Защита лабораторной работы №1. Установка и конфигурация операционной системы на виртуальную машину

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Приобретение практических навыков установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину, настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов.

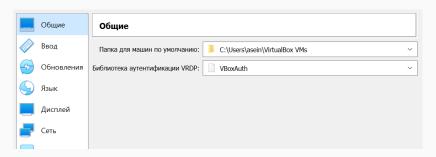
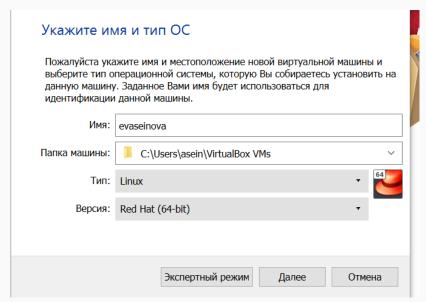
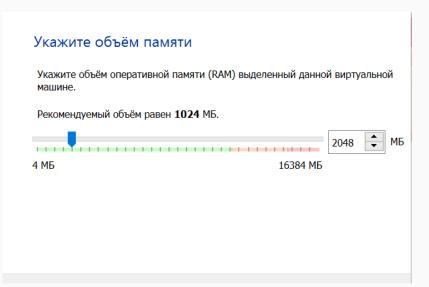


Figure 1: Каталог для виртуальных машин





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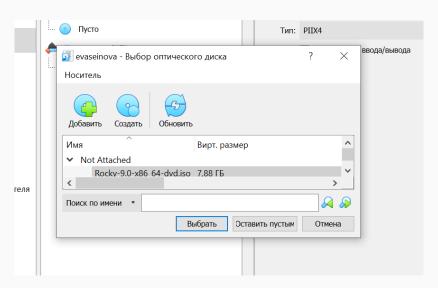
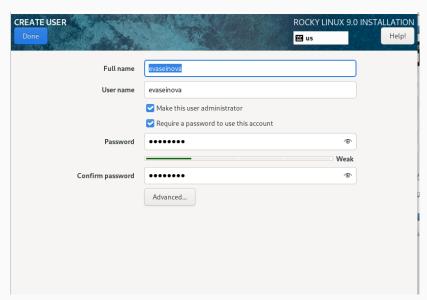


Figure 4: Подключение образа



```
evaseinova@evaseinova ~1$ dmesq
    0.0000000] Linux version 5.14.0-70.13.1.el9 0.x86 64 (mockbuild@dal1-prod-bu
lder001.bld.equ.rockylinux.org) (gcc (GCC) 11.2.1 20220127 (Red Hat 11.2.1-9),
NU ld version 2.35.2-17.el9) #1 SMP PREEMPT Wed May 25 21:01:57 UTC 2022
    0.0000000] The list of certified hardware and cloud instances for Red Hat En
erprise Linux 9 can be viewed at the Red Hat Ecosystem Catalog. https://catalog
redhat.com.
    0.0000000] Command line: BOOT IMAGE=(hd0,msdos1)/vmlinuz-5.14.0-70.13.1.el9
.x86 64 root=/dev/mapper/rl-root ro resume=/dev/mapper/rl-swap rd.lvm.lv=rl/roo
rd.lvm.lv=rl/swap rhqb quiet
    0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x001: 'x87 floating point regi
ters
    0.0000001 x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x002: 'SSE registers'
    0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x004: 'AVX registers'
    0.000000] x86/fpu: xstate offset[2]: 576, xstate sizes[2]: 256
    0.0000000] x86/fpu: Enabled xstate features 0x7, context size is 832 bytes,
ısing 'standard' format.
    0.000000] signal: max sigframe size: 1776
    0.000000] BIOS-provided physical RAM map:
    0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000-0x00000000009fbff] usable
    0.0000001 BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000009fc00-0x0000000009ffff] reserved
   0.0000001 BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000000f0000-0x000000000fffff] reserved
    0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x000000000100000-0x00000007ffeffff] usable
    0.0000001 BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000007fff0000-0x00000007fffffff] ACPI data
```

Figure 6: Последовательность загрузки системы

```
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "Linux version"
[ 0.000000] Linux version 5.14.0-70.13.1.el9 0.x86 64 (mockbuild@dall-prod-buildero01.bld.equ.rockylinux.org) (gcc (GCC) 11.2.1 20220127 (Red Hat 11.2.1-9),
GNU ld version 2.35.2-17.el9) #1 SMP PREEMPT Wed May 25 21:01:57 UTC 2022
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~]$
```

Figure 7: Версия ядра

```
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "Mhz"
[ 0.000011] tsc: Detected 2112.000 MHz processor
[ 4.078191] e1000 0000:00:03.0 eth0: (PCI:33MHz:32-bit) 08:00:27:a3:cc:f6
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~]$
```

Figure 8: Частота процессора

```
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "CPU0"
[ 0.181606] smpboot: <mark>CPU0</mark>: Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-10210U CPU @ 1.60GHz (family:
0x6, model: 0x8e, stepping: 0xc)
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~l$
```

Figure 9: Модель процессора

```
[ 0.020338] Memory: 260860K/2096696K available (14345K kernel code, 5945K rwd ata, 9052K rodata, 2548K init, 5460K bss, 144304K reserved, 0K cma-reserved)
```

Figure 10: Объем доступной ОП

```
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "Hypervisor detected"
[ 0.000000] Hypervisor detected: KVM
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~]$
```

Figure 11: Тип гипервизора

```
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "Filesystem"
[ 4.666649] XFS (dm-0): Mounting V5 Filesystem
[ 8.052021] XFS (sda1): Mounting V5 Filesystem
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~]$
```

Figure 12: рис 12. Тип файловой системы

```
[evaseinova@evaseinova ~]$ dmesq | grep -i "mount"
     0.069916] Mount-cache hash table entries: 4096 (order: 3. 32768 bytes, line
ar)
     0.069922] Mountpoint-cache hash table entries: 4096 (order: 3, 32768 bytes,
 linear)
     4.666649] XFS (dm-0): Mounting V5 Filesystem
      5.856211] systemd[1]: Set up automount Arbitrary Executable File Formats Fi
le System Automount Point.
     5.870018] systemd[]: Mounting Huge Pages File System...
5.872612] systemd[]: Mounting POSIX Message Queue File System...
5.885513] systemd[]: Mounting Kernel Debug File System...
5.892993] systemd[]: Mounting Kernel Trace File System...
     5.997738] systemd[1]: Starting Remount Root and Kernel File Systems...
     6.075190] systemd[1]: Mounted Huge Pages File System.
      6.077888] systemd[1]: Mounted POSIX Message Queue File System.
     6.079412] systemd[1]: Mounted Kernel Debug File System.
     6.079758] systemd[1]: Mounted Kernel Trace File System.
      8.0520211 XFS (sda1): Mounting V5 Filesystem
```

Figure 13: рис 13. Последовательность монтирования

Вывод

В ходе работы мы приобрели практические навыки установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину, настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов.