

Table 2: Hedonic Regressions

Reduced Form Hedonic Regression

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	logbid1	logbid1	logbid1	logbid1	logbid1	logbid1
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
Log Miles	-0.130 (0.005)	-0.127 (0.005)	-0.132 (0.005)	-0.123 (0.007)	-0.080 (0.006)	-0.183 (0.007)
Number of Photos	0.020 (0.001)	0.009 (0.002)	0.028 (0.001)	0.013 (0.002)	0.032 (0.003)	0.009 (0.001)
Photos squared / 100	-0.023 (0.002)	-0.016 (0.003)	-0.035 (0.003)	-0.013 (0.003)	-0.027 (0.007)	-0.009 (0.002)
options	0.015 (0.001)	0.014 (0.001)	0.019 (0.001)	0.011 (0.001)	0.102 (0.006)	0.008 (0.001)
Log Feedback	-0.009 (0.002)	-0.009 (0.002)	-0.011 (0.002)	-0.010 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.013 (0.002)
\% Negative Feedback	-0.004 (0.001)	-0.004 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.005 (0.001)	0.001 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.001)
ageXphoto		0.001 (0.000)				
warranty		0.059 (0.017)				
warrantyXphoto		-0.000 (0.001)				
logbook						0.587 (0.015)
Constant	11.457 (0.231)	11.052 (0.220)	11.174 (0.282)	11.790 (0.312)	9.156 (0.163)	4.873 (0.293)
R-squared	0.6945	0.6992	0.6747	0.7011	0.4787	0.7835
N	71292	71292	33232	38060	13688	47148

Table 3: Endogeneity

Dealers versus Non-Dealers

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	logbid1	logbid1	logbid1
	b/se	b/se	b/se
main			
Log Miles	-0.131 (0.005)	-0.126 (0.004)	-0.088 (0.006)
Number of Photos	0.019 (0.001)	0.022 (0.001)	0.019 (0.002)
Photos squared / 100	-0.023 (0.002)	-0.025 (0.002)	-0.014 (0.004)
options	0.015 (0.001)	0.015 (0.001)	0.012 (0.001)
Log Feedback	-0.011 (0.002)	-0.008 (0.002)	-0.015 (0.014)
\% Negative Feedback	-0.004 (0.001)	-0.004 (0.001)	0.001 (0.003)
Constant	11.502 (0.224)	11.404 (0.230)	10.966 (0.463)
R-squared	0.6998		0.5588
N	71292	82538	38060

Table 4: Text Analysis

Text Analysis

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	logbid1	logbid1	logbid1	logbid1
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
Log Miles	-0.125 (0.004)	-0.127 (0.005)	-0.119 (0.007)	-0.180 (0.007)
Number of Photos	0.020 (0.001)	0.029 (0.001)	0.013 (0.002)	0.009 (0.001)
Photos squared / 100	-0.024 (0.002)	-0.037 (0.003)	-0.014 (0.003)	-0.010 (0.002)
options	0.015 (0.001)	0.018 (0.001)	0.011 (0.001)	0.008 (0.001)
Log Feedback	-0.007 (0.002)	-0.008 (0.002)	-0.007 (0.004)	-0.011 (0.002)
\% Negative Feedback	-0.004 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.005 (0.001)	-0.004 (0.001)
scratch_group==1	0.046 (0.014)	0.072 (0.015)	0.011 (0.021)	0.007 (0.011)
scratch_group==2	0.030 (0.015)	0.038 (0.018)	0.021 (0.020)	0.011 (0.013)
scratch_group==3	-0.014 (0.023)	0.027 (0.019)	-0.046 (0.032)	-0.034 (0.017)
scratch_group==4	-0.031 (0.019)	0.011 (0.027)	-0.057 (0.027)	-0.051 (0.017)
scratch_group==5	0.046 (0.017)	0.092 (0.025)	0.005 (0.023)	0.027 (0.016)
dent_group==1	-0.014 (0.013)	-0.032 (0.017)	0.009 (0.018)	0.006 (0.012)
dent_group==2	-0.029 (0.031)	-0.020 (0.048)	-0.032 (0.037)	-0.030 (0.028)
dent_group==3	-0.133 (0.015)	-0.132 (0.017)	-0.138 (0.024)	-0.109 (0.013)
dent_group==4	-0.150	-0.140	-0.171	-0.122

	(0.024)	(0.033)	(0.035)	(0.023)
dent_group==5	-0.092	-0.038	-0.135	-0.081
	(0.027)	(0.035)	(0.040)	(0.024)
rust_group==1	-0.011	-0.030	0.008	-0.024
	(0.012)	(0.015)	(0.018)	(0.015)
rust_group==2	-0.257	-0.223	-0.277	-0.148
	(0.023)	(0.025)	(0.046)	(0.028)
rust_group==3	-0.306	-0.295	-0.303	-0.194
	(0.018)	(0.022)	(0.030)	(0.021)
rust_group==4	-0.445	-0.459	-0.400	-0.296
	(0.024)	(0.028)	(0.039)	(0.033)
rust_group==5	-0.323	-0.298	-0.325	-0.260
	(0.029)	(0.038)	(0.044)	(0.036)
car_model==2	-0.061	-0.026	-0.067	0.000
	(0.057)	(0.134)	(0.056)	(.)
car_model==3	-0.193	-0.091	-0.236	0.000
	(0.039)	(0.105)	(0.041)	(.)
car_model==4	-0.233	-0.183	-0.250	0.000
	(0.046)	(0.102)	(0.053)	(.)
car_model==5	-0.592	-0.558	-0.598	0.489
	(0.036)	(0.096)	(0.035)	(0.263)
car_model==6	-0.669	-0.612	-0.668	0.450
	(0.046)	(0.103)	(0.054)	(0.264)
car_model==7	-0.631	-0.602	-0.632	0.488
	(0.032)	(0.093)	(0.031)	(0.262)
car_model==8	-0.824	-0.749	-0.834	0.387
	(0.046)	(0.101)	(0.056)	(0.264)
car_model==9	-0.801	-0.806	-0.811	0.425
	(0.039)	(0.108)	(0.037)	(0.263)
car_model==10	-0.924	-0.762	-0.990	0.296
	(0.072)	(0.137)	(0.088)	(0.268)
car_model==11	-0.284	-0.165	-0.356	0.658
	(0.034)	(0.092)	(0.038)	(0.263)
car_model==12	-0.022	0.088	-0.099	0.795
	(0.038)	(0.094)	(0.047)	(0.263)
car_model==13	-0.669	-0.636	-0.685	0.519
	(0.056)	(0.126)	(0.058)	(0.265)
car_model==15	-0.711	-0.701	-0.700	0.436
	(0.033)	(0.094)	(0.031)	(0.263)

carmodel==16	-0.889 (0.060)	-0.814 (0.129)	-0.912 (0.067)	0.307 (0.266)
carmodel==17	-0.759 (0.036)	-0.665 (0.097)	-0.796 (0.034)	0.430 (0.263)
carmodel==18	-0.634 (0.035)	-0.513 (0.093)	-0.716 (0.036)	0.544 (0.263)
carmodel==19	-0.781 (0.062)	-0.626 (0.106)	-1.006 (0.144)	0.466 (0.269)
carmodel==20	-0.444 (0.043)	-0.297 (0.098)	-0.619 (0.054)	0.809 (0.264)
carmodel==21	-0.755 (0.035)	-0.684 (0.096)	-0.780 (0.035)	0.438 (0.263)
carmodel==22	-0.830 (0.039)	-0.749 (0.099)	-0.849 (0.041)	0.354 (0.263)
carmodel==23	-0.907 (0.149)	-0.705 (0.173)	-1.973 (0.057)	0.000 (.)
carmodel==24	-0.408 (0.095)	-0.210 (0.137)	-0.691 (0.201)	0.109 (0.263)
carmodel==25	-0.880 (0.037)	-0.875 (0.100)	-0.877 (0.035)	0.414 (0.263)
carmodel==26	-0.990 (0.048)	-0.911 (0.108)	-1.015 (0.052)	0.311 (0.265)
carmodel==27	0.518 (0.032)	0.691 (0.092)	0.407 (0.032)	0.958 (0.263)
carmodel==28	0.611 (0.033)	0.773 (0.092)	0.509 (0.034)	1.006 (0.263)
carmodel==29	-1.458 (0.061)	-1.259 (0.107)	-1.563 (0.108)	0.000 (.)
carmodel==30	-1.834 (0.058)	-1.664 (0.107)	-1.827 (0.091)	0.000 (.)
carmodel==31	-0.620 (0.035)	-0.499 (0.094)	-0.677 (0.036)	0.468 (0.263)
carmodel==32	-0.892 (0.041)	-0.799 (0.097)	-0.893 (0.048)	0.219 (0.264)
carmodel==33	-0.306 (0.034)	-0.215 (0.093)	-0.356 (0.034)	0.653 (0.263)
carmodel==34	-0.645 (0.062)	-0.512 (0.113)	-0.722 (0.094)	0.303 (0.267)
carmodel==35	-0.544	-0.457	-0.550	0.550

	(0.038)	(0.095)	(0.043)	(0.263)
carmodel==36	-0.813	-0.747	-0.731	0.592
	(0.052)	(0.106)	(0.065)	(0.265)
carmodel==37	-0.036	0.113	-0.098	0.912
	(0.033)	(0.093)	(0.033)	(0.263)
carmodel==38	-0.073	0.100	-0.150	0.879
	(0.048)	(0.106)	(0.057)	(0.264)
carmodel==39	-0.270	-0.156	-0.318	0.730
	(0.045)	(0.101)	(0.056)	(0.264)
carmodel==40	-0.443	-0.298	-0.518	0.747
	(0.059)	(0.115)	(0.077)	(0.265)
carmodel==41	0.041	0.156	-0.009	0.954
	(0.034)	(0.093)	(0.034)	(0.263)
carmodel==42	0.012	0.138	-0.042	0.932
	(0.039)	(0.098)	(0.042)	(0.263)
carmodel==43	-0.641	-0.671	-0.619	0.449
	(0.038)	(0.101)	(0.038)	(0.263)
carmodel==44	-0.702	-0.643	-0.706	0.442
	(0.068)	(0.134)	(0.073)	(0.268)
carmodel==45	-0.442	-0.292	-0.535	0.627
	(0.033)	(0.092)	(0.034)	(0.263)
carmodel==46	-0.142	-0.012	-0.235	0.866
	(0.033)	(0.092)	(0.034)	(0.262)
carmodel==47	-0.354	-0.198	-0.469	0.664
	(0.039)	(0.097)	(0.044)	(0.263)
carmodel==48	-0.583	-0.448	-0.646	0.518
	(0.058)	(0.125)	(0.057)	(0.266)
carmodel==49	-0.355	-0.197	-0.442	0.580
	(0.036)	(0.094)	(0.039)	(0.263)
carmodel==51	-0.406	-0.149	-0.532	0.579
	(0.052)	(0.116)	(0.055)	(0.265)
carmodel==52	-0.674	-0.367	-0.796	0.476
	(0.184)	(0.245)	(0.229)	(0.319)
carmodel==53	-0.073	0.076	-0.138	0.866
	(0.037)	(0.095)	(0.040)	(0.263)
carmodel==54	-0.186	-0.049	-0.245	0.749
	(0.071)	(0.123)	(0.097)	(0.271)
carmodel==55	-0.266	-0.117	-0.341	0.786
	(0.038)	(0.098)	(0.040)	(0.263)

carmodel==56	-0.242 (0.040)	-0.055 (0.098)	-0.384 (0.041)	0.804 (0.263)
carmodel==57	-0.083 (0.035)	0.060 (0.094)	-0.164 (0.036)	0.927 (0.263)
carmodel==58	-0.324 (0.042)	-0.168 (0.100)	-0.430 (0.050)	0.687 (0.264)
carmodel==59	-0.844 (0.042)	-0.882 (0.097)	-0.705 (0.051)	0.407 (0.264)
carmodel==60	-0.650 (0.057)	-0.578 (0.108)	-0.604 (0.085)	0.457 (0.277)
carmodel==61	-1.544 (0.135)	-1.447 (0.210)	-1.526 (0.166)	0.000 (.)
carmodel==62	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)	0.000 (.)
year==1951	-0.312 (0.437)	0.124 (0.446)	-0.665 (0.597)	0.000 (.)
year==1952	0.159 (0.279)	0.267 (0.342)	-0.172 (0.354)	0.000 (.)
year==1953	-0.255 (0.260)	-0.353 (0.308)	-0.245 (0.361)	0.000 (.)
year==1954	-0.335 (0.258)	-0.365 (0.322)	-0.376 (0.311)	0.000 (.)
year==1955	-0.024 (0.239)	0.028 (0.279)	-0.218 (0.325)	0.000 (.)
year==1956	0.056 (0.241)	0.141 (0.280)	-0.172 (0.334)	0.000 (.)
year==1957	0.239 (0.240)	0.317 (0.291)	0.008 (0.315)	0.000 (.)
year==1958	-0.708 (0.275)	-0.816 (0.364)	-0.693 (0.344)	0.000 (.)
year==1959	-0.763 (0.239)	-0.653 (0.284)	-1.007 (0.319)	0.000 (.)
year==1960	-0.792 (0.245)	-0.912 (0.293)	-0.722 (0.321)	0.000 (.)
year==1961	-0.798 (0.248)	-0.794 (0.300)	-0.827 (0.325)	0.000 (.)
year==1962	-0.621 (0.237)	-0.631 (0.283)	-0.738 (0.315)	0.000 (.)
year==1963	-0.678	-0.709	-0.711	0.000

	(0.242)	(0.286)	(0.322)	(.)
year==1964	-0.900	-0.917	-0.931	0.000
	(0.232)	(0.272)	(0.307)	(.)
year==1965	-0.760	-0.819	-0.778	0.000
	(0.229)	(0.268)	(0.303)	(.)
year==1966	-0.921	-1.003	-0.898	0.000
	(0.229)	(0.267)	(0.303)	(.)
year==1967	-0.706	-0.750	-0.748	0.000
	(0.229)	(0.268)	(0.304)	(.)
year==1968	-0.825	-0.905	-0.825	0.000
	(0.229)	(0.268)	(0.303)	(.)
year==1969	-0.500	-0.555	-0.536	0.000
	(0.229)	(0.267)	(0.304)	(.)
year==1970	-0.863	-0.930	-0.885	0.000
	(0.231)	(0.271)	(0.306)	(.)
year==1971	-1.069	-1.162	-1.062	0.000
	(0.231)	(0.271)	(0.306)	(.)
year==1972	-1.269	-1.304	-1.300	0.000
	(0.231)	(0.271)	(0.305)	(.)
year==1973	-1.369	-1.341	-1.468	0.000
	(0.231)	(0.269)	(0.307)	(.)
year==1974	-1.769	-1.762	-1.826	0.000
	(0.232)	(0.272)	(0.307)	(.)
year==1975	-1.956	-1.910	-2.085	0.000
	(0.232)	(0.271)	(0.312)	(.)
year==1976	-1.971	-1.923	-2.075	0.000
	(0.231)	(0.269)	(0.310)	(.)
year==1977	-1.921	-1.910	-1.952	0.000
	(0.231)	(0.269)	(0.310)	(.)
year==1978	-1.924	-1.906	-1.995	0.000
	(0.230)	(0.268)	(0.307)	(.)
year==1979	-1.957	-1.942	-1.994	0.000
	(0.230)	(0.268)	(0.305)	(.)
year==1980	-2.097	-2.100	-2.102	0.000
	(0.231)	(0.269)	(0.309)	(.)
year==1981	-1.994	-1.968	-2.077	0.000
	(0.231)	(0.269)	(0.308)	(.)
year==1982	-2.020	-1.996	-2.067	0.000
	(0.232)	(0.270)	(0.311)	(.)

year==1983	-2.442 (0.233)	-2.307 (0.272)	-2.729 (0.317)	0.000 (.)
year==1984	-2.435 (0.230)	-2.369 (0.268)	-2.531 (0.306)	0.000 (.)
year==1985	-2.255 (0.230)	-2.165 (0.268)	-2.424 (0.305)	0.000 (.)
year==1986	-2.247 (0.230)	-2.177 (0.268)	-2.377 (0.307)	0.000 (.)
year==1987	-2.235 (0.230)	-2.150 (0.268)	-2.384 (0.307)	0.000 (.)
year==1988	-2.193 (0.230)	-2.108 (0.268)	-2.333 (0.306)	0.000 (.)
year==1989	-2.117 (0.229)	-2.002 (0.267)	-2.318 (0.305)	0.000 (.)
year==1990	-2.046 (0.230)	-1.955 (0.267)	-2.196 (0.307)	-0.198 (0.044)
year==1991	-2.017 (0.229)	-1.921 (0.267)	-2.184 (0.305)	-0.216 (0.042)
year==1992	-1.906 (0.229)	-1.791 (0.267)	-2.105 (0.303)	-0.185 (0.040)
year==1993	-1.734 (0.229)	-1.649 (0.267)	-1.876 (0.303)	-0.093 (0.039)
year==1994	-1.739 (0.228)	-1.658 (0.266)	-1.870 (0.302)	-0.184 (0.036)
year==1995	-1.629 (0.228)	-1.539 (0.266)	-1.786 (0.302)	-0.164 (0.034)
year==1996	-1.490 (0.228)	-1.368 (0.266)	-1.681 (0.302)	-0.117 (0.033)
year==1997	-1.344 (0.228)	-1.235 (0.266)	-1.529 (0.302)	-0.061 (0.031)
year==1998	-1.258 (0.228)	-1.155 (0.266)	-1.424 (0.302)	-0.022 (0.029)
year==1999	-1.067 (0.228)	-0.951 (0.266)	-1.246 (0.302)	0.046 (0.027)
year==2000	-0.977 (0.228)	-0.872 (0.266)	-1.140 (0.302)	0.042 (0.026)
year==2001	-0.845 (0.228)	-0.756 (0.266)	-0.995 (0.302)	0.080 (0.024)
year==2002	-0.726	-0.626	-0.881	0.089

	(0.228)	(0.266)	(0.302)	(0.023)
year==2003	-0.630	-0.513	-0.784	0.075
	(0.228)	(0.266)	(0.302)	(0.021)
year==2004	-0.581	-0.445	-0.738	0.052
	(0.228)	(0.266)	(0.302)	(0.019)
year==2005	-0.472	-0.377	-0.608	0.056
	(0.228)	(0.266)	(0.302)	(0.017)
year==2006	-0.447	-0.314	-0.584	0.000
	(0.229)	(0.267)	(0.302)	(.)
year==2007	-0.339	0.163	-0.594	0.000
	(0.239)	(0.286)	(0.312)	(.)
week==2	-0.005	-0.023	0.016	0.004
	(0.022)	(0.031)	(0.029)	(0.018)
week==3	-0.011	-0.033	0.007	-0.002
	(0.021)	(0.031)	(0.028)	(0.018)
week==4	-0.012	-0.007	-0.023	-0.003
	(0.021)	(0.030)	(0.029)	(0.018)
week==5	-0.003	-0.030	0.016	-0.003
	(0.021)	(0.031)	(0.027)	(0.019)
week==6	-0.025	-0.045	-0.014	-0.026
	(0.022)	(0.032)	(0.031)	(0.020)
week==7	-0.029	-0.048	-0.023	-0.017
	(0.022)	(0.033)	(0.029)	(0.019)
week==8	-0.016	-0.036	-0.002	-0.022
	(0.021)	(0.033)	(0.027)	(0.019)
week==9	0.014	-0.011	0.026	0.001
	(0.022)	(0.034)	(0.028)	(0.018)
week==10	0.013	0.028	0.005	-0.017
	(0.021)	(0.033)	(0.027)	(0.019)
week==11	-0.027	-0.009	-0.053	-0.059
	(0.031)	(0.046)	(0.041)	(0.029)
week==12	-0.003	-0.012	-0.000	-0.028
	(0.023)	(0.037)	(0.028)	(0.020)
week==13	0.008	0.006	0.009	-0.018
	(0.022)	(0.034)	(0.027)	(0.019)
week==14	-0.021	-0.008	-0.027	-0.052
	(0.022)	(0.034)	(0.028)	(0.020)
week==15	-0.011	-0.022	-0.008	-0.029
	(0.022)	(0.034)	(0.028)	(0.019)

week==16	-0.030 (0.022)	0.005 (0.034)	-0.060 (0.028)	-0.056 (0.019)
week==17	-0.064 (0.023)	-0.061 (0.036)	-0.070 (0.029)	-0.064 (0.020)
week==18	-0.058 (0.028)	-0.066 (0.044)	-0.050 (0.035)	-0.058 (0.024)
week==20	-0.038 (0.024)	-0.072 (0.036)	-0.014 (0.032)	-0.054 (0.022)
week==21	-0.061 (0.021)	-0.061 (0.031)	-0.061 (0.028)	-0.079 (0.019)
week==22	-0.073 (0.021)	-0.091 (0.031)	-0.063 (0.028)	-0.064 (0.019)
week==23	-0.079 (0.021)	-0.091 (0.031)	-0.074 (0.028)	-0.089 (0.019)
week==24	-0.067 (0.021)	-0.070 (0.031)	-0.072 (0.028)	-0.095 (0.019)
week==25	-0.100 (0.022)	-0.096 (0.031)	-0.109 (0.029)	-0.113 (0.020)
week==26	-0.084 (0.021)	-0.098 (0.031)	-0.074 (0.028)	-0.112 (0.020)
week==27	-0.077 (0.022)	-0.086 (0.031)	-0.076 (0.029)	-0.101 (0.019)
week==28	-0.044 (0.025)	-0.044 (0.035)	-0.055 (0.035)	-0.075 (0.023)
week==29	-0.055 (0.021)	-0.070 (0.031)	-0.047 (0.028)	-0.083 (0.019)
week==30	-0.084 (0.022)	-0.085 (0.032)	-0.089 (0.029)	-0.111 (0.020)
week==31	-0.078 (0.021)	-0.087 (0.031)	-0.075 (0.029)	-0.118 (0.019)
week==32	-0.129 (0.021)	-0.146 (0.031)	-0.116 (0.028)	-0.139 (0.019)
week==33	-0.063 (0.025)	-0.048 (0.037)	-0.090 (0.033)	-0.091 (0.022)
week==34	-0.099 (0.022)	-0.092 (0.031)	-0.106 (0.029)	-0.137 (0.019)
week==35	-0.091 (0.023)	-0.093 (0.034)	-0.088 (0.029)	-0.102 (0.020)
logbook				0.576

Constant	11.427 (0.236)	11.146 (0.288)	11.676 (0.314)	(0.015) 5.006 (0.309)

R-squared	0.7034	0.6841	0.7096	0.7871
N	71292	33232	38060	47148

Table 5: Cost and Equilibrium Outcomes

Costs and IV

	(1) Number of ~s b/se	(2) logbid1 b/se	(3) logbid1 b/se
software==auction123	12.886 (1.407)		
software==carad	9.130 (1.064)		
software==eBizAutos	10.392 (1.597)		
Log Miles	-0.197 (0.046)	-0.088 (0.003)	-0.087 (0.006)
options	0.076 (0.012)	0.012 (0.001)	0.012 (0.001)
Log Feedback	0.658 (0.206)	-0.011 (0.012)	-0.013 (0.014)
\% Negative Feedback	-0.016 (0.035)	0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.003)
Number of Photos		0.008 (0.003)	0.011 (0.001)
Constant	20.249 (2.234)	11.110 (0.276)	11.047 (0.463)
R-squared	0.0689		0.5580
N	38060	38060	38060

