# Chapo7. Text Mining

작성자: 김진성

# Text Mining 4단계

- 1. 문서 수집(Crawling)
- 2. 형태소 분석(KONLPY)
- 3. 시각화(Word Cloud)
- 4. 희소행렬(Sparse Matrix)

# 1. 문서 수집

- 1) Html Parsing
- 2) BeautifulSoup 패키지
- 3) 형태소모듈테스트

### **Html Parsing Web Crawling**

import urllib.request # <u>url 요청 모듈</u> from lxml.html import parse # <u>html 양식으로 파싱</u> from io import StringIO # 문자열 입출력 모듈

# 1. web 문서를 source(text문서) 로 가져오기 url = "http://media.daum.net/" #url = "http://news.naver.com/"

# 1) <a href="https://https:/

# 2) html 문서열로 변환(파싱) text = data.decode("<u>utf-8"</u>) text\_source = StringIO(text) parsed = parse(text\_source) print(parsed)

# 3) root node 찾기 root\_node = parsed.getroot()



```
# 2. html의 <a>태그 가져오기
# 형식) root node.findall(".//태그")
links = root node.findall(".//a")
print('링크수:', len(links)) # 링크수: 202
print(links) # 202 링크 element object
# 3. 'href' 속성값 가져오기
# 형식) obj.get('속성')
link url = [] # 속성값을 저장
cnt = 1
for link in links:
  print(cnt, '->', link.get('href'))
  link url.append(link.get('href')) # 내용 추가
  cnt += 1
print(link url) # 전체 내용 출력
# 4. <a>태그 내용 가져오기
cnt = 1
centents = []
for link in links:
  print(cnt, '->', link.text_content().strip())
  cnt += 1
  centents.append(link.text content().strip())
```

### **BeautifulSoup Web Crawling**

import urllib.request from bs4 import BeautifulSoup

url = 'http://localhost:8282/DataCrawlingServer/html/htmlo1.html'

# 1. html source 가져오기 res = urllib.request.urlopen(url) # web 문서 get data = res.read() # binary 형태로 읽음 # 2. html 파싱 html = data.decode("utf-8") # 디코딩 soup = BeautifulSoup(html, 'html.parser') # html source 파성 # 3. 태그 내용 가져오기 # 1) 태그 <h1> 가져오기 h1 = soup.html.body.h1print('h1:', h1.string) # h1: 시멘틱 태그? # 2) find()함수로 찾기 h2 = soup.find("h2")print("h2:", h2.string) # h2: 주요 시멘틱 태그 li = soup.find("li") print(li.string) # header : 문서의 머리말(사이트소개, 제목, 로그) # 2) find\_all() 함수로 여러개 찾기 : list 반환 li2 = soup.find all("li") print(li2) # [header : 문서의 머리말(사이트 소개, 제목, 로그 ) # print(li2.string) # error 발생 for li in li2: print(li.string)

### • url query 이용하기





조건검색에 따른 URL 검색년도: s\_date&e\_date 검색시도: s\_upr\_cd=6110000 검색시군구:s\_org\_cd=3220000 검색페이지: pagecnt=48

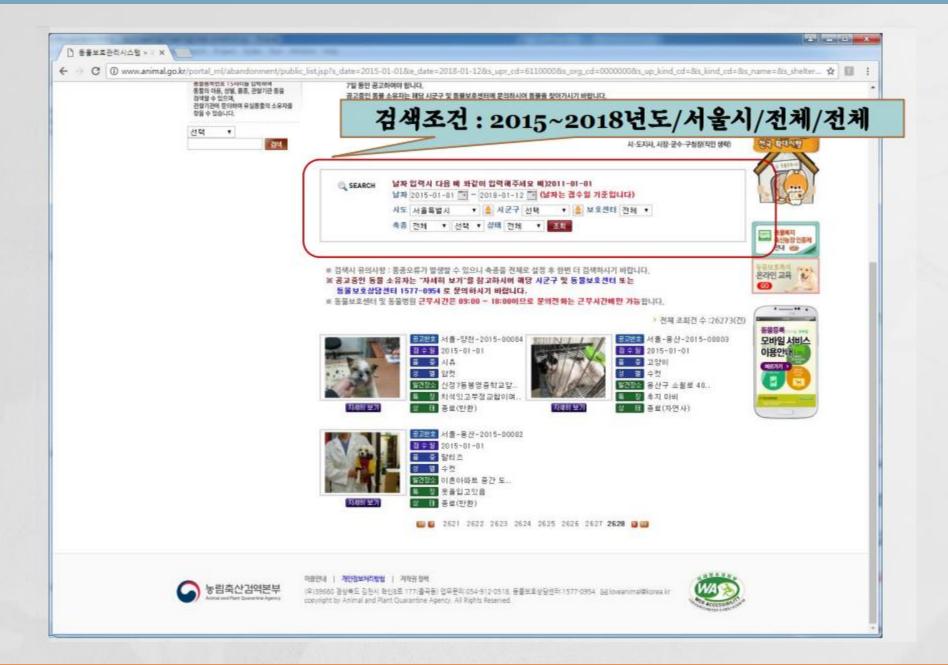


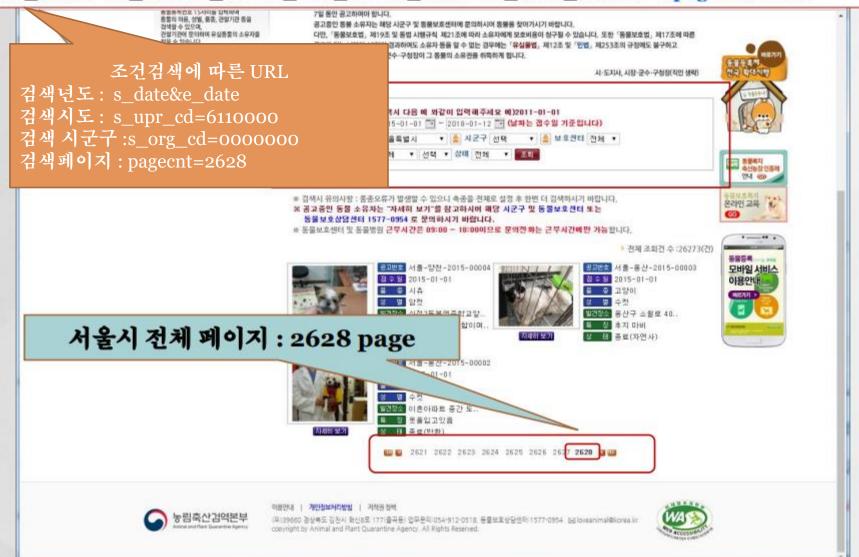


이용안내 | 개인정보처리방침 | 저작권 정책

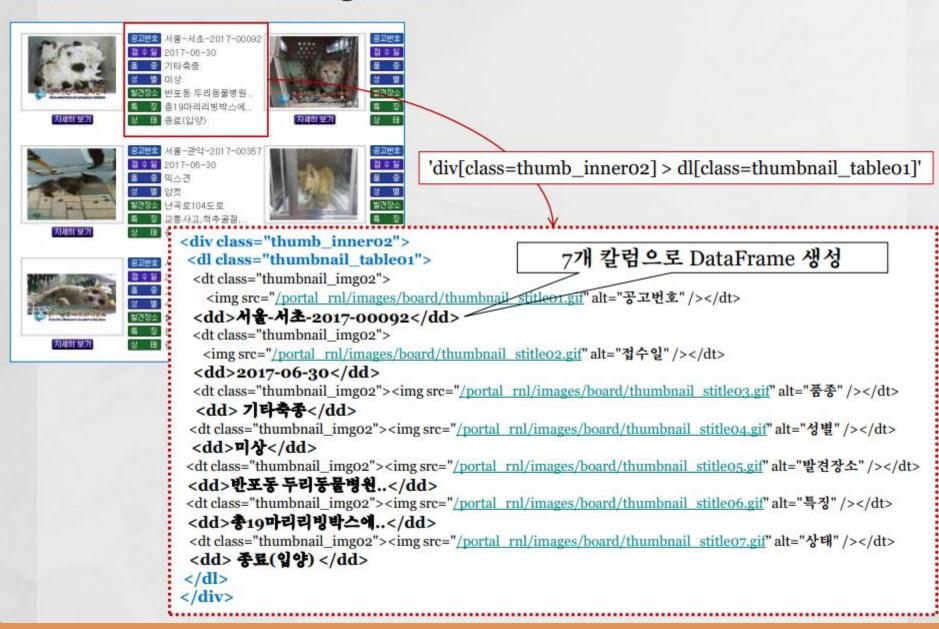
(우)39660 경상북도 김천시 혁신8로 177(물곡동) 업무문의:054-912-0518, 동물보호상담센터:1577-0954 🔟 loveanimal@korea.kr copyright by Animal and Plant Quarantine Agency. All Rights Reserved.







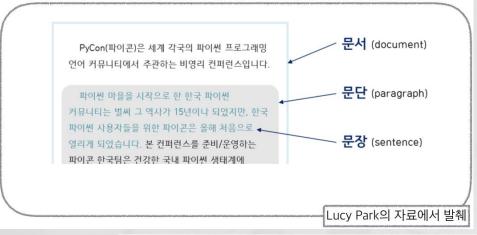
### 유기견 자료 Crawling 대상 문서

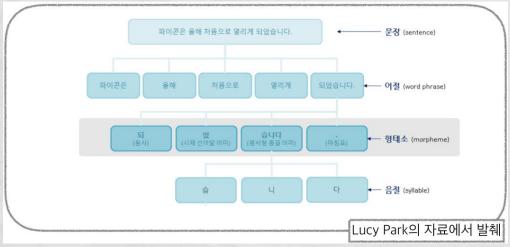


## 2. 형태소 분석

- 1) 형태소분석개요
- 2) 형태소 분석 관련 패키지 설치
- 3) 형태소모듈테스트

### 1) 형태소 분석 개요





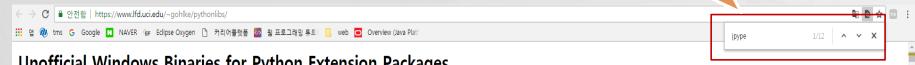
### 2) 형태소 분석 Library 설치

- 1) Java(JDK)설치
- 2) Jpype 패키지 설치: Python에서 java 가상머신 사용(Python+Java) <a href="https://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/">https://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/</a>
- 3) KoNLPy 패키지 설치

Anaconda prompt> pip install konlpy

#### 1) JDK 설치





#### **Unofficial Windows Binaries for Python Extension Packages**

by Christoph Gohlke, Laboratory for Fluorescence Dynamics, University of California, Irvine.

This page provides 32- and 64-bit Windows binaries of many scientific open-source extension packages for the official CPython distribution of the Python programming language. A few binaries are available for the PyPy distribution.

The files are unofficial (meaning: informal, unrecognized, personal, unsupported, no warranty, no liability, provided "as is") and made available for testing and evaluation purposes.

Most binaries are built from source code found on PyPI or in the projects public revision control systems. Source code changes, if any, have been submitted to the project maintainers or are included in the packages.

Refer to the documentation of the individual packages for license restrictions and dependencies.

If downloads fail, reload this page, enable JavaScript, disable download managers, disable proxies, clear cache, use Firefox, reduce number and frequency of downloads. Please only download files manually as needed.

Use pip version 9 or newer to install the downloaded .whl files. This page is not a pip package index.

Many binaries depend on numpy-1.14+mkl and the Microsoft Visual C++ 2008 (x64, x86, and SP1 for CPython 2.7), Visual C++ 2010 (x64, x86, for CPython 3.4), or the Visual C++ 2017 (x64 or x86 for CPython 3.5, 3.6, and 3.7) redistributable packages.

Install <u>numpy+mkl</u> before other packages that depend on it.

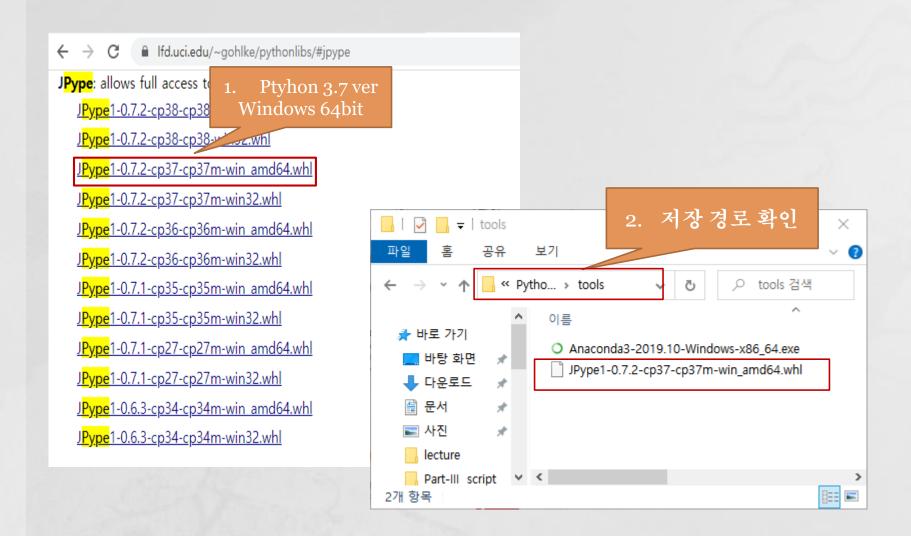
The binaries are compatible with the most recent official CPython distributions on Windows >=6.0. Chances are they do not work with custom Python distributions included with Blender, Maya, ArcGIS, OSGeo4W, ABAQUS, Cygwin, Pythonxy, Canopy, EPD, Anaconda, WinPython etc. Many binaries are not compatible with Windows XP or Wine.

The packages are ZIP or 7z files, which allows for manual or scripted installation or repackaging of the content.

The files are provided "as is" without warranty or support of any kind. The entire risk as to the quality and performance is with you.

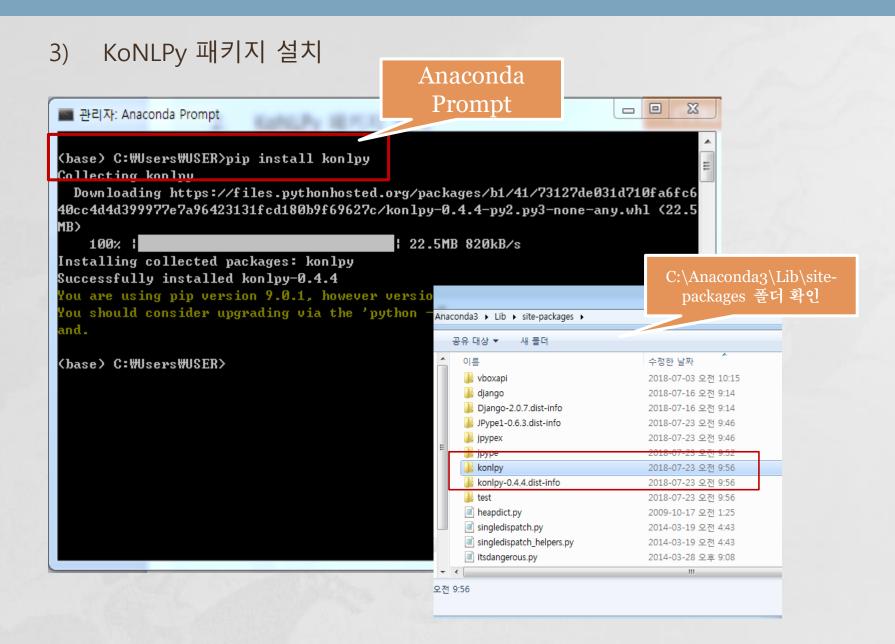
The opinions or statements expressed on this page should not be taken as a position or endorsement of the Laboratory for Fluorescence Dynamics or the University of California.

Index by date: mplcairo imread rtree winrandom pywavelets assimulo pyfmi pyfm pymatgen jupyter cobra fast-histogram discretize cairocffi h5py boost.python hmmlearn kiwisolver ruamel.yaml pythonmagick mkl\_fft pyamg polylearn pythonnet cellprofiler cvxcanon cupy pycuda scs pygame peewee pytiff blist tensorflow multineat openexr qutip openbabel mahotas noise scikits.vectorplot pyfits reportlab psycopg markupsafe pyrsistent fiona greenlet nitime pymongo zipline gvar matplotlib zs grako lru\_dict scikit-learn open3d sglalchemy cx oracle rapidison numpy iminuit twisted scimath traits chaco enable pyrxp backports.lzma regex xxhash pyzmg dulwich tornado arctic rasterio sympy cython numpy-quaternion lz4 pycairo pandas mpi4py bitarray numba Ilvmlite gensim fisx mayavi pyyaml slycot pymol orange opencv hyperspy bsddb3 python-snappy pillow protobuf grpcio llist ceodbc liblas holopy qt\_graph\_helpers quigwt veusz pygwt pygt4 simplejson moderngl rpy2 param pymvpa pymetis fabio mysqlclient lxml indexed\_gzip pyasn biopython bokeh scikit-cycling ad3 bsdiff4 multiprocess sfepy aggdraw yarl tifffile pillow-simd cvxpy aiohttp entropy pytables openpiv pywinpty basemap iris stratify psutil pygit2 cf-units pocketsphinx pywin32 xgboost astropy pendulum babel vlfd scikit-image python-ldap python-lzo mlpy milk javabridge vtk osqp ecos zodbpickle trollius cftime statsmodels quickfix spglib zstd sounddevice tatsu multidict brotlipy scipy pgmagick openimageio netifaces netcdf4 dipy pygresql debug-information-files chompack cvxopt vitables pyopen pytorch curses menpo swiglpk btrees faulthandler thriftpy gmpy zope.interface brotli pip gdal logbook marisa-trie bcolz ets pyodesys ta-lib spacy ujson numcodecs py-lmdb mercurial simpleitk mod\_wsc jpype fistparquet pyodbc pyhdf freesasa pymssql pyldap wordcloud meshpy tomopy cytoolz cheetah xylib-py cyrasterize pyswisseph pulp cantera cchardet pycluster ode salientdetect liblinear libsym setproctitle cffi python pycosat pyflux mkl-service postgresadapter datrie polygon py-earth lightning pystemmer pygpbo pyopencl pydde x86cpu gpy fisher ffnet fasttext pymc hddm heatmap isonlib intbitset sasl flann msgpack cartopy scikits.odes louvain-igraph python-igraph pycares pybox2d natgrid pycurl yt bintrees scandir pycifnw coverage lp\_solve aspell-python transformations chebyfit vidsrc psf akima pykinsol pycodeint pycvodes fastcache fdint jcc twainmodule triangle scikit-fmm python-levenshtein pyspharm pyminuit pymcubes pylzma pyhook pyeda pyfltk simpleparse nlopt pyaudio thrift pyicu atom pyemd enaml shapely pypmc wrf\_python quantlib mkl\_random kwant tinyarray udunits spectrum recordclass kapteyn blosc libsbml simpleaudio pylibtiff line\_profiler persistent cx\_freeze videocapture pyproj fastrlock minepy fann2 mistune lazy\_object\_proxy wrapt bottleneck scikit-umfpack czifile gr pyarrow pycorrfit pyside vigra imaged11 python-cjson py\_gd freeimaged11 nipy qimage2ndarray libtfr lfdfiles mathutils yappi pyfftw pyviennacl blz bigfloat cyassimp sima pymca friture pycogent pysqlite blaze scikits.audiolab la bazaar dynd genshi python-sundials glumpy pyamf libxml-python cellcognition pymcmc pyksvd pybluez pygraphviz mxbase libpython re2 pymunk pygtk cgal-bindings bio\_formats pysfml pyexiv2 pylibdecony iocbio pymix umysgl lazyflow mmlib scikits.timeseries casuarius wxpython ilastik pywcs scientificpython vpython nmoldyn mmtk pyalembic polymode scikits.delaunay cld py-fcm oursgl zfec py2exe pymutt carray llympy cqkit pymedia scipy-cluster scikits.scattpy scikits.samplerate scikits.ann pyxml pytst delny mysql-python htseq pyusb-ftdi silvercity steps pysparse pyropes scikits.hydroclimpy sendkeys pydbq pyisapie



#### ● Jpype 패키지 설치

```
Anaconda Prompt (Anaconda3)
(base) C:\Users\user>pip install D:\MegalT\Python_ML\tools\JPype1-0.7.2-cp37-cp37m-win_amd64.whl
Processing d:\megait\python_ml\tools\jpype1-0.7.2-cp37-cp37m-win_amd64.whl
Installing collected packages: JPype1
 Found existing installation: JPype1 0.7.0
   Uninstalling JPype1-0.7.0:
      Successfully uninstalled JPype1-0.7.0
Successfully installed JPype1-0.7.2
(base) C:\Users\user>
```



### 3) 형태소 모듈 TEST

```
import jpype
p = jpype.getDefaultJVMPath()
print(p)
# C:\Program
Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_161\jre\bin\server\jvm.dll
```

```
from konlpy.tag import Kkma
# Kkma class의 object 생성
kkma = Kkma()
# 문단 -> 문장 추출
para = "형태소 분석을 시작합니다. 나는 홍길동이고 age는 28세 입니다."
ex_sent = kkma.sentences(para) # 문단 -> 문장
print(ex sent)
['형태소 분석을 시작합니다.', '나는 홍길동이고 age는 28세 입니다.']
#문단 -> 명사 추출
ex_nouns = kkma.nouns(para) # 문단 -> 명사
print(ex_nouns)
['형태소', '분석', '나', '홍길동', '28', '28세', '세']
#문단 -> 형태소 추출
ex_pos = kkma.pos(para) # 문단 -> 형태소
print(ex_pos) # (형태소, 품사)
[('형태소', 'NNG'), ('분석', 'NNG'), ('을', 'JKO'), ('시작하', 'VV'), ('ㅂ니다', 'EFN'), ('.', 'SF'), ('나',
'NP'), ('는', 'JX'), ('홍길동', 'NNG'), ('이', 'VCP'), ('ㅂ니다', 'EFN'), ('.', 'SF')]
```

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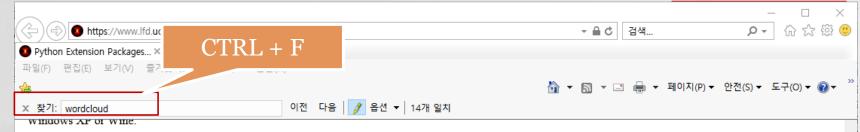
형태소 : 언어에 있어서 분해 가능한 최소한의 의미를 가진 단위 NNG 일반 명사 NNP 고유 명사 NNB 의존 명사 NR 수사 NP 대명사 VV 동사 VA 형용사 VX 보조 용언 VCP 긍정 지정사 VCN 부정 지정사 MM 관형사 MAG 일반 부사 MAJ 접속 부사 IC 감탄사 JKS 주격 조사 JKC 보격 조사 JKG 관형격 조사 JKO 목적격 조사 JKB 부사격 조사 JKV 호격 조사 JKQ 인용격 조사 JC 접속 조사 JX 보조사 EP 선어말어미 EF 종결 어미 EC 연결 어미 ETN 명사형 전성 어미 ETM 관형형 전성 어미 XPN 체언 접두사 XSN 명사파생 접미사 XSV 동사 파생 접미사 XSA 형용사 파생 접미사 XR 어근 SF 마침표, 물음표, 느낌표 SE 줄임표 SS 따옴표, 괄호표, 줄표 SP 쉼표,가운뎃점,콜론,빗금 SO 붙임표(물결,숨김,빠짐) SW 기타기호 (논리수학기호,화폐기호) SH 한자 SL 외국어 SN 숫자 NF 명사추정범주 NV 용언추정범주 NA 분석불능범

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# 3. 시각화

1) wordCloud 패키지 다운로드 사이트 https://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/

#### 2) wordCloud 패키지 다운로드

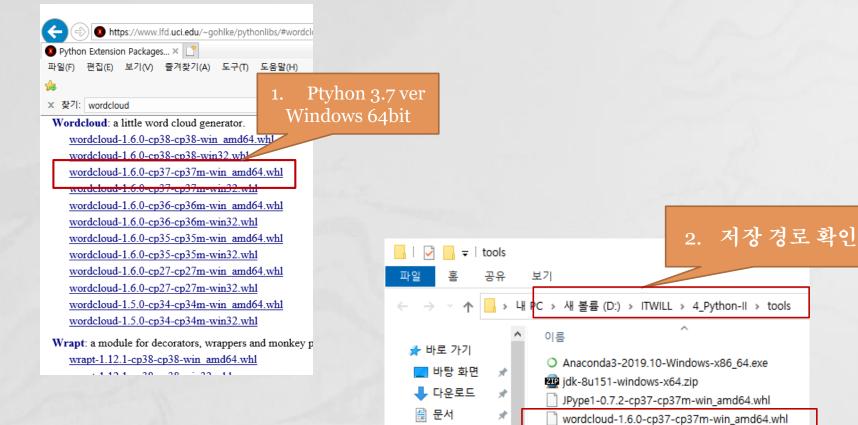


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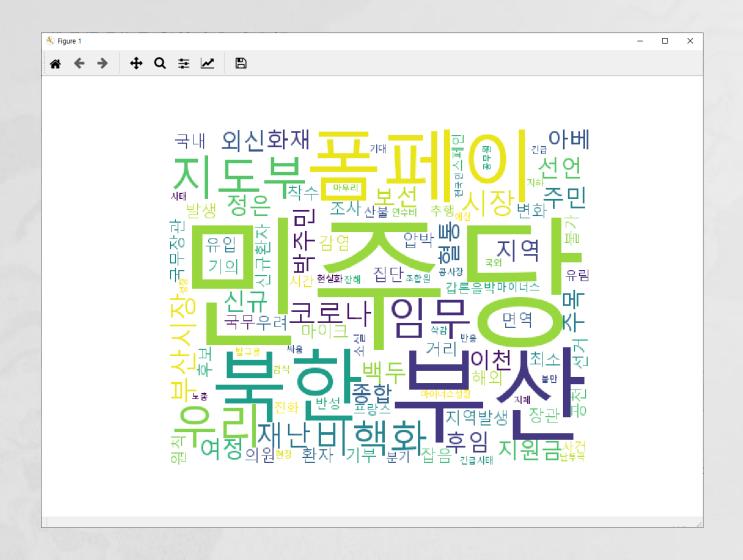
Index by date: fasttext spglib slycot pymol-open-source yappi cython numpy-quaternion pillow triangle kwant pykinsol pyodeint pycvodes cupy indexed gzip gevent ipype peewee ets jupyter debug-information-files cftime pygresql numpy wrf python annoy dulwich cyxopt fonttools mkl random mkl fft hddm cartopy grpcio pymatgen obspy iminuit pymc cvxpy coverage pybox2d gitdb yt blosc lsqfit gensim imread orange pyrsistent pygit2 btrees sqlalchemy fabio psycopg regex enaml mercurial kiwisolver numpy-stl atom pymcubes pyswisseph tiledb zope interface msvc runtime astropy freesasa gvar scs persistent naturalneighbor datrie cf-units fisx ujson centrosome moderngl hdbscan pystemmer sounddevice pyicu cchardet pyyaml twisted reportlab pandas pyproj matplotlib spacy wrapt dukpy aicspylibczi pendulum simpleparse tornado apsw xgboost scikit-learn pyzma iris rasterio pyephem dawg mysalclient multidict bottleneck glfw statsmodels qimage2ndarray msgpack psutil imagecodecs recordclass fastparquet mod wsgi hdf5plugin pycairo bsddb3 cffi traits rtree pyodbc ruamel.yaml imagecodecs-lite tifffile cgohlke roifile boost.python lxml openimageio scikits.odes pillow-simd numba qutip shapely gdal spectrum scipy oiffile pywinhook lucam qdafile akima vidsrc psf uciwebauth transformations sdtfile netpbmfile molmass lfdfiles imreg fmkr fcsfiles chebyfit cmapfile dnacurve pycurl pytables h5py netcdf4 line profiler discretize dipy typed ast medussa pycares swiglpk pymongo fasthistogram bitarray llvmlite tinyarray cx freeze pyopengl numexpr bintrees menpo fastcluster babel lz4 scandir ndimage opencv biopython open3d intbitset hmmlearn daal4py mkl-service zopflipy python-snappy opentsne arctic vispy ahds lightgbm glumpy assimulo cx oracle brotli openpiv yarl pyhdf fiona pyjnius pyopencl pycryptosat simpleaudio imagedll pyzopfli pywinpty wordcloud bsdiff4 pycuda thrift simplejson bitshuffle pymssql pyside pywin32 zodbpickle rapidjson mahotas xxhash cairocffi pymaxflow numcodecs javabridge py-lmdb pyvrm197 zstd mpi4py cytoolz pgmagick pytiff pyrxp pylibczi pylygl pymetis lazy object proxy cobra pyfltk pycorrfit pystackreg scikit-image pywayelets pyeda pydensecrf milk lru dict liblas fann2 cyrasterize cvxcanon gpy aspell-python ad3 bcolz tatsu ta-lib pystruct pyslalib pyqpbo pyfmi pyflux pyfm pyemd pydde pyamg py-earth planar ode nitime libsbml mlpy lightning kapteyn entropy logbook minepy pycld2 curses openbabel aiohttp gmpy pulp ecos blis enable multiprocess osqp fisher protobuf mplcairo sfepy stratify icc cheetah elasticdeform backports.lzma cellprofiler hyperspy pygame basemap chaco kivy mayavi pypmc aggdraw pyx salientdetect seqlearn sima twainmodule x86cpu zs zipline zfec pythonmagick freetypepy icsdll sparsesvd fastrlock ffnet pyspharm pyminuit marisa-trie nlopt lp solve llist flann fdint crcmod crc16 cmarkgfm ceodbc cdecimal brotlipy blist vtk python-igraph louvain-igraph leidenalg isonobject scimath pymypa pythongeohash python-lzf python-lzo zfpy liblinear pyaudio pyhull pycosat pycluster openexr pocketsphinx postgresadanter pyasn heatman



#### 3) wordCloud 패키지 설치

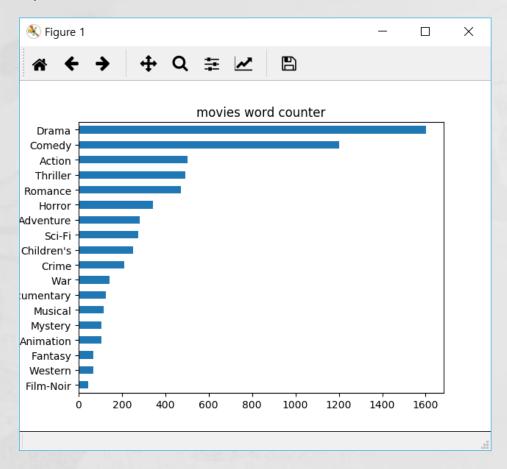
(base) C:\Users\user>pip install D:\ITWILL\4\_Python-||\too|s\wordcloud-1.6.0-cp37-cp37m-win\_amd64.wh| Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.6.1 in c:\users\user\underdanaconda3\lib\site-packages (from wordcloud= =1.6.0) (1.17.2) Requirement already satisfied: pillow in c:WusersWuserWanaconda3WlibWsite-packages (from wordcloud==1.6.0 Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\user\uanaconda3\lib\site-packages (from wordcloud==1 Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib ->wordcloud==1.6.0) (0.10.0) Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in c:\users\user\uanaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matpl otlib->wordcloud==1.6.0) (1.1.0) Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.1 in c:\users\users\user\anaconda3\lib\si te-packages (from matplotlib->wordcloud==1.6.0) (2.4.0) Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in c:\users\user\uanaconda3\lib\site-packages (from ma tplotlib->wordcloud==1.6.0) (2.8.0) Requirement already satisfied: six in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from cycler>=0.10->matpl otlib->wordcloud==1.6.0) (1.12.0) Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\user\uanaconda3\lib\site-packages (from kiwisolver>= 1.0.1->matplotlib->wordcloud==1.6.0) (41.0.1) Installing collected packages: wordcloud Successfully installed wordcloud-1.6.0 (base) C:₩Users\user>

#### 4) wordCloud 시각화



### **Word Counter**

영화 장르별 빈도분석



# 4. 희소 행렬

```
typetext0 ham우리나라대한민국, 우리나라 만세1 spam비아그라 500GRAM 정력 최고!2 ham나는 대한민국 사람3 spam보험료 15000원에 평생 보장 마감 임박4 ham나는 홍길동
```



```
0. 0.33939315 0. 0.42066906 0. 0.
0. 0.84133812 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. ]
[[ o.
     0.
0.
     0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
0.5
                            0.
     0. 0. 0. 0. 0.5 0.5 0. 0. ]
0.5
     0.53177225 0.53177225 0. 0. 0. 0.
[ o.
     0.659118 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. ]
0.
     0. 0. 0.40824829 0. 0.40824829
[ o.
0.40824829 0. 0. 0. 0.40824829 0.40824829
    0. 0.40824829 0. ]
0.
   0.62791376 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
[ 0.
0.
     0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.77828292]]
```

### 연관 단어

```
# 1. 문서 vs 단어 행렬 만들기
cv = CountVectorizer(max features=5000)
dtm = cv.fit transform(texts)
#2. 단어간 상관관계
dtm corr = np.corrcoef(dtm, rowvar=False)
# 3. 기준 단어 vs 나머지 단어 상관계수
Word corr = []
For I in range(len(words)):
 for j in range(i+1, len(words)):
   word corr.append( (words[i], words[j], dtm corr[I, j]))
# 4. 상관계수 기준 오름차순 정렬
word corr = sorted(word corr, key=lambda x : x[2])
# 5. 상위 20개 단어 기준 연관어 보기
word corr[-20:]
```

[('가락', '오락', 1.0), ('가리기', '옥석', 1.0), ('교섭', '교섭단체', 1.0), ('국책', '국책은행', 1.0), ('노예계약', '대접', 1.0), ('대백', '대백병원', 1.0), ('대치동', '우등생', 1.0), ('동물병원', '목장', 1.0), ('동물병원', '제보자', 1.0), ('동물병원', '최종목표', 1.0), ('대한민국', '서울', 1.0), ('매석', '매점', 1.0), ('명지', '명지병원', 1.0), ('목장', '제보자', 1.0), ('목장', '최종목표', 1.0), ('버그', '블룸', 1.0), ('봉사자', '자원봉사자', 1.0), ('브렉', '시트', 1.0)]