



Machine Learning

DÉTECTEZ DES FAUX BILLETS

Elodie Mendes



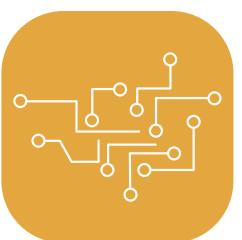
ONCFM

MISSION



Lutte contre le faux -monnayage avec des méthodes d' identification de faux billets.

OBJECTIF



Application de machine learning pour une détection plus rapide et efficace.

MÉTHODOLOGIE

Détection des faux billets





Machine Learning

NETTOYAGE DE DONNÉES

PRÉPARATION DES DONNÉES

Analysis exploratoire

DONNÉES INITIALES

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1500 entries, 0 to 1499
Data columns (total 7 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   is_genuine    1500 non-null   bool    
 1   diagonal      1500 non-null   float64 
 2   height_left   1500 non-null   float64 
 3   height_right  1500 non-null   float64 
 4   margin_low    1463 non-null   float64 
 5   margin_up     1500 non-null   float64 
 6   length        1500 non-null   float64 
dtypes: bool(1), float64(6)
```

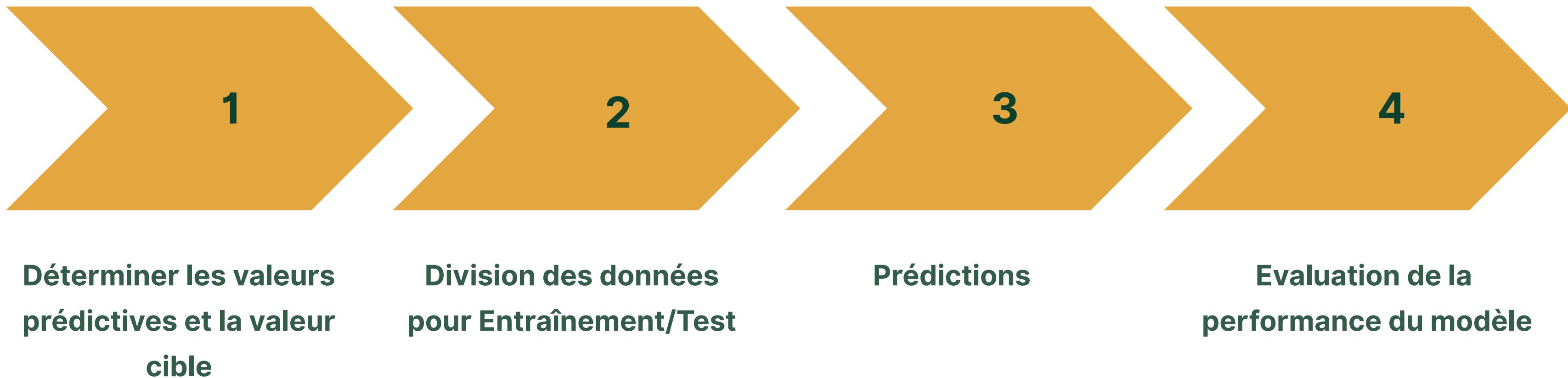
VALEURS MANQUANTES

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

is_genuine	0
diagonal	0
height_left	0
height_right	0
margin_low	37
margin_up	0
length	0
dtype: int64	

PRÉPARATION DES DONNÉES

Régression linéaire



PRÉPARATION DES DONNÉES

Régression linéaire

EVALUATION DE LA PERFORMANCE DU MODÈLE

```
print(f"RMSE: {mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred_test)}")
print(f"MAPE: {mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_test, y_pred_test)}")

RMSE: 0.1373945287178082
MAPE: 0.0649607417221153
```

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1500 entries, 0 to 1499
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 6   length          1500 non-null    float64
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```

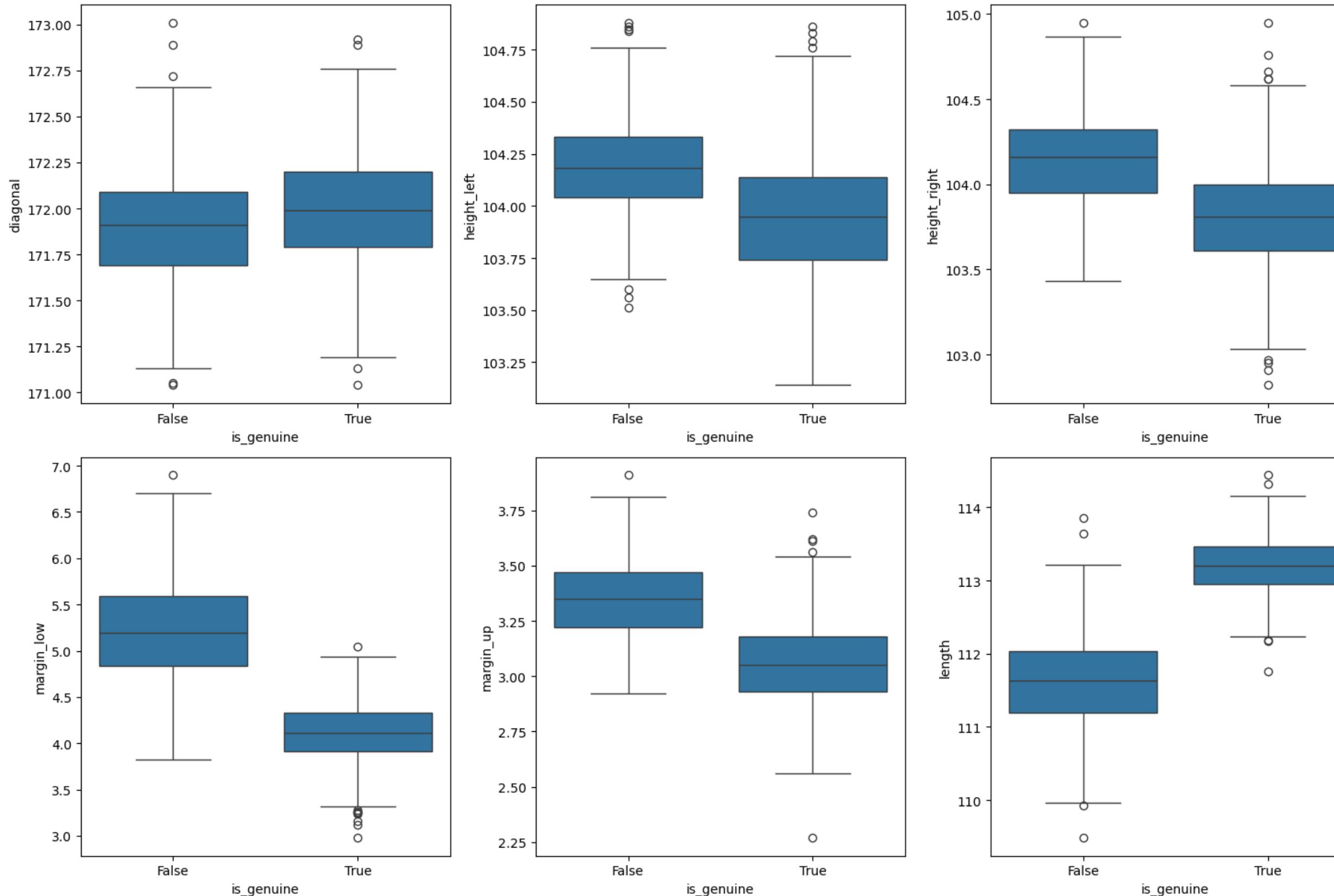


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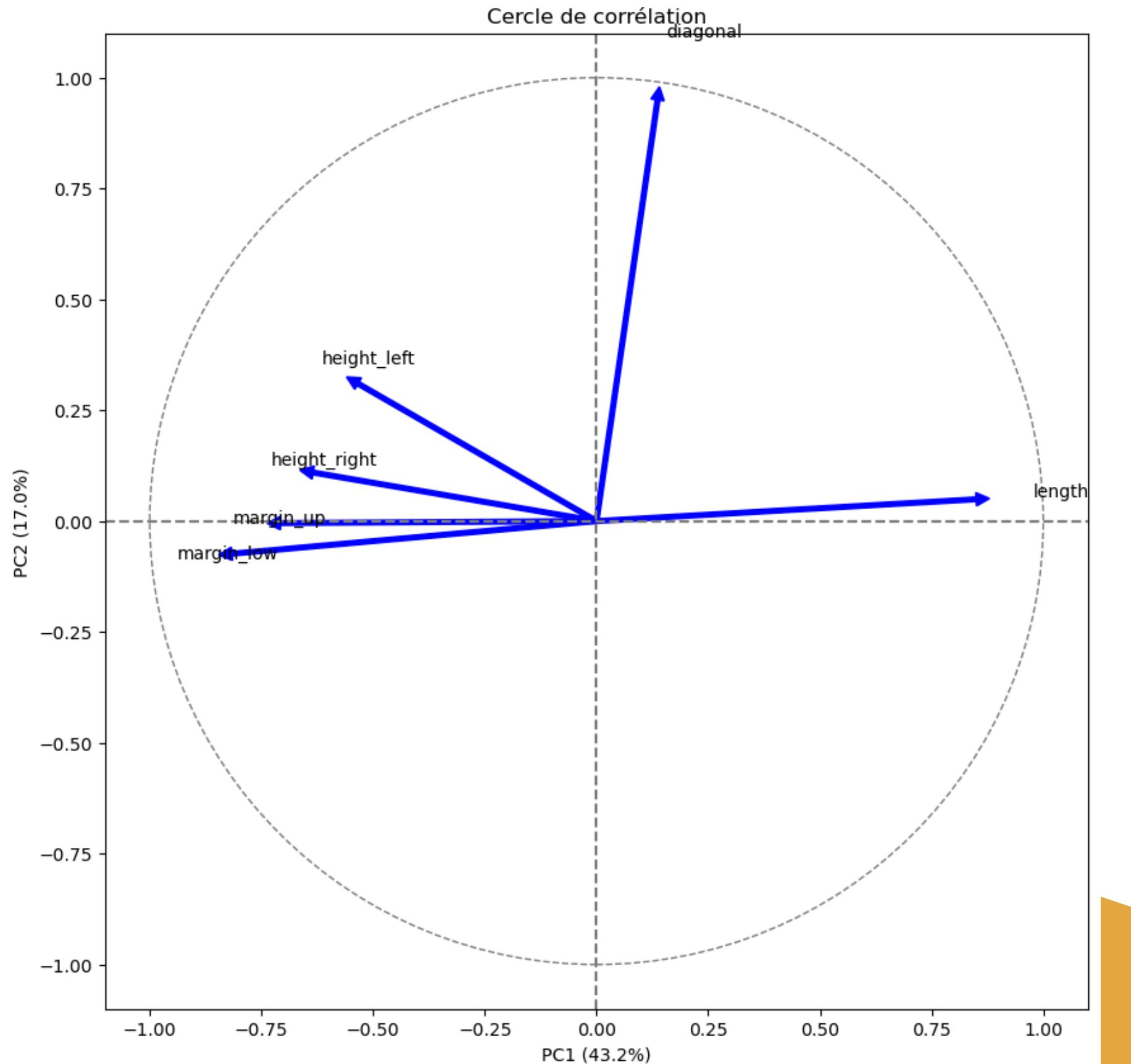
EXPLORATIONS DES DONNÉES

EXPLORATION DES DONNÉES

Caractéristiques des billets



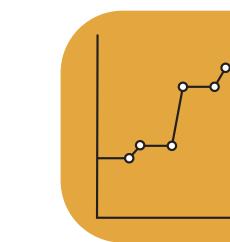
Réduction des dimensions: ACP



1er axe factoriel: Longueur du billet



2ème axe factoriel: Diagonal du billet



Corrélations entre marge et hauteur d'un billet



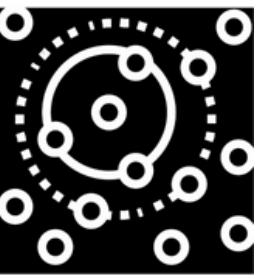
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MISE EN PLACE DES ALGORITHMES

Test de 4 algorithmes



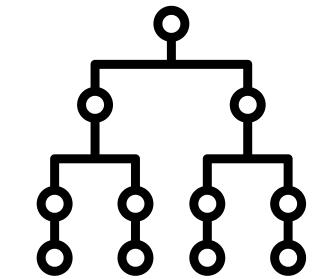
Régression
logistique



K-NN



K-means

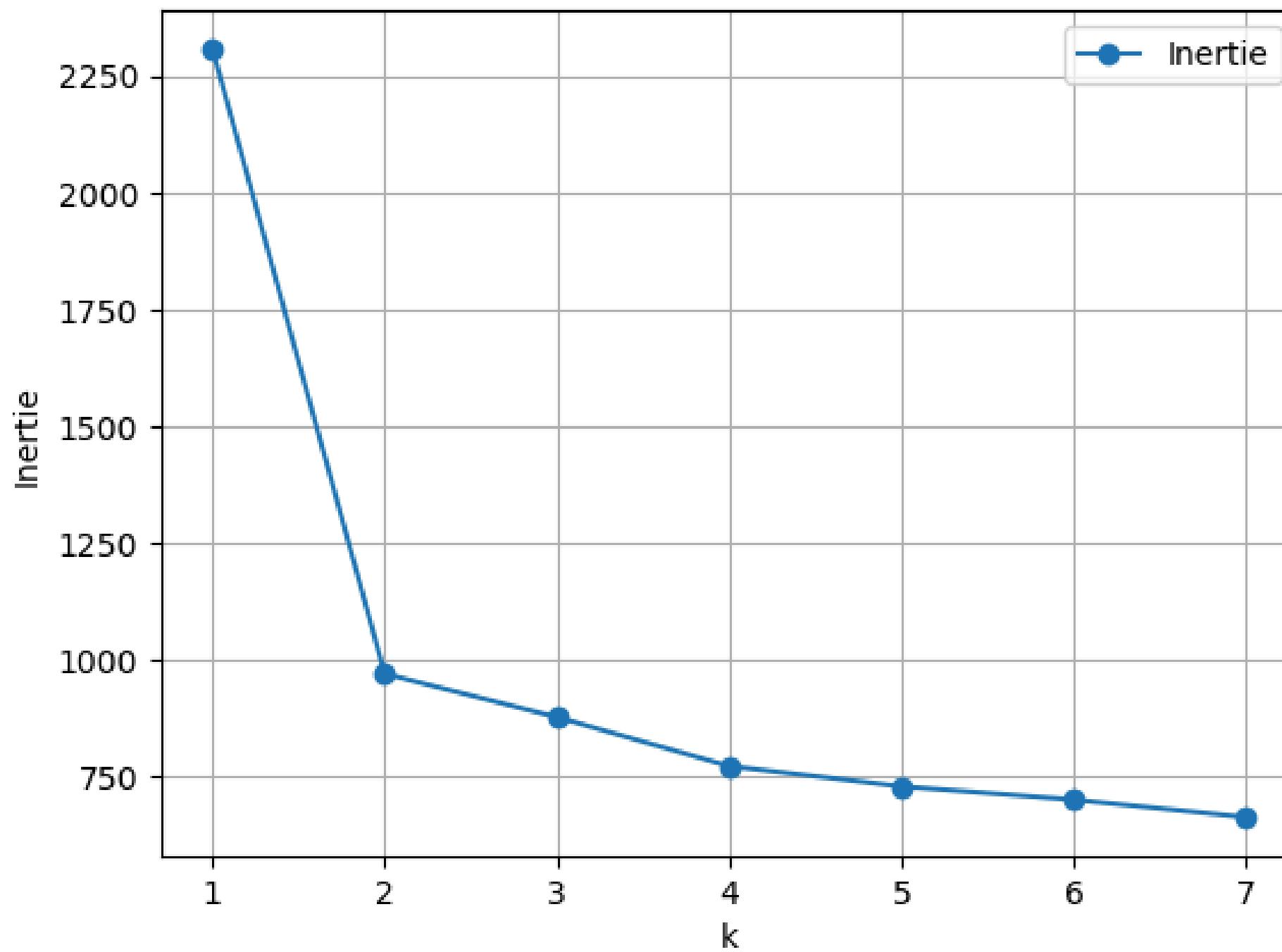


Random Forest

Algorithme non supervisée : K-means



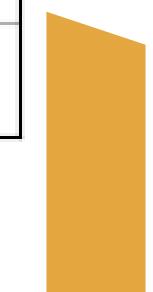
Choix du nombre de clusters



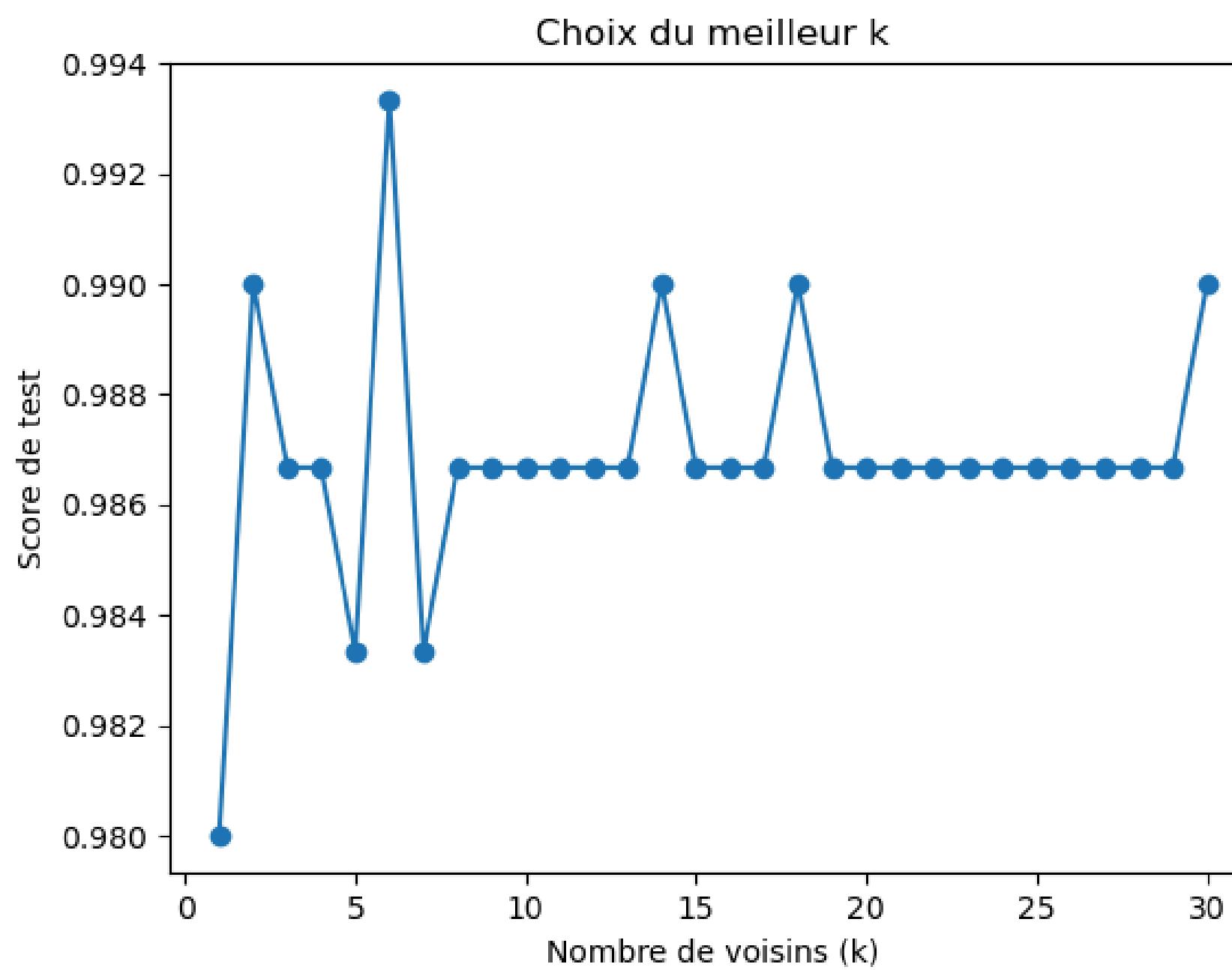
Performance

Performance du K-means:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
False	1.00	0.95	0.97	110
True	0.97	1.00	0.98	190
accuracy			0.98	300



Algorithme supervisée : K-nearest neighbors

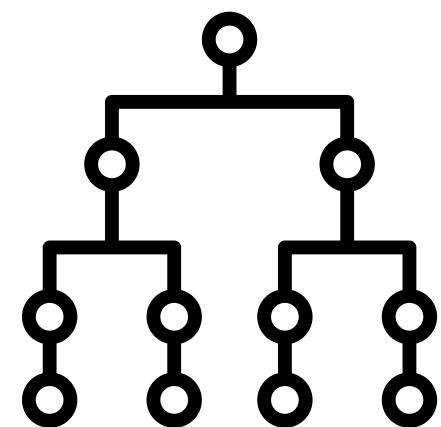


Performance

Résultat du K-nearest_neighbors:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
False	1.00	0.96	0.98	110
True	0.98	1.00	0.99	190
accuracy			0.99	300

Méthode supervisée



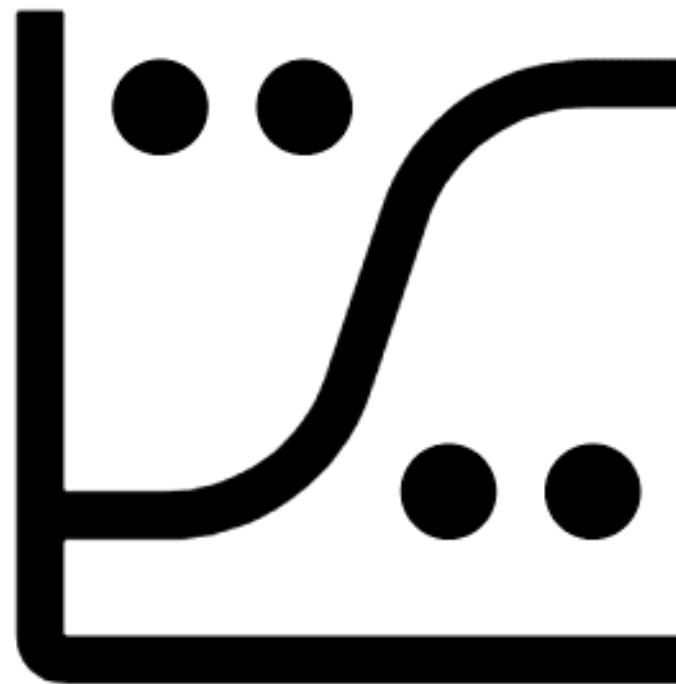
Random Forest

Performance

Résultat du Random forest :

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
False	1.00	0.97	0.99	110
True	0.98	1.00	0.99	190
accuracy	0.99			300

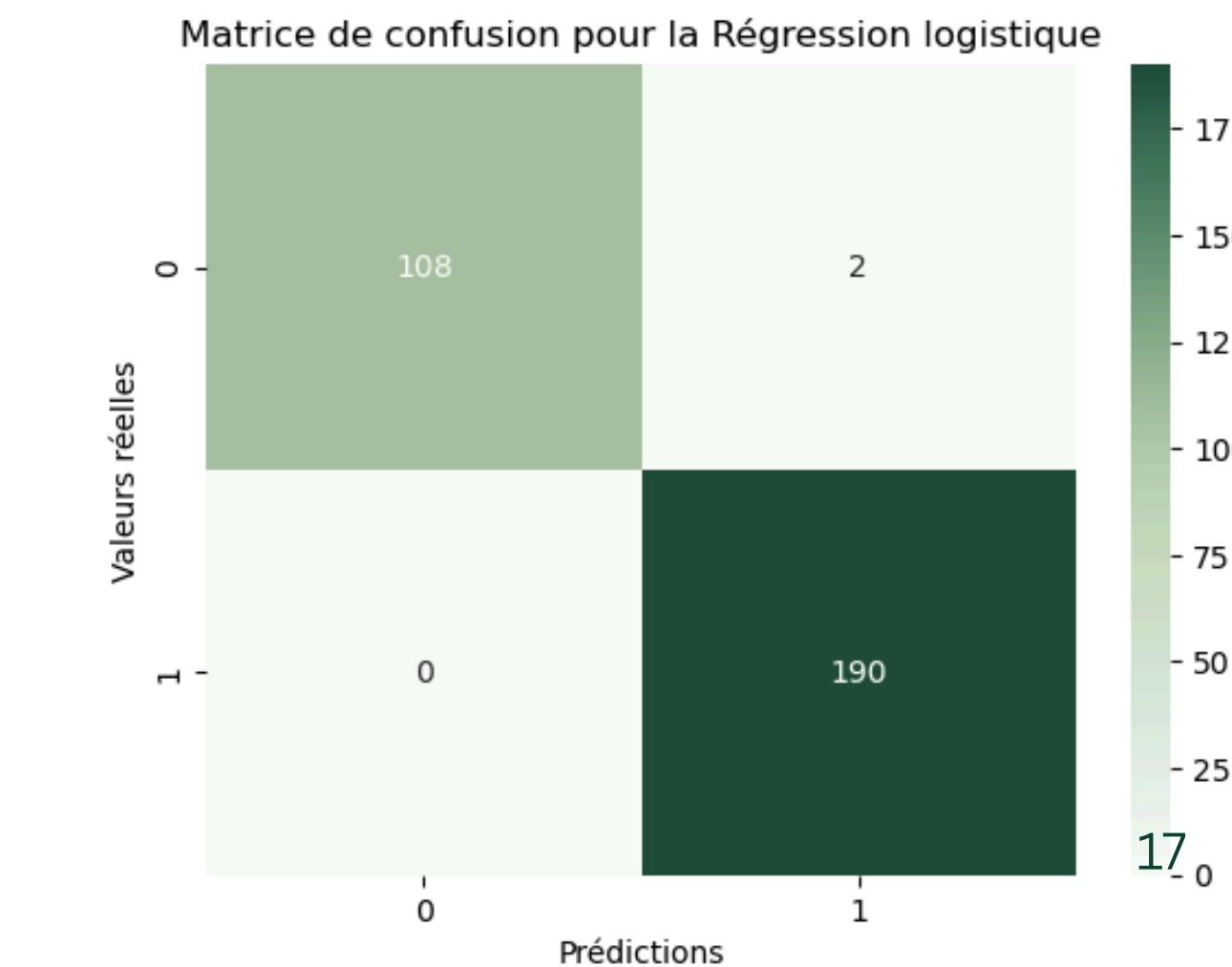
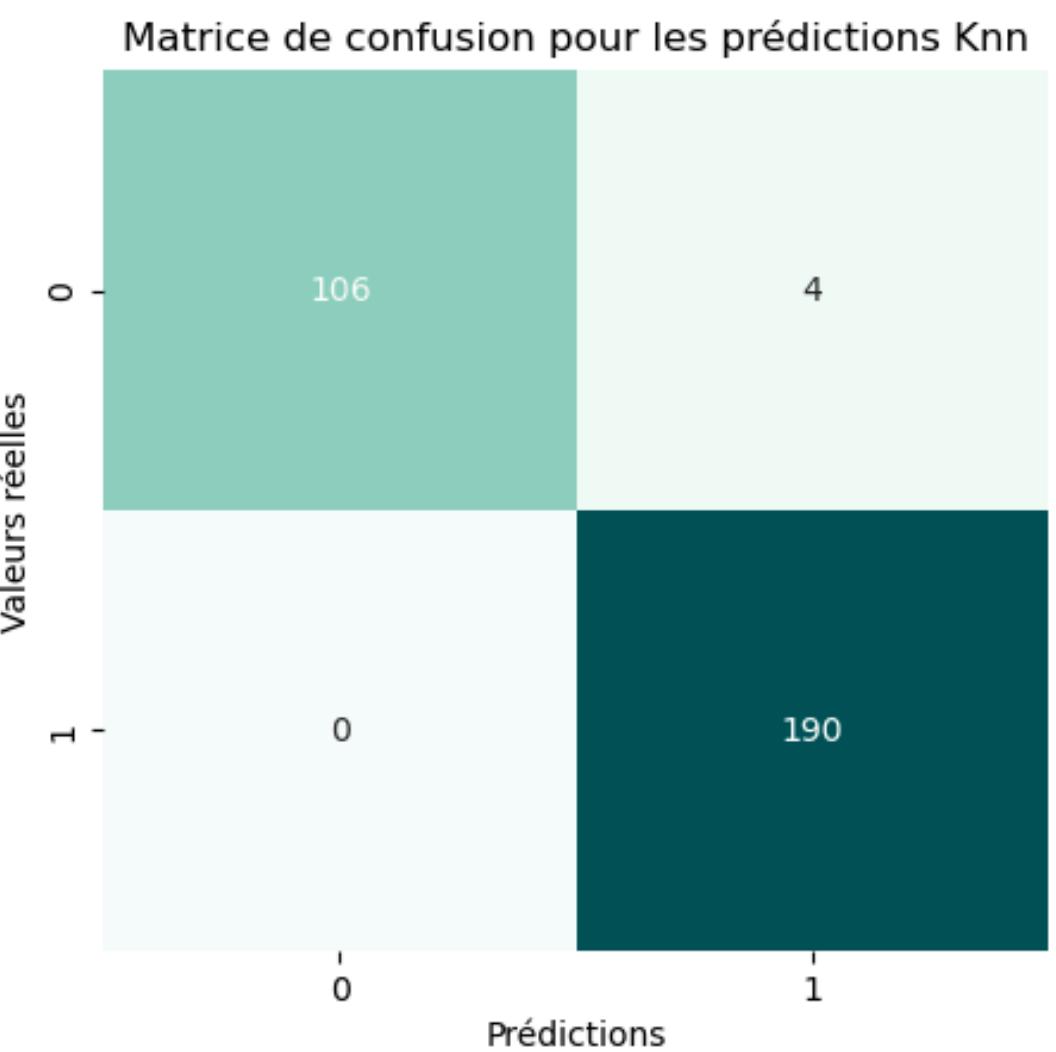
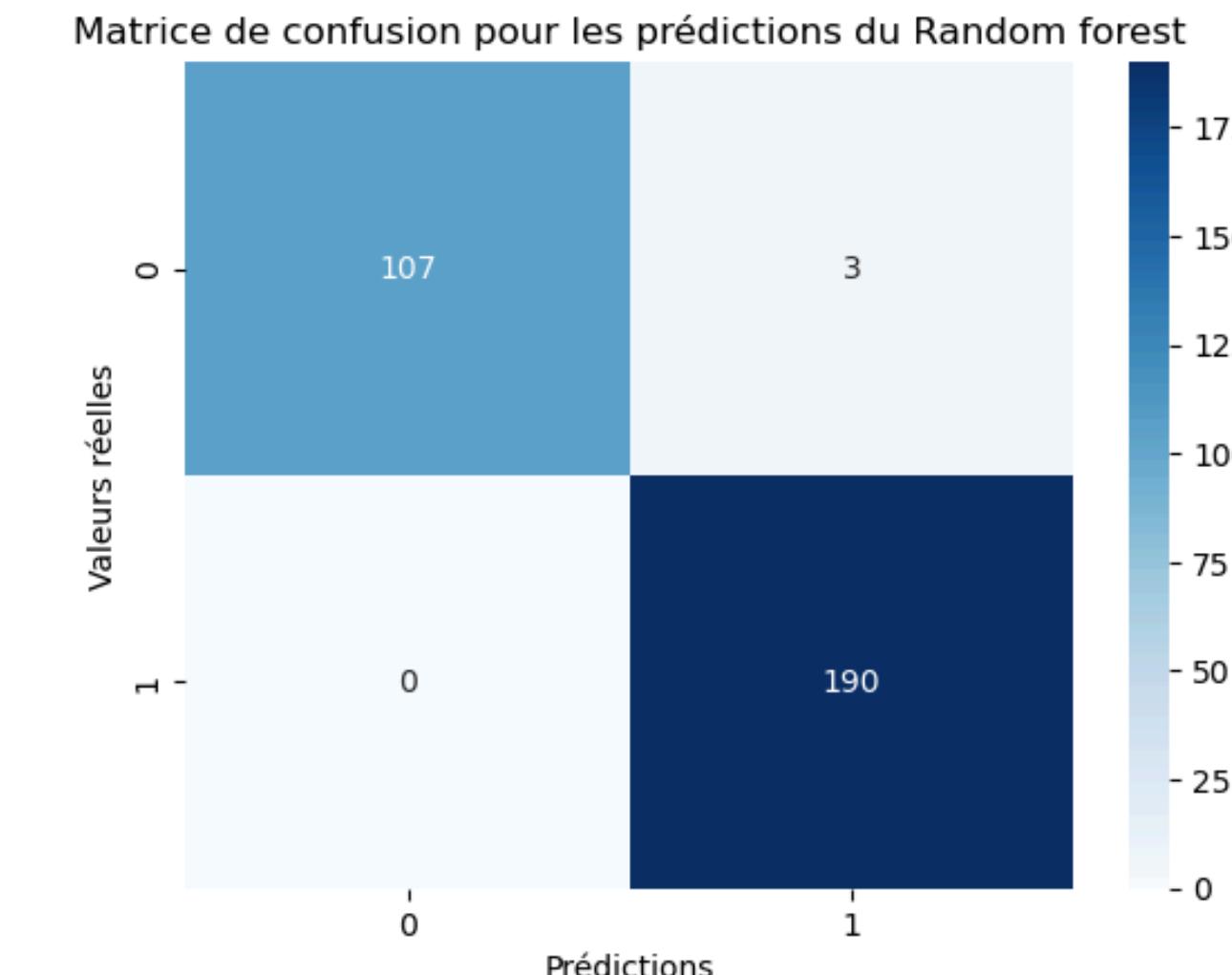
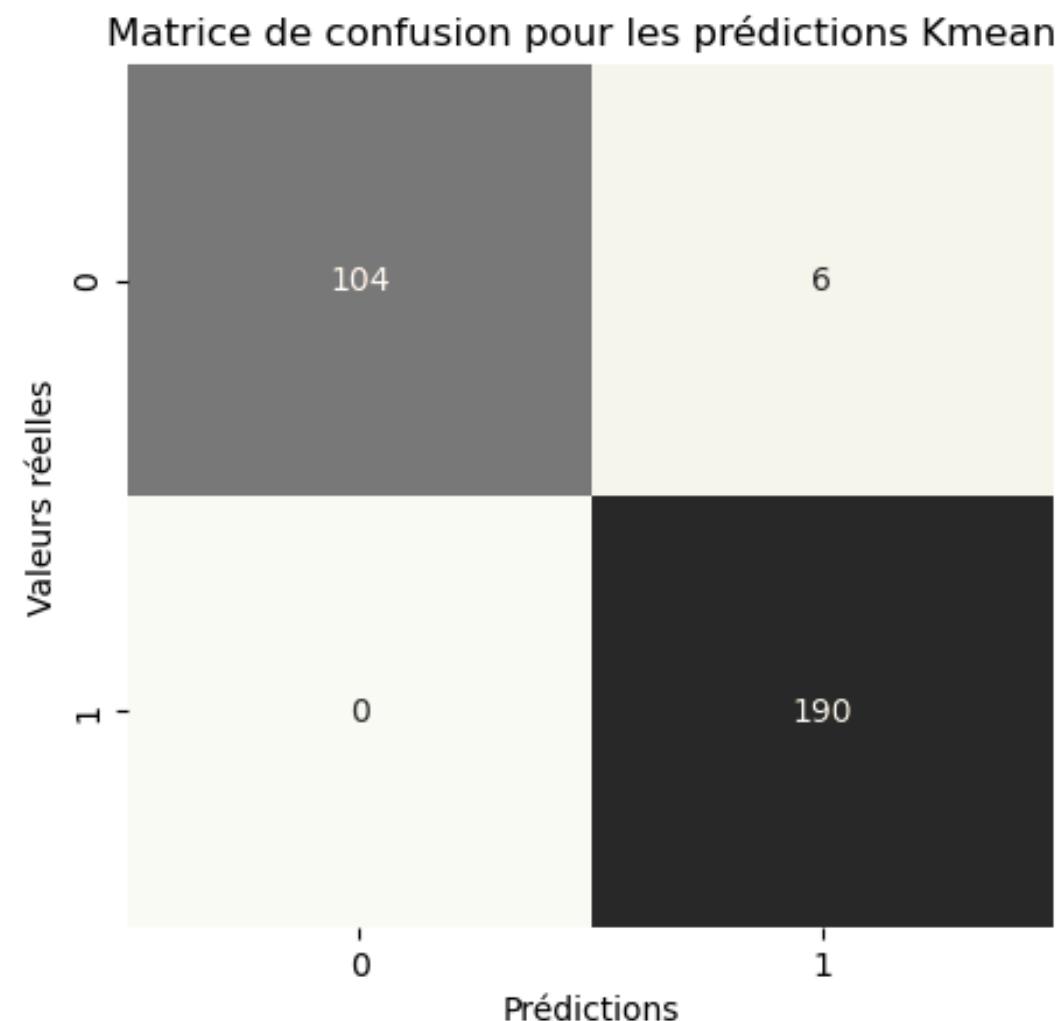
Méthode supervisée



Performance

Résultat de la Régression logistique:					
	precision	recall	f1-score	support	
False	1.00	0.98	0.99	110	
True	0.99	1.00	0.99	190	
accuracy			0.99	300	

Comparaison des matrices de confusion



MODÈLE RETENU: LA RÉGRESSION LOGISTIQUE

- Le plus performant : 98% de faux billets détectés et seulement 2 faux billets prédits comme vrais.
- Robuste et simple d'interprétation
- Création de l'application “**Prédire_billets**”

```
resultats = predire_billets("billets_prod.csv")
resultats
```

Prédictions terminées. Fichier enregistré sous 'resultats_prediction_billets.csv'

	is_genuine	diagonal	height_left	height_right	margin_low	margin_up	length	prediction	probabilité
0	True	171.81	104.86	104.95	4.52	2.89	112.83	True	0.998871
1	True	171.46	103.36	103.66	3.77	2.99	113.09	True	0.999999
2	True	172.69	104.48	103.50	4.40	2.94	113.16	True	0.999994
3	True	171.36	103.91	103.94	3.62	3.01	113.51	True	1.000000
4	True	171.73	104.28	103.46	4.04	3.48	112.54	True	0.979807
...
1495	False	171.75	104.38	104.17	4.42	3.09	111.28	True	0.532321
1496	False	172.19	104.63	104.44	5.27	3.37	110.97	False	0.999767
1497	False	171.80	104.01	104.12	5.51	3.36	111.95	False	0.970593
1498	False	172.06	104.28	104.06	5.17	3.46	112.25	False	0.909426