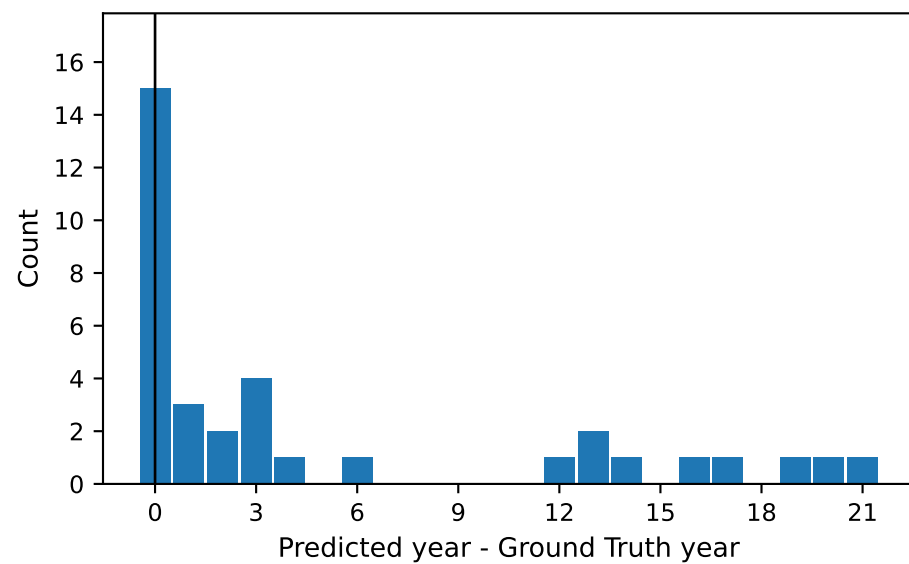
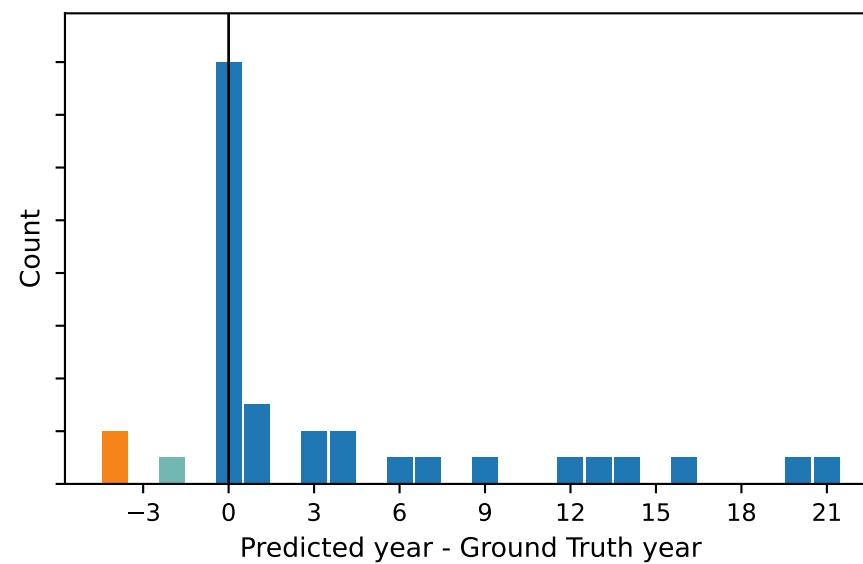


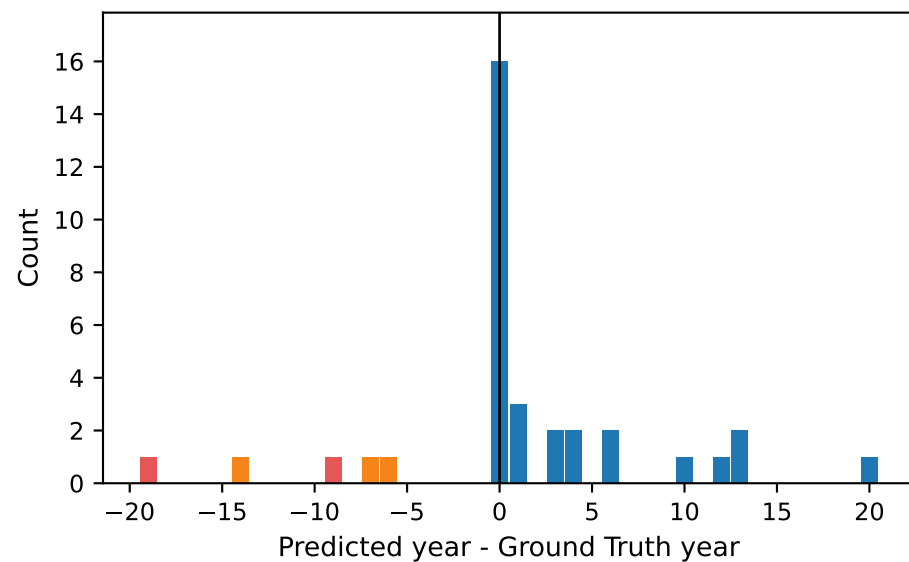
Gemini 3 Flash



Gemini 3 Pro



GPT-5-mini



GPT-5.2

