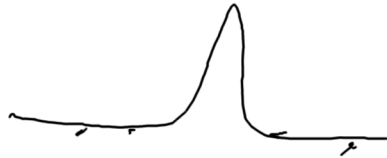
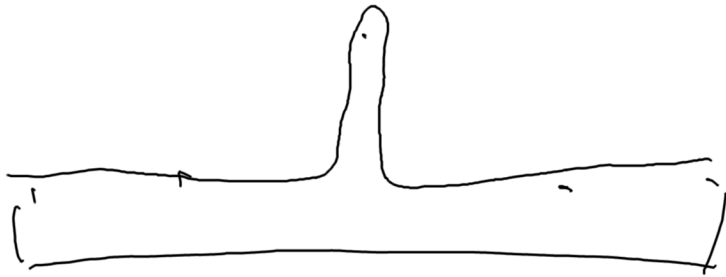
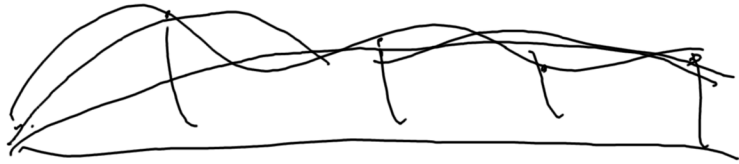


How can we break adaptive step sizes?



$$\int_a^b f(x) dx$$

$$u = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$du = -\frac{1}{x^2} dx$$

$$= -u^2 dx$$

$$dx = -\frac{du}{u^2}$$

$$= \int_{u=1/a}^{u=1/b} \frac{1}{u^2} f\left(\frac{1}{u}\right) du$$

$$u = 1/a$$

$$= \int_{1/b}^{1/a} \frac{f\left(\frac{1}{u}\right) du}{u^2}$$