## METHOD Powers of Ten



## WHY use powers of ten

Powers of Ten is a reframing technique that can be used as a synthesis or ideation method. It allows the design team to use an intentional approach to considering the problem at varied magnitudes of framing.

## HOW to use powers of ten

The concept of Powers of Ten is to consider one aspect over increasing and decreasing magnitudes of context. Let's take two examples to illustrate how Powers of Ten could be used during a design process:

**POWERS OF TEN FOR INSIGHT DEVELOPMENT:** In this example, imagine you are designing a checkout experience. You are trying to understand a user's thinking and behavior in a related aspect of her life: how she makes buying decisions. You made the observation that she read a number of customer reviews before making a purchase and are developing an insight that she values her peers' opinions when making purchases. Consider what her behavior might be for buying various items over a wide range of costs, from a pack of gum, to a pair of shoes, to a couch, to a car, to a house. Capture this in writing. Probe for nuances in your insight and see where it breaks down. Perhaps this could develop into a framework, such as a 2x2 (see the 2x2 Matrix method card).

**POWERS OF TEN FOR IDEATION**: During brainstorming groups idea generation lulls from time to time. One way to facilitate new energy is to use Powers of Ten. Continue with your brainstorming topic, but add a constraint that changes the magnitude of the solution space. "What if it had to cost more than a million dollars to implement?," "What about under 25 cents?," "What if it was physically larger than this room?," "Smaller than a deck of cards?," "Had no physical presence?", "Took more than four hours to complete the experience?", "Less than 30 seconds?". More power to you.