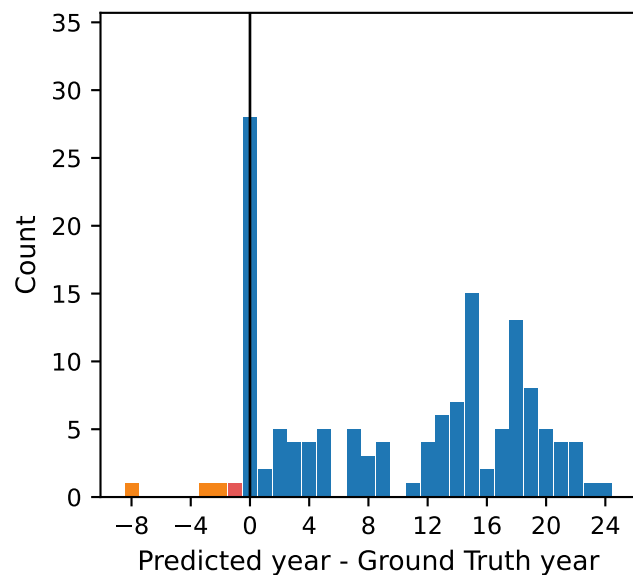
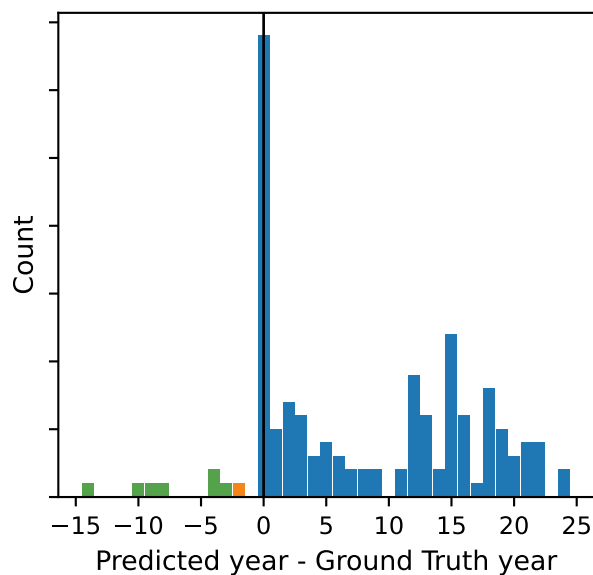


Gemini 3 Flash



GPT-5-mini



GPT-5.2

