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Conclusion

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La Décentralisation et la Démocratie Locale dans le Monde

Le Rapport mondial de Cités et Gouvernements Locaux Unis (CGLU) sur la Décentralisation et la Démocratie Locale, le premier dans son genre, présente l'évolution récente des gouvernements locaux dans les différentes régions du monde. Il montre que, même si d'énormes progrès restent à faire dans de nombreux pays, la démocratie au niveau local progresse partout, en Afrique, en Amérique latine ou en Asie. Le Rapport analyse les pouvoirs locaux dans trois domaines : I) leur organisation territoriale ; II) l'administration locale : les compétences, la gestion et les finances ; et III) la démocratie locale. Un chapitre spécifique est dédié à la gouvernance des grandes métropoles. Il ressort que les relations entre les Etats et les autorités locales sont en évolution, tout comme le rôle des autorités locales dans le développement des politiques globales. Le Rapport GOLD est le premier volet d'une future publication triennale.



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