

УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО
Факультет программной инженерии и компьютерной техники
Дисциплина «Дискретная математика»

Курсовая работа
Часть 2
Вариант 1

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Задание

Построить комбинационную схему реализующую функцию $C = (A + 1) \bmod 31$ (C – 5 бит, A – 5 бит).

Таблица истинности

| № | a_1 | a_2 | a_3 | a_4 | a_5 | c_1 | c_2 | c_3 | c_4 | c_5 |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 14 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 15 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 19 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 21 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 22 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 23 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 25 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 26 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 29 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 30 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Минимизация булевых функций на картах Карно

| | | $a_4 a_5$ | | | | | | $a_4 a_5$ | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|----|----|----|---|--|-----------|----|----|----|---|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | |
| | | 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | 01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| $a_2 a_3$ | | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | $a_1 = 0$ | | | | | | $a_1 = 1$ | | | | |

$$c_1 = a_1 \bar{a}_4 \bar{a}_5 \vee a_1 \bar{a}_2 a_4 \vee a_1 a_2 \bar{a}_3 \vee a_1 a_3 \bar{a}_5 \quad (S_Q = 16)$$

| | | $a_4 a_5$ | | | | | | $a_4 a_5$ | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|----|----|----|---|--|-----------|----|----|----|---|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | |
| | | 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 01 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| $a_2 a_3$ | | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | $a_1 = 0$ | | | | | | $a_1 = 1$ | | | | |

$$c_2 = \bar{a}_1 a_2 a_3 \vee a_1 \bar{a}_4 \bar{a}_5 \vee a_1 \bar{a}_2 a_4 \vee a_1 a_2 \bar{a}_3 \vee a_1 a_3 \bar{a}_5 \quad (S_Q = 18)$$

| | | $a_4 a_5$ | | | | | | $a_4 a_5$ | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|----|----|----|---|--|-----------|----|----|----|---|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | |
| | | 00 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | 01 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| $a_2 a_3$ | | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | $a_1 = 0$ | | | | | | $a_1 = 1$ | | | | |

$$c_3 = \bar{a}_1 a_3 a_4 \vee \bar{a}_1 a_2 \bar{a}_4 \vee a_1 \bar{a}_2 a_4 \vee a_1 a_2 \bar{a}_3 \vee a_1 a_3 \bar{a}_5 \quad (S_Q = 17)$$

| | | $a_4 a_5$ | | | | | | $a_4 a_5$ | | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----------|----|----|----|-----------|--|-----------|----|----|----|--|--|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | | |
| | | 00 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | |
| $a_2 a_3$ | 00 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | $a_1 = 0$ | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | |
| | 01 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | |
| | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | |
| | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | |

$$c_4 = \overline{a_3} a_5 \vee a_2 \overline{a_4} \vee \overline{a_2} a_4 \quad (S_Q = 8)$$

| | | $a_4 a_5$ | | | | | | $a_4 a_5$ | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|-----------|----|----|----|-----------|--|-----------|----|----|----|---|--|--|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 | | | |
| | | 00 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | |
| $a_2 a_3$ | 00 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | $a_1 = 0$ | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | |
| | 01 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | |
| | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | |

$$c_5 = \overline{a_5} \quad (S_Q = 1)$$

Преобразование системы булевых функций

$$\begin{cases} c_1 = a_1 \overline{a_4} \overline{a_5} \vee a_1 \overline{a_2} a_4 \vee a_1 a_2 \overline{a_3} \vee a_1 a_3 \overline{a_5} & (S_Q^{c_1} = 16) \\ c_2 = \overline{a_1} a_2 a_3 \vee a_1 \overline{a_4} \overline{a_5} \vee a_1 \overline{a_2} a_4 \vee a_1 a_2 \overline{a_3} \vee a_1 a_3 \overline{a_5} & (S_Q^{c_2} = 18) \\ c_3 = \overline{a_1} a_3 a_4 \vee \overline{a_1} a_2 \overline{a_4} \vee a_1 \overline{a_2} a_4 \vee a_1 a_2 \overline{a_3} \vee a_1 a_3 \overline{a_5} & (S_Q^{c_3} = 17) \\ c_4 = \overline{a_3} a_5 \vee a_2 \overline{a_4} \vee \overline{a_2} a_4 & (S_Q^{c_4} = 8) \\ c_5 = \overline{a_5} & (S_Q^{c_5} = 1) \end{cases} \quad (S_Q = 60)$$

Проведем раздельную факторизацию системы.

$$\begin{cases} c_1 = a_1 (\overline{a_4} \overline{a_5} \vee \overline{a_2} a_4 \vee a_2 \overline{a_3} \vee a_3 \overline{a_5}) & (S_Q^{c_1} = 13) \\ c_2 = \overline{a_1} a_2 a_3 \vee a_1 (\overline{a_4} \overline{a_5} \vee \overline{a_2} a_4 \vee a_2 \overline{a_3} \vee a_3 \overline{a_5}) & (S_Q^{c_2} = 16) \\ c_3 = \overline{a_1} (a_3 a_4 \vee a_2 \overline{a_4}) \vee a_1 (\overline{a_2} a_4 \vee a_2 \overline{a_3} \vee a_3 \overline{a_5}) & (S_Q^{c_3} = 15) \\ c_4 = \overline{a_3} a_5 \vee a_2 \overline{a_4} \vee \overline{a_2} a_4 & (S_Q^{c_4} = 8) \\ c_5 = \overline{a_5} & (S_Q^{c_5} = 1) \end{cases} (S_Q = 53)$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_0 = \overline{a_4} \overline{a_5} \vee \overline{a_2} a_4 \vee a_2 \overline{a_3} \vee a_3 \overline{a_5} & (S_Q^{\varphi_0} = 12) \\ c_1 = a_1 \varphi_0 & (S_Q^{c_1} = 2) \\ c_2 = \overline{a_1} a_2 a_3 \vee a_1 \varphi_0 & (S_Q^{c_2} = 5) \\ c_3 = \overline{a_1} (a_3 a_4 \vee a_2 \overline{a_4}) \vee a_1 (\overline{a_2} a_4 \vee a_2 \overline{a_3} \vee a_3 \overline{a_5}) & (S_Q^{c_3} = 15) \\ c_4 = \overline{a_3} a_5 \vee a_2 \overline{a_4} \vee \overline{a_2} a_4 & (S_Q^{c_4} = 8) \\ c_5 = \overline{a_5} & (S_Q^{c_5} = 1) \end{cases} (S_Q = 43)$$

Проведем совместную декомпозицию системы.

$$\begin{cases} \varphi_1 = \overline{a_2} a_4 \vee a_2 \overline{a_3} \vee a_3 \overline{a_5} & (S_Q^{\varphi_1} = 8) \\ \varphi_0 = \overline{a_4} \overline{a_5} \vee \varphi_1 & (S_Q^{\varphi_0} = 5) \\ c_1 = a_1 \varphi_0 & (S_Q^{c_1} = 2) \\ c_2 = \overline{a_1} a_2 a_3 \vee a_1 \varphi_0 & (S_Q^{c_2} = 5) \\ c_3 = \overline{a_1} (a_3 a_4 \vee a_2 \overline{a_4}) \vee a_1 \varphi_1 & (S_Q^{c_3} = 8) \\ c_4 = \overline{a_3} a_5 \vee a_2 \overline{a_4} \vee \overline{a_2} a_4 & (S_Q^{c_4} = 8) \\ c_5 = \overline{a_5} & (S_Q^{c_5} = 1) \end{cases} (S_Q = 37)$$

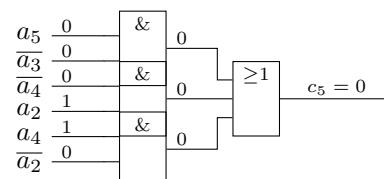
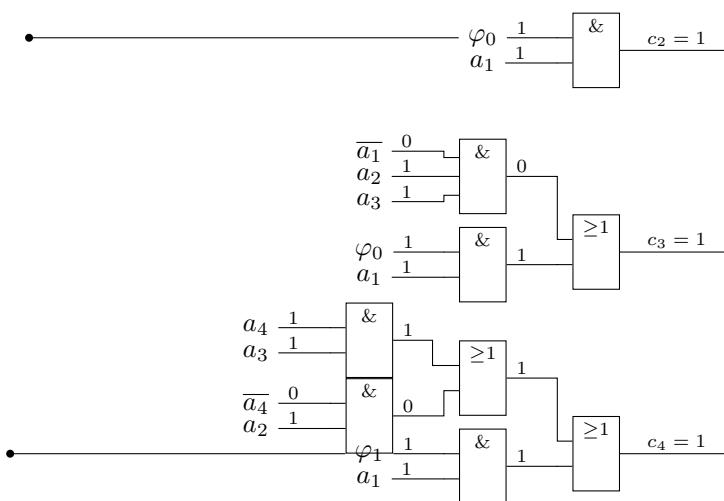
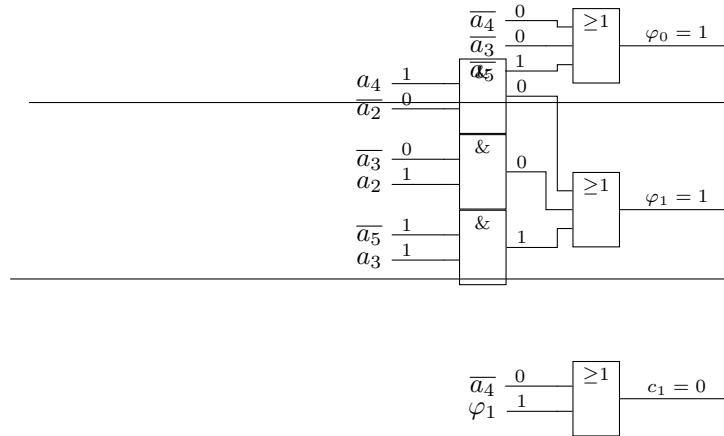
Синтез комбинационной схемы в булевом базисе

Будем анализировать схему на следующем наборе аргументов:

$$a_1 = 1, a_2 = 1, a_3 = 1, a_4 = 1, a_5 = 0$$

Выходы схемы из таблицы истинности:

$$c_1 = 0, c_2 = 0, c_3 = 0, c_4 = 0, c_5 = 1$$



Цена схемы: $S_Q = 37$. Задержка схемы: $T = 4\tau$.