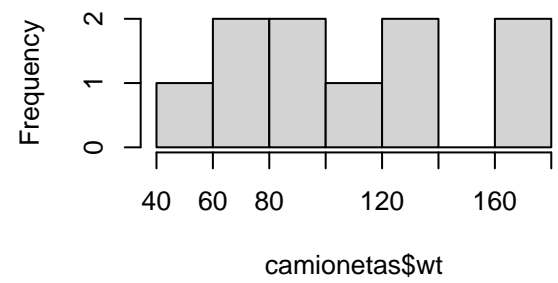


```
hist(camionetas$drat)
hist(camionetas$wt)
hist(camionetas$qsec)
hist(camionetas$vs)
```

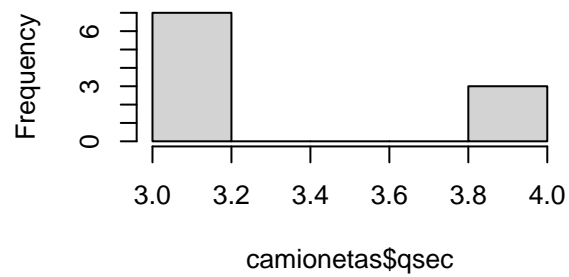
Histogram of camionetas\$drat



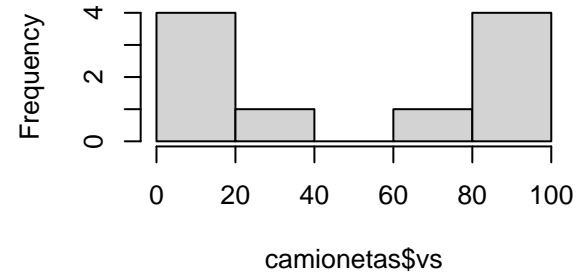
Histogram of camionetas\$wt



Histogram of camionetas\$qsec

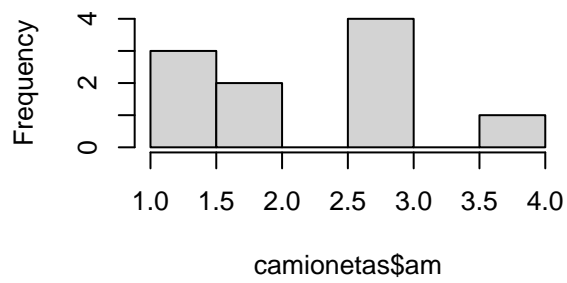


Histogram of camionetas\$vs

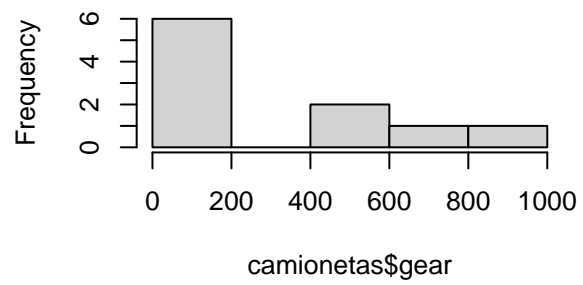


```
hist(camionetas$am)
hist(camionetas$gear)
hist(camionetas$carb)
hist(camionetas$...13)
```

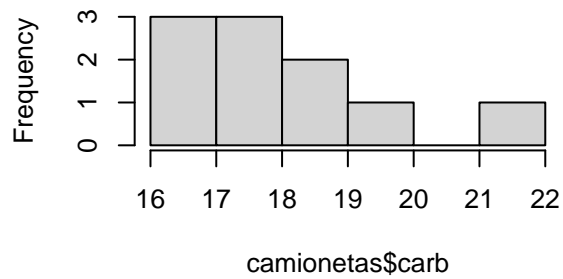
Histogram of camionetas\$am



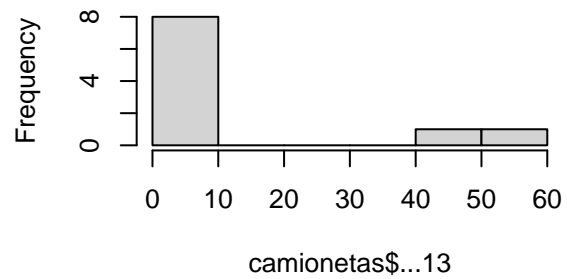
Histogram of camionetas\$gear



Histogram of camionetas\$carb

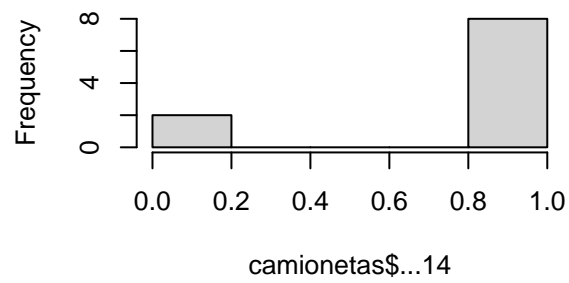


Histogram of camionetas\$...13

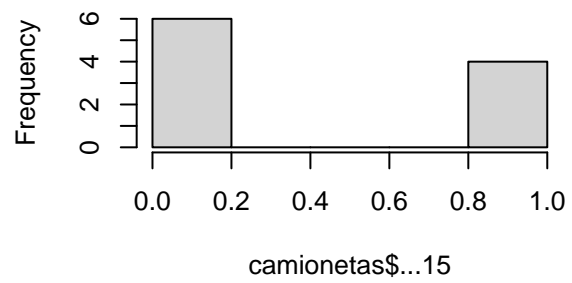


```
hist(camionetas$...14)
hist(camionetas$...15)
hist(camionetas$...16)
hist(camionetas$...17)
```

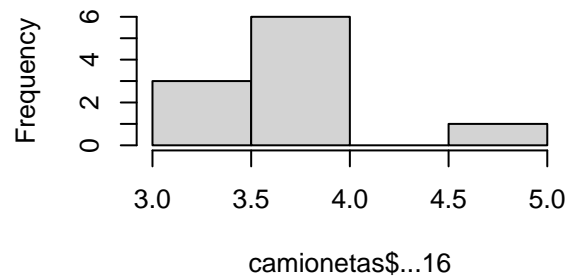

Histogram of camionetas\$...14



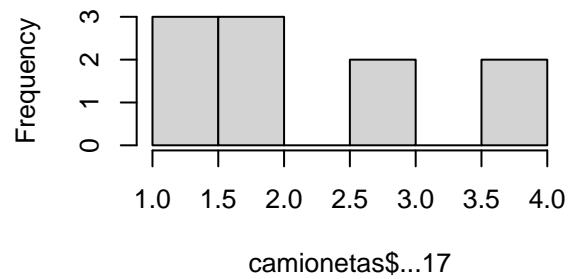
Histogram of camionetas\$...15



Histogram of camionetas\$...16

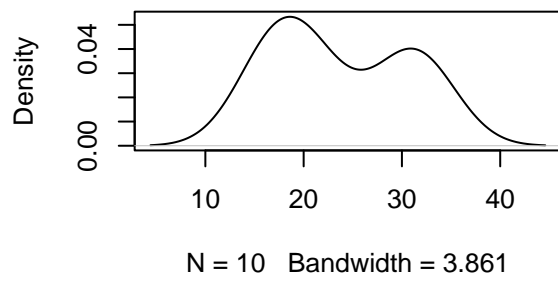


Histogram of camionetas\$...17

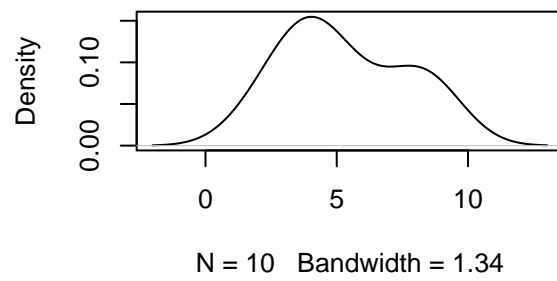


```
par(mfrow=c(2,2))
plot(density(camionetas$mpg))
plot(density(camionetas$cyl))
plot(density(camionetas$disp))
plot(density(camionetas$hp))
```

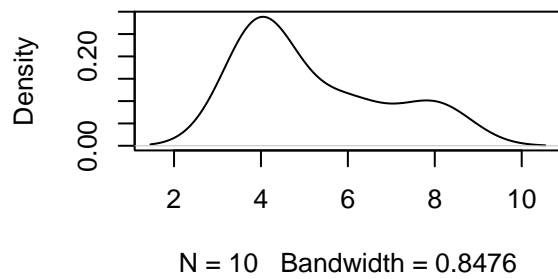
density(x = camionetas\$mpg)



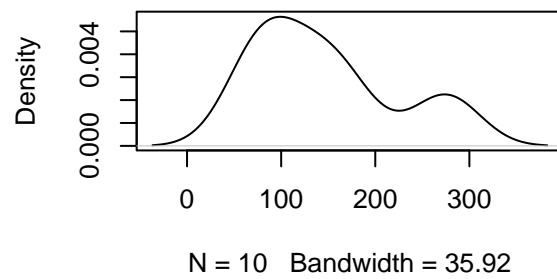
density(x = camionetas\$cyl)



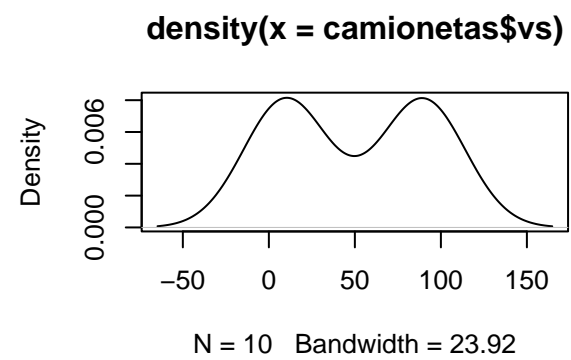
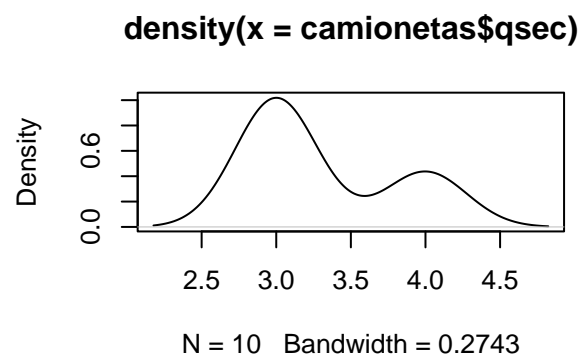
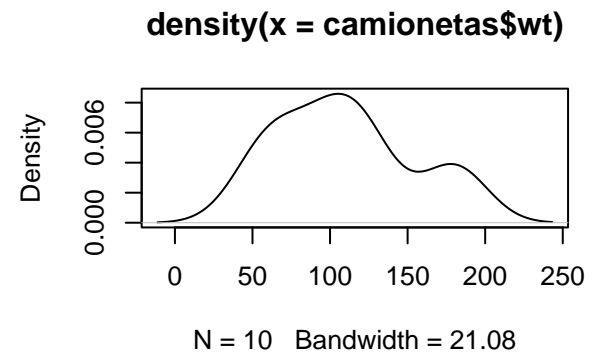
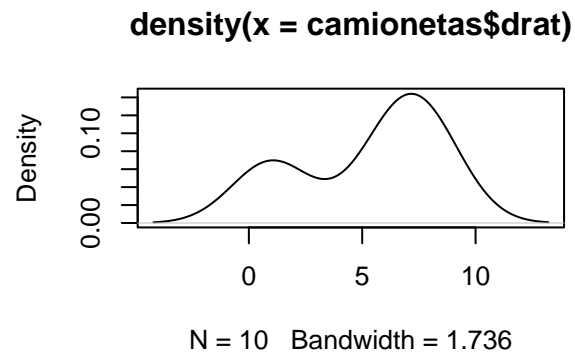
density(x = camionetas\$disp)



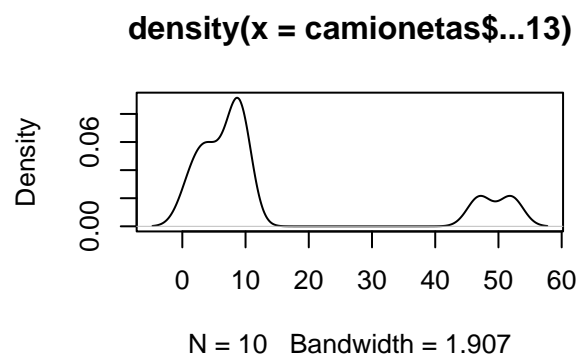
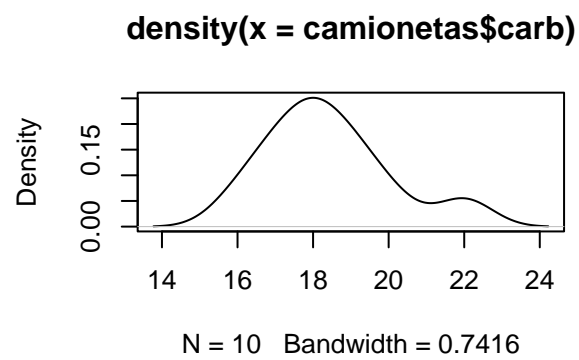
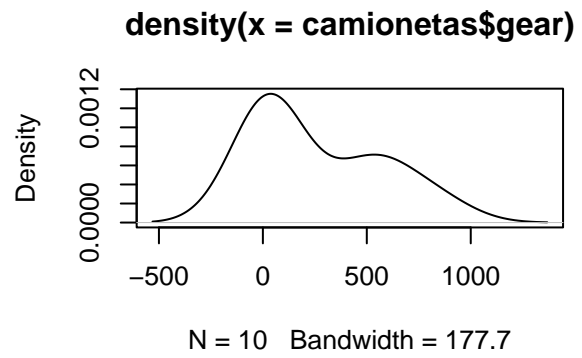
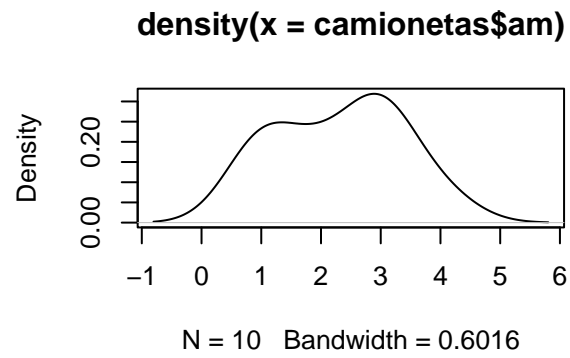
density(x = camionetas\$hp)



```
plot(density(camionetas$drat))  
plot(density(camionetas$wt))  
plot(density(camionetas$qsec))  
plot(density(camionetas$vs))
```

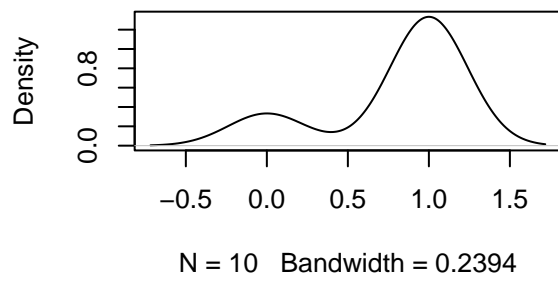


```
plot(density(camionetas$am))
plot(density(camionetas$gear))
plot(density(camionetas$carb))
plot(density(camionetas$...13))
```

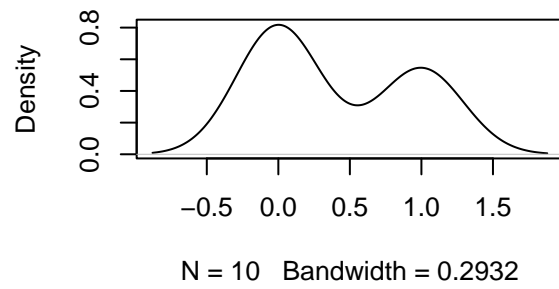


```
plot(density(camionetas$...14))
plot(density(camionetas$...15))
plot(density(camionetas$...16, na.rm = T))
plot(density(camionetas$...17, na.rm = T))
```

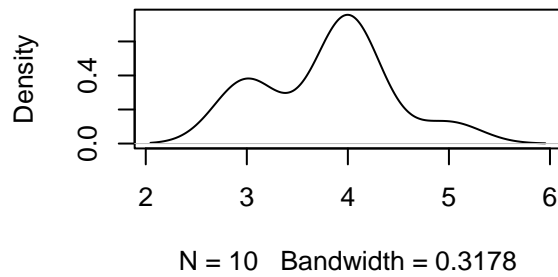
density(x = camionetas\$...14)



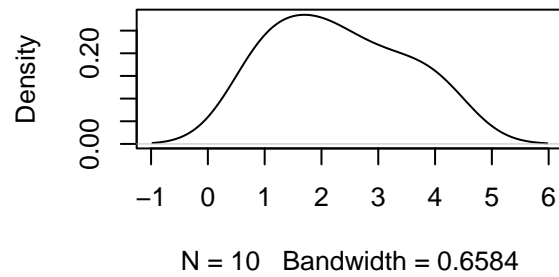
density(x = camionetas\$...15)



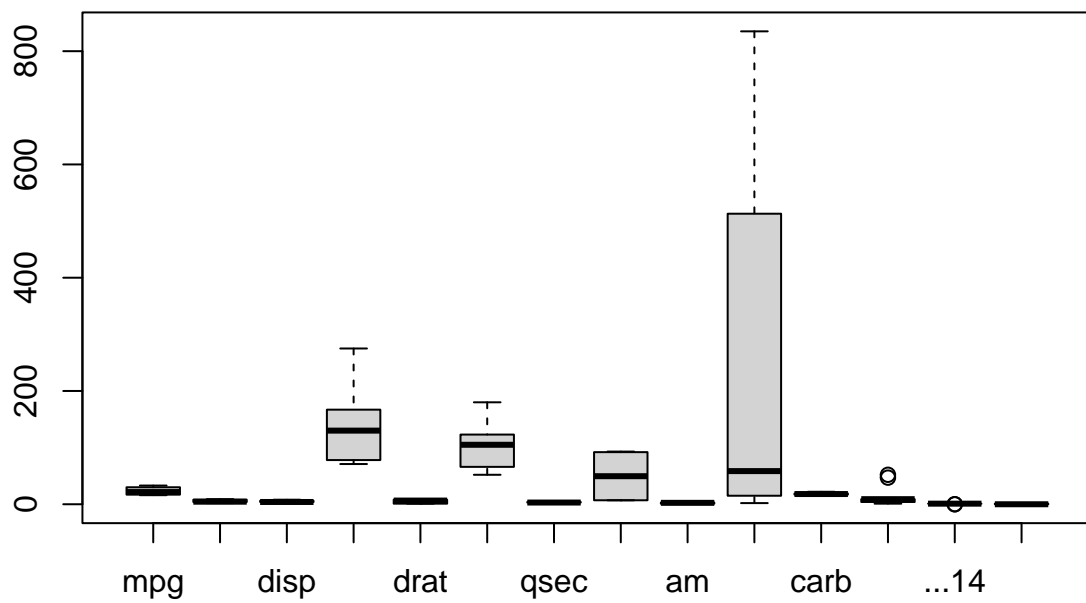
density(x = camionetas\$...16, na.rm = T)



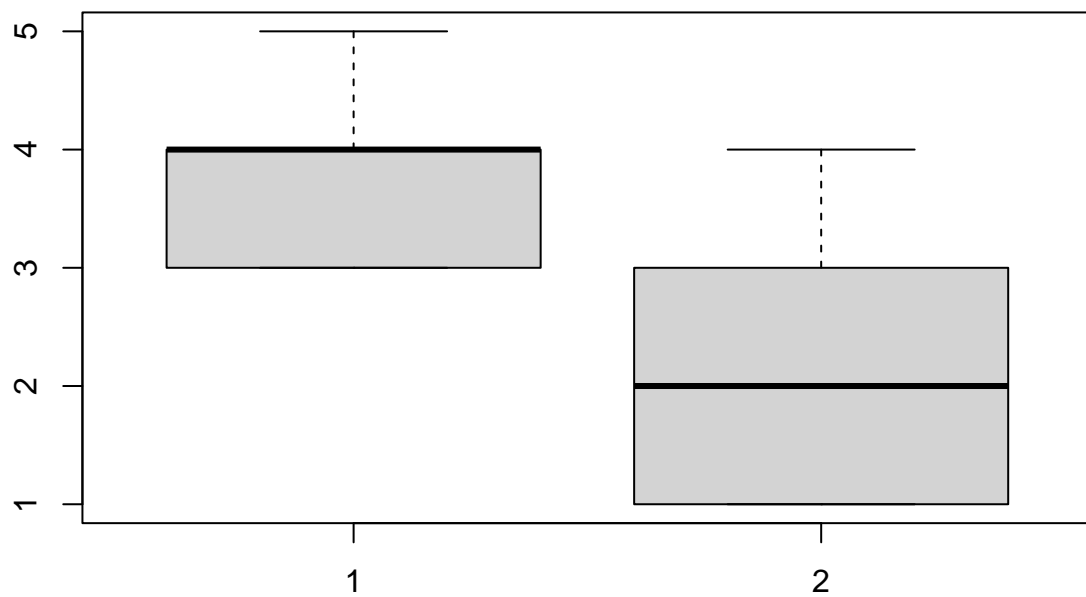
density(x = camionetas\$...17, na.rm = T)



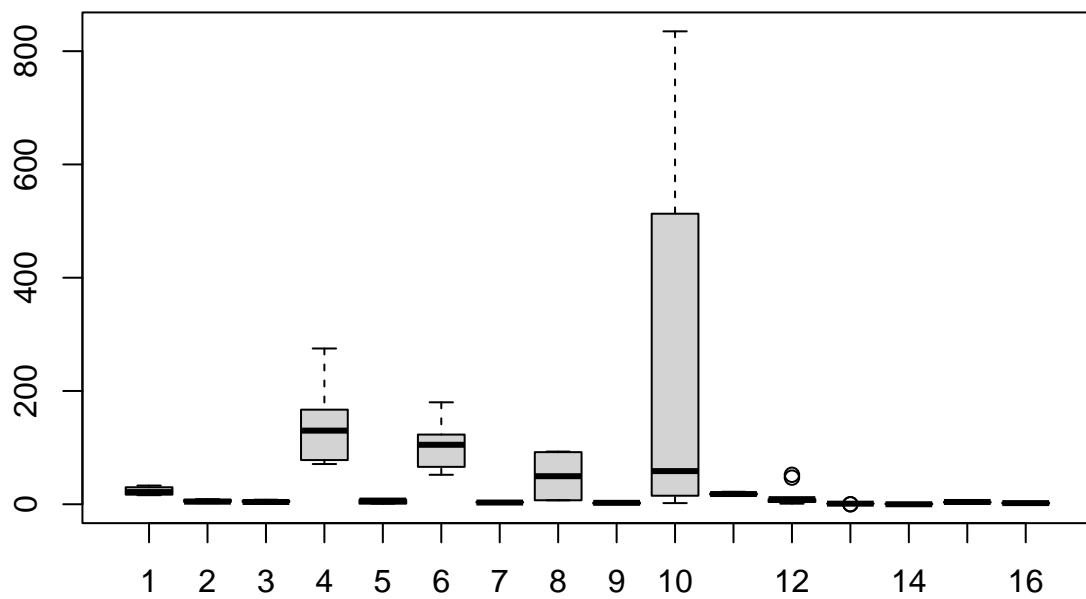
```
boxplot(camionetas2)
```



```
boxplot(camionetas$...16, camionetas$...17)
```

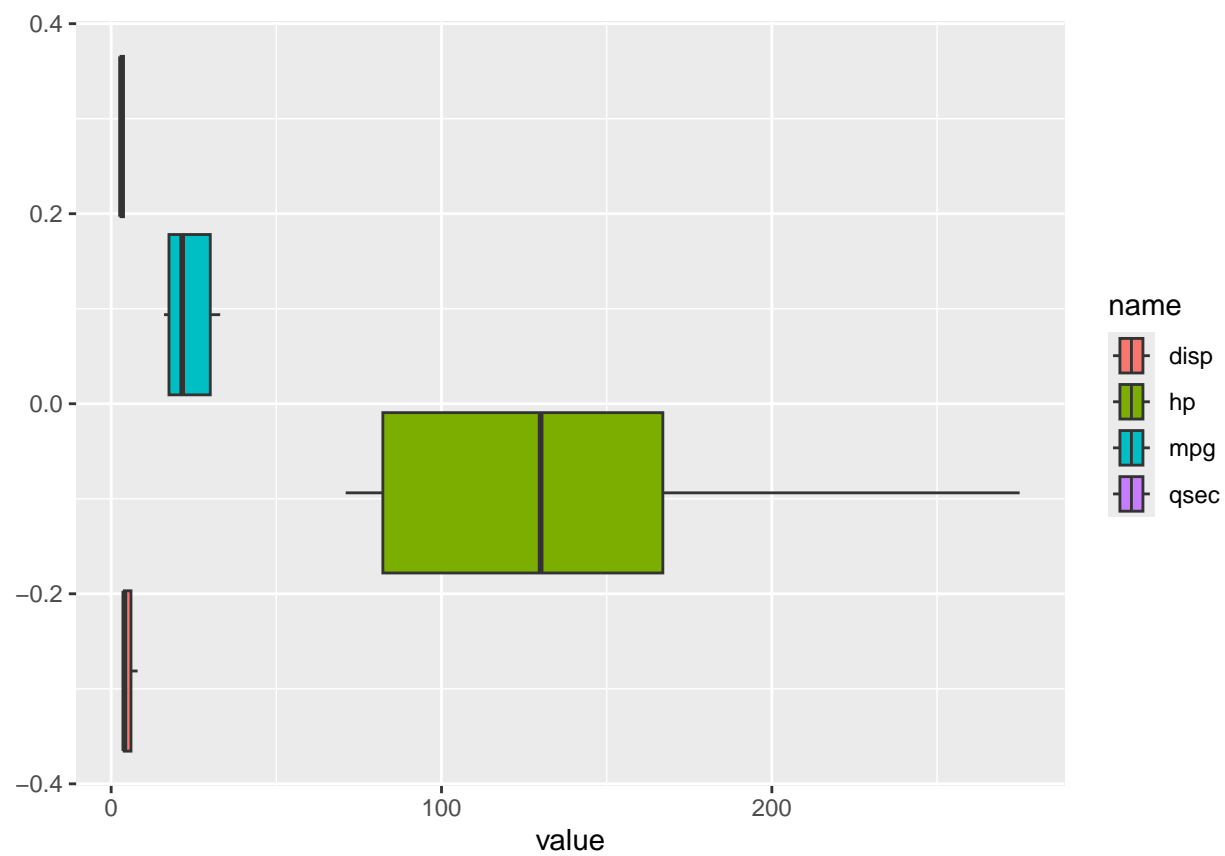


```
boxplot(camionetas$mpg, camionetas$cyl, camionetas$disp, camionetas$hp, camionetas$drat, camionetas$wt,
```

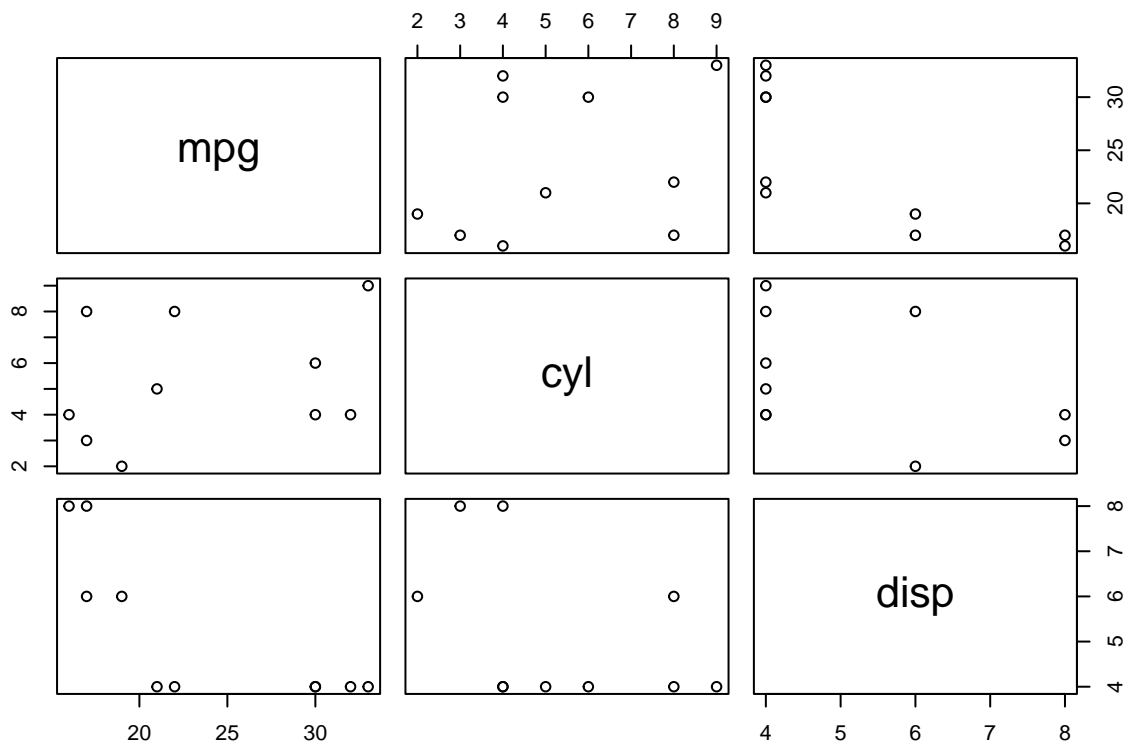


```
library(tidyr)
mtcars_long <- pivot_longer(camionetas, c("mpg", "disp", "hp", "qsec"))
```

```
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(mtcars_long, aes(x = value, fill= name)) + geom_boxplot()
```

```
plot(camionetas[, 2:4])
```



```
library(GGally)
```

```
## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'GGally':
##   method from
##   +.gg      ggplot2
```