

# RayTracer Starter Code Reference Manual

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## Contents

<b>1 RayTracer Starter Code Namespace Index</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 RayTracer Starter Code Class Index</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>3 RayTracer Starter Code File Index</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>4 RayTracer Starter Code Namespace Documentation</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>5 RayTracer Starter Code Class Documentation</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>6 RayTracer Starter Code File Documentation</b>	<b>24</b>

## 1 RayTracer Starter Code Namespace Index

### 1.1 RayTracer Starter Code Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

<code>std</code>	<b>2</b>
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## 2 RayTracer Starter Code Class Index

### 2.1 RayTracer Starter Code Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<code>rc_Spline</code> (Class to represent a spline )	<b>2</b>
<code>Vec2f</code>	<b>4</b>
<code>Vec3f</code>	<b>12</b>

## 3 RayTracer Starter Code File Index

### 3.1 RayTracer Starter Code File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

<code>rc_main.cpp</code>	24
<code>rc_spline.cpp</code>	26
<code>rc_spline.h</code> (Classes to represent and load splines )	26
<code>util_vectors.h</code> (2- and 3-vector classes )	28

## 4 RayTracer Starter Code Namespace Documentation

### 4.1 std Namespace Reference

## 5 RayTracer Starter Code Class Documentation

### 5.1 rc\_Spline Class Reference

class to represent a spline

```
#include <rc_spline.h>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- `void addPoint (const Vec3f &v)`  
*add a point to the spline segment*
- `int length ()`  
*get the length of the spline segment*
- `pointVector & points ()`  
*accessor to the vector of control points*
- `void loadSplineFrom (char *filename)`  
*load the definition of this spline from a file*

#### Private Member Functions

- `void loadSegmentFrom (char *filename)`  
*load the definition of this spline segment from a file*

## Private Attributes

- **pointVector m\_vPoints**  
*vector of control points*

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

class to represent a spline

### 5.1.2 Member Function Documentation

**5.1.2.1 void rc\_Spline::loadSegmentFrom (char \* *filename*)**  
[private]

load the definition of this spline segment from a file

#### Parameters:

*filename* file containing the definition for this spline segment

**5.1.2.2 void rc\_Spline::addPoint (const Vec3f & *v*)** [inline]

add a point to the spline segment

#### Parameters:

*v* point to add

**5.1.2.3 int rc\_Spline::length ()** [inline]

get the length of the spline segment

**5.1.2.4 pointVector& rc\_Spline::points ()** [inline]

accessor to the vector of control points

Normaly used for iterating, e.g. for(pointVectorIter iter = pSpline->start(); iter != pSpline->end(); iter++) { **Vec3f** (p.12) curpt = \*iter; // do whatever is needed with each point }

### 5.1.2.5 void rc\_Spline::loadSplineFrom (char \* *filename*)

load the definition of this spline from a file

Parameters:

*filename* file containing the definition for this spline

### 5.1.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 5.1.3.1 pointVector rc\_Spline::m\_vPoints [private]

vector of control points

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- rc\_spline.h
- rc\_spline.cpp

## 5.2 Vec2f Class Reference

```
#include <util_vectors.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **Vec2f** ()  
*Null Constructor for class Vec2f (p. 4).*
- **Vec2f** (const **Vec2f** &V)  
*Copy Constructor for class Vec2f (p. 4).*
- **Vec2f** (float d0, float d1)  
*Constructor for class Vec2f (p. 4) from two floats representing the coordinates.*
- **Vec2f** (const **Vec2f** &V1, const **Vec2f** &V2)  
*Constructor for class Vec2f (p. 4) as a difference from two vectors (points).*
- **~Vec2f** ()  
*Destructor.*
- void **Get** (float &d0, float &d1) const  
*Accessor to both fields simultaneously.*

- float **operator[]** (int i) const  
*Array like accessor to vector fields (overloading the array operator []).*
- float **x** () const  
*Standard accessor for the first coordinate.*
- float & **x** ()  
*Standard accessor for the first coordinate writable version.*
- float **y** () const  
*Standard accessor for the second coordinate.*
- float & **y** ()  
*Standard accessor for the second coordinate writable version.*
- float **Length** () const  
*Compute the length (norm) of the vector.*
- void **Set** (float d0, float d1)  
*Accessor to set both fields simultaneously.*
- void **Scale** (float d0, float d1)  
*Non uniform scaling of the vector.*
- void **Divide** (float d0, float d1)  
*Non uniform inverse scaling of the vector.*
- void **Negate** ()  
*Negate the vector (flip the signs of each component).*
- **Vec2f** & **operator=** (const **Vec2f** &V)  
*Copy operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading =).*
- int **operator==** (const **Vec2f** &V) const  
*Equality comparison operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading ==).*
- int **operator!=** (const **Vec2f** &V)  
*Inequality comparison operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading !=).*
- **Vec2f** & **operator+=** (const **Vec2f** &V)  
*Vector addition (overloading +=).*

- **Vec2f & operator-=** (const **Vec2f** &V)  
*Vector subtraction (overloading -=).*
- **Vec2f & operator \*=** (float f)  
*Vector scalar multiplication (overloading \*=).*
- **Vec2f & operator/=** (float f)  
*Vector scalar division (overloading /=).*
- float **Dot2** (const **Vec2f** &V) const  
*Dot (scalar) product.*
- void **Write** (FILE \*F=stdout)  
*Write the vector to a file.*

### Static Public Member Functions

- static void **Add** (**Vec2f** &a, const **Vec2f** &b, const **Vec2f** &c)  
*Addition of two vectors.*
- static void **Sub** (**Vec2f** &a, const **Vec2f** &b, const **Vec2f** &c)  
*Subtraction of two vectors.*
- static void **CopyScale** (**Vec2f** &a, const **Vec2f** &b, float c)  
*Copy a scaled version of b to a ( $a = c*b$ ).*
- static void **AddScale** (**Vec2f** &a, const **Vec2f** &b, const **Vec2f** &c, float d)  
*Add a scaled version of c to b ( $a = b+c*d$ ).*
- static void **Average** (**Vec2f** &a, const **Vec2f** &b, const **Vec2f** &c)  
*Average two vectors.*
- static void **WeightedSum** (**Vec2f** &a, const **Vec2f** &b, float c, const **Vec2f** &d, float e)  
*Compute the weighted sum of two vectors.*

### Private Attributes

- float **data** [2]  
*Data members.*

### 5.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 5.2.1.1 Vec2f::Vec2f () [inline]

Null Constructor for class **Vec2f** (p. 4).

#### 5.2.1.2 Vec2f::Vec2f (const Vec2f & V) [inline]

Copy Constructor for class **Vec2f** (p. 4).

**Parameters:**

*V* Vector to copy from

#### 5.2.1.3 Vec2f::Vec2f (float d0, float d1) [inline]

Constructor for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) from two floats representing the coordinates.

**Parameters:**

*d0* First vector coordinate

*d1* Second vector coordinate

#### 5.2.1.4 Vec2f::Vec2f (const Vec2f & V1, const Vec2f & V2) [inline]

Constructor for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) as a difference from two vectors (points).

You can use this constructor to build a vector from two points.

**Parameters:**

*V1* First vector

*V2* Second vector

#### 5.2.1.5 Vec2f::~Vec2f () [inline]

Destructor.

### 5.2.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 5.2.2.1 void Vec2f::Get (float & d0, float & d1) const [inline]

Accessor to both fields simultaneously.

Load the two vector coordinates to variables d0 and d1.



**Parameters:**

- d0* First vector coordinate
- d1* Second vector coordinate

**5.2.2.2 float Vec2f::operator[] (int *i*) const [inline]**

Array like accessor to vector fields (overloading the array operator []).

Access the fields of a vector as if it where an array, e.g. first coordinate: vector[0]

**Parameters:**

- i* component to be accessed

**5.2.2.3 float Vec2f::x () const [inline]**

Standard accessor for the first coordinate.

**5.2.2.4 float& Vec2f::x () [inline]**

Standard accessor for the first coordinate writable version.

**5.2.2.5 float Vec2f::y () const [inline]**

Standard accessor for the second coordinate.

**5.2.2.6 float& Vec2f::y () [inline]**

Standard accessor for the first coordinate writable version.

**5.2.2.7 float Vec2f::Length () const [inline]**

Compute the length (norm) of the vector.

**5.2.2.8 void Vec2f::Set (float *d0*, float *d1*) [inline]**

Accessor to set both fields simultaneously.

Load the vector coordinates from variables d0 and d1.

**Parameters:**

- d0* First vector coordinate
- d1* Second vector coordinate

**5.2.2.9 void Vec2f::Scale (float *d0*, float *d1*) [inline]**

Non uniform scaling of the vector.

**Parameters:**

- d0* scaling of the first vector coordinate
- d1* scaling of the second vector coordinate

**5.2.2.10 void Vec2f::Divide (float *d0*, float *d1*) [inline]**

Non uniform inverse scaling of the vector.

**Parameters:**

- d0* inverse scaling of the first vector coordinate
- d1* inverse scaling of the second vector coordinate

**5.2.2.11 void Vec2f::Negate () [inline]**

Negate the vector (flip the signs of each component).

**5.2.2.12 Vec2f& Vec2f::operator= (const Vec2f & *V*) [inline]**

Copy operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading =).

**Parameters:**

- V* Vector to copy from

**5.2.2.13 int Vec2f::operator== (const Vec2f & *V*) const [inline]**

Equality comparison operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading ==).

**Parameters:**

- V* Vector to compare to

**5.2.2.14 int Vec2f::operator!= (const Vec2f & *V*) [inline]**

Inequality comparison operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading !=).

**Parameters:**

- V* Vector to compare to

**5.2.2.15 Vec2f& Vec2f::operator+= (const Vec2f & V) [inline]**

Vector addition (overloading +=).

**Parameters:**

*V* Vector (point) to add

**5.2.2.16 Vec2f& Vec2f::operator-= (const Vec2f & V) [inline]**

Vector subtraction (overloading -=).

**Parameters:**

*V* Vector (point) to add

**5.2.2.17 Vec2f& Vec2f::operator \*= (float f) [inline]**

Vector scalar multiplication (overloading \*=).

**Parameters:**

*f* scalar to multiply vector by

**5.2.2.18 Vec2f& Vec2f::operator/= (float f) [inline]**

Vector scalar division (overloading /=).

**Parameters:**

*f* scalar to divide vector by

**5.2.2.19 float Vec2f::Dot2 (const Vec2f & V) const [inline]**

Dot (scalar) product.

**5.2.2.20 static void Vec2f::Add (Vec2f & a, const Vec2f & b, const Vec2f & c) [inline, static]**

Addition of two vectors.

**Parameters:**

*a* Vector to store the results of the addition of b+c

*b* First addition operand

*c* Second addition operand

**5.2.2.21** `static void Vec2f::Sub (Vec2f & a, const Vec2f & b, const Vec2f & c) [inline, static]`

Subtraction of two vectors.

**Parameters:**

- a* Vector to store the results of the subtraction of b0-c
- b* First subtraction operand
- c* Second subtraction operand

**5.2.2.22** `static void Vec2f::CopyScale (Vec2f & a, const Vec2f & b, float c) [inline, static]`

Copy a scaled version of b to a ( $a = c*b$ ).

**Parameters:**

- a* Vector to store the results of the subtraction of  $c*b$
- b* Vector operand
- c* Scalar operand

**5.2.2.23** `static void Vec2f::AddScale (Vec2f & a, const Vec2f & b, const Vec2f & c, float d) [inline, static]`

Add a scaled version of c to b ( $a = b+c*d$ ).

**Parameters:**

- a* Vector to store the results of the subtraction of  $a= b+c*d$
- b* First vector operand
- c* Second vector operand
- d* Scalar operand

**5.2.2.24** `static void Vec2f::Average (Vec2f & a, const Vec2f & b, const Vec2f & c) [inline, static]`

Average two vectors.

**Parameters:**

- a* Vector to store the results of  $(b+c/2)$
- b* First vector operand
- c* Second vector operand

**5.2.2.25** static void Vec2f::WeightedSum (Vec2f & *a*, const Vec2f & *b*, float *c*, const Vec2f & *d*, float *e*) [inline, static]

Compute the weighted sum of two vectors.

**Parameters:**

- a* Vector to store the results of (*b*\**c*+*d*\**e*)
- b* First vector operand
- c* First scalar operand
- d* Second vector operand
- e* Second scalar operand

**5.2.2.26** void Vec2f::Write (FILE \* *F* = stdout) [inline]

Write the vector to a file.

**Parameters:**

- F* pointer to a FILE structure (standard output if omitted)

### 5.2.3 Member Data Documentation

**5.2.3.1** float Vec2f::data[2] [private]

Data members.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- util\_vectors.h

## 5.3 Vec3f Class Reference

```
#include <util_vectors.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- Vec3f ()  
*Null Constructor for class Vec2f (p. 4).*
- Vec3f (const Vec3f &V)  
*Copy Constructor for class Vec2f (p. 4).*
- Vec3f (float d0, float d1, float d2)

*Constructor for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) from three floats representing the coordinates.*

- **Vec3f** (const **Vec3f** &V1, const **Vec3f** &V2)

*Constructor for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) as a difference from two vectors (points).*

- **~Vec3f** ()

*Destructor.*

- void **Get** (float &d0, float &d1, float &d2) const

*Accessor to the three data members simultaneously.*

- float **operator[]** (int i) const

*Array like accessor to vector fields (overloading the array operator []).*

- float **x** () const

*Standard accessor for the first coordinate.*

- float & **x** ()

*Standard accessor for the first coordinate writeable version.*

- float **y** () const

*Standard accessor for the second coordinate.*

- float & **y** ()

*Standard accessor for the second coordinate writeable version.*

- float **z** () const

*Standard accessor for the third coordinate.*

- float & **z** ()

*Standard accessor for the third coordinate writeable version.*

- float **r** () const

*Alternative accessor for the first coordinate (red).*

- float **g** () const

*Alternative accessor for the second coordinate (green).*

- float **b** () const

*Alternative accessor for the third coordinate (blue).*

- float **Length** () const

*Compute the length (norm) of the vector.*

- void **Set** (float d0, float d1, float d2)  
*Accessor to set the three fields simultaneously.*
- void **Scale** (float d0, float d1, float d2)  
*Non uniform scaling of the vector.*
- void **Divide** (float d0, float d1, float d2)  
*Non uniform inverse scaling of the vector.*
- void **Normalize** ()  
*Normalize a vector to unit length.*
- void **Negate** ()  
*Negate the vector (flip the signs of each component).*
- **Vec3f & operator=** (const **Vec3f** &V)  
*Copy operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading =).*
- int **operator==** (const **Vec3f** &V)  
*Equality comparison operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading ==).*
- int **operator!=** (const **Vec3f** &V)  
*Inequality comparison operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading !=).*
- **Vec3f & operator+=** (const **Vec3f** &V)  
*Vector addition (overloading +=).*
- **Vec3f & operator-=** (const **Vec3f** &V)  
*Vector subtraction (overloading -=).*
- **Vec3f & operator \*=** (int i)  
*Vector integer scalar multiplication (overloading \*=).*
- **Vec3f & operator \*=** (float f)  
*Vector float scalar multiplication (overloading \*=).*
- **Vec3f & operator/=** (int i)  
*Vector integer scalar division (overloading /=).*
- **Vec3f & operator/=** (float f)

*Vector float scalar division (overloading /=).*

- float **Dot3** (const **Vec3f** &V) const  
*Dot (scalar) product.*
- void **Write** (FILE \*F=stdout)  
*Write the vector to a file.*

### Static Public Member Functions

- static void **Cross3** (**Vec3f** &c, const **Vec3f** &v1, const **Vec3f** &v2)  
*Compute the cross product of two vectors.*

### Private Attributes

- float **data** [3]  
*Data members.*

### Friends

- **Vec3f operator+** (const **Vec3f** &v1, const **Vec3f** &v2)  
*Addition of two vectors (overloading +).*
- **Vec3f operator-** (const **Vec3f** &v1, const **Vec3f** &v2)  
*Subtraction of two vectors (overloading -).*
- **Vec3f operator \*** (const **Vec3f** &v1, float f)  
*Scalar vector multiplication.*
- void **Add** (**Vec3f** &a, const **Vec3f** &b, const **Vec3f** &c)  
*Addition of two vectors.*
- void **Sub** (**Vec3f** &a, const **Vec3f** &b, const **Vec3f** &c)  
*Subtraction of two vectors.*
- void **CopyScale** (**Vec3f** &a, const **Vec3f** &b, float c)  
*Copy a scaled version of b to a (a =c\*b).*
- void **AddScale** (**Vec3f** &a, const **Vec3f** &b, const **Vec3f** &c, float d)



*Add a scaled version of c to b ( $a = b + c * d$ ).*

- void **Average** (**Vec3f** &a, const **Vec3f** &b, const **Vec3f** &c)  
*Average two vectors.*
- void **WeightedSum** (**Vec3f** &a, const **Vec3f** &b, float c, const **Vec3f** &d, float e)  
*Compute the weighted sum of two vectors.*

### 5.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 5.3.1.1 **Vec3f::Vec3f** () [inline]

Null Constructor for class **Vec2f** (p. 4).

#### 5.3.1.2 **Vec3f::Vec3f** (const **Vec3f** & V) [inline]

Copy Constructor for class **Vec2f** (p. 4).

##### Parameters:

**V** Vector to copy from

#### 5.3.1.3 **Vec3f::Vec3f** (float *d0*, float *d1*, float *d2*) [inline]

Constructor for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) from three floats representing the coordinates.

##### Parameters:

*d0* First vector coordinate  
*d1* Second vector coordinate  
*d2* Thrid vector coordinate

#### 5.3.1.4 **Vec3f::Vec3f** (const **Vec3f** & *V1*, const **Vec3f** & *V2*) [inline]

Constructor for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) as a difference from two vectors (points).

You can use this constructor to build a vector from two points.

##### Parameters:

**V1** First vector  
**V2** Second vector

#### 5.3.1.5 Vec3f::~Vec3f () [inline]

Destructor.

### 5.3.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 5.3.2.1 void Vec3f::Get (float & *d0*, float & *d1*, float & *d2*) const [inline]

Accessor to the three data members simultaneously.

Load the two vector coordinates to variables *d0*, *d1* and *d2*.

##### Parameters:

*d0* First vector coordinate

*d1* Second vector coordinate

*d2* Second vector coordinate

#### 5.3.2.2 float Vec3f::operator[] (int *i*) const [inline]

Array like accessor to vector fields (overloading the array operator []).

Access the fields of a vector as if it where an array, e.g. first coordinate: vector[0]

##### Parameters:

*i* component to be accessed

#### 5.3.2.3 float Vec3f::x () const [inline]

Standard accessor for the first coordinate.

#### 5.3.2.4 float& Vec3f::x () [inline]

Standard accessor for the first coordinate writeable version.

#### 5.3.2.5 float Vec3f::y () const [inline]

Standard accessor for the second coordinate.

#### 5.3.2.6 float& Vec3f::y () [inline]

Standard accessor for the second coordinate writeable version.

**5.3.2.7 float Vec3f::z () const [inline]**

Standard accessor for the third coordinate.

**5.3.2.8 float& Vec3f::z () [inline]**

Standard accessor for the third coordinate writeable version.

**5.3.2.9 float Vec3f::r () const [inline]**

Alternative accessor for the first coordinate (red).

Useful if you use **Vec3f** (p. 12) to represent colors.

**5.3.2.10 float Vec3f::g () const [inline]**

Alternative accessor for the second coordinate (green).

Useful if you use **Vec3f** (p. 12) to represent colors.

**5.3.2.11 float Vec3f::b () const [inline]**

Alternative accessor for the third coordinate (blue).

Useful if you use **Vec3f** (p. 12) to represent colors.

**5.3.2.12 float Vec3f::Length () const [inline]**

Compute the length (norm) of the vector.

**5.3.2.13 void Vec3f::Set (float *d0*, float *d1*, float *d2*) [inline]**

Accessor to set the three fields simultaneously.

Load the vector coordinates from variables *d0*, *d1* and *d2*.

**Parameters:**

*d0* First vector coordinate

*d1* Second vector coordinate

*d2* Third vector coordinate

**5.3.2.14 void Vec3f::Scale (float *d0*, float *d1*, float *d2*) [inline]**

Non uniform scaling of the vector.

**Parameters:**

- d0* scaling of the first vector coordinate
- d1* scaling of the second vector coordinate
- d2* scaling of the third vector coordinate

**5.3.2.15 void Vec3f::Divide (float *d0*, float *d1*, float *d2*) [inline]**

Non uniform inverse scaling of the vector.

**Parameters:**

- d0* inverse scaling of the first vector coordinate
- d1* inverse scaling of the second vector coordinate
- d2* scaling of the third vector coordinate

**5.3.2.16 void Vec3f::Normalize () [inline]**

Normalize a vector to unit length.

**5.3.2.17 void Vec3f::Negate () [inline]**

Negate the vector (flip the signs of each component).

**5.3.2.18 Vec3f& Vec3f::operator= (const Vec3f & *V*) [inline]**

Copy operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading =).

**Parameters:**

- V* Vector to copy from

**5.3.2.19 int Vec3f::operator== (const Vec3f & *V*) [inline]**

Equality comparison operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading ==).

**Parameters:**

- V* Vector to compare to

**5.3.2.20** `int Vec3f::operator!=(const Vec3f & V) [inline]`

Inequality comparison operator for class **Vec2f** (p. 4) (overloading !=).

**Parameters:**

*V* Vector to compare to

**5.3.2.21** `Vec3f& Vec3f::operator+=(const Vec3f & V) [inline]`

Vector addition (overloading +=).

**Parameters:**

*V* Vector (point) to add

**5.3.2.22** `Vec3f& Vec3f::operator-=(const Vec3f & V) [inline]`

Vector subtraction (overloading -=).

**Parameters:**

*V* Vector (point) to add

**5.3.2.23** `Vec3f& Vec3f::operator*=(int i) [inline]`

Vector integer scalar multiplication (overloading \*=).

**Parameters:**

*i* scalar to multiply vector by

**5.3.2.24** `Vec3f& Vec3f::operator*=(float f) [inline]`

Vector float scalar multiplication (overloading \*=).

**Parameters:**

*f* scalar to multiply vector by

**5.3.2.25** `Vec3f& Vec3f::operator/=(int i) [inline]`

Vector integer scalar division (overloading /=).

**Parameters:**

*i* integer scalar to divide vector by

**5.3.2.26 Vec3f& Vec3f::operator/= (float *f*) [inline]**

Vector float scalar division (overloading /=).

**Parameters:**

*f* float scalar to divide vector by

**5.3.2.27 float Vec3f::Dot3 (const Vec3f & *V*) const [inline]**

Dot (scalar) product.

**5.3.2.28 static void Vec3f::Cross3 (Vec3f & *c*, const Vec3f & *v1*, const Vec3f & *v2*) [inline, static]**

Compute the cross product of two vectors.

**Parameters:**

*c* Vector to store the results of (*v1* x *v2*)

*v1* First vector operand

*v2* Second vector operand

**5.3.2.29 void Vec3f::Write (FILE \* *F* = stdout) [inline]**

Write the vector to a file.

**Parameters:**

*F* pointer to a FILE structure (standard output if omitted)

**5.3.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation****5.3.3.1 Vec3f operator+ (const Vec3f & *v1*, const Vec3f & *v2*) [friend]**

Addition of two vectors (overloading +).

**Parameters:**

*v1* First addition operand

*v2* Second addition operand

### 5.3.3.2 Vec3f operator- (const Vec3f & *v1*, const Vec3f & *v2*) [friend]

Subtraction of two vectors (overloading -).

#### Parameters:

- v1* First addition operand
- v2* Second addition operand

### 5.3.3.3 Vec3f operator \* (const Vec3f & *v1*, float *f*) [friend]

Scalar vector multiplication.

#### Parameters:

- v1* Vector operand
- f* Scalar operand

### 5.3.3.4 void Add (Vec3f & *a*, const Vec3f & *b*, const Vec3f & *c*) [friend]

Addition of two vectors.

#### Parameters:

- a* Vector to store the results of the addition of  $b+c$
- b* First addition operand
- c* Second addition operand

### 5.3.3.5 void Sub (Vec3f & *a*, const Vec3f & *b*, const Vec3f & *c*) [friend]

Subtraction of two vectors.

#### Parameters:

- a* Vector to store the results of the subtraction of  $b0-c$
- b* First subtraction operand
- c* Second subtraction operand

**5.3.3.6 void CopyScale (Vec3f & *a*, const Vec3f & *b*, float *c*) [friend]**

Copy a scaled version of *b* to *a* ( $a = c*b$ ).

**Parameters:**

- a* Vector to store the results of the subtraction of  $c*b$
- b* Vector operand
- c* Scalar operand

**5.3.3.7 void AddScale (Vec3f & *a*, const Vec3f & *b*, const Vec3f & *c*, float *d*) [friend]**

Add a scaled version of *c* to *b* ( $a = b+c*d$ ).

**Parameters:**

- a* Vector to store the results of the subtraction of  $a = b+c*d$
- b* First vector operand
- c* Second vector operand
- d* Scalar operand

**5.3.3.8 void Average (Vec3f & *a*, const Vec3f & *b*, const Vec3f & *c*) [friend]**

Average two vectors.

**Parameters:**

- a* Vector to store the results of  $(b+c/2)$
- b* First vector operand
- c* Second vector operand

**5.3.3.9 void WeightedSum (Vec3f & *a*, const Vec3f & *b*, float *c*, const Vec3f & *d*, float *e*) [friend]**

Compute the weighted sum of two vectors.

**Parameters:**

- a* Vector to store the results of  $(b*c+d*e)$
- b* First vector operand
- c* First scalar operand
- d* Second vector operand
- e* Second scalar operand



### 5.3.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 5.3.4.1 float Vec3f::data[3] [private]

Data members.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

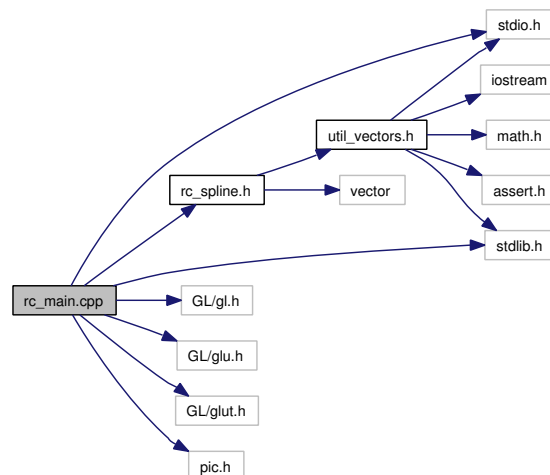
- util\_vectors.h

## 6 RayTracer Starter Code File Documentation

### 6.1 rc\_main.cpp File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <GL/gl.h>
#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <pic.h>
#include "rc_spline.h"
```

Include dependency graph for rc\_main.cpp:



## Defines

- `#define WINDOW_WIDTH 640`
- `#define WINDOW_HEIGHT 480`

## Functions

- `void InitGL (GLvoid)`
- `void doIdle ()`
- `void display (void)`
- `void keyboardfunc (unsigned char key, int x, int y)`
- `void menufunc (int value)`
- `int main (int argc, char **argv)`

## Variables

- `rc_Spline g_Track`
- `int g_iMenuId`

### 6.1.1 Define Documentation

6.1.1.1 `#define WINDOW_HEIGHT 480`

6.1.1.2 `#define WINDOW_WIDTH 640`

### 6.1.2 Function Documentation

6.1.2.1 `void display (void)`

6.1.2.2 `void doIdle ()`

6.1.2.3 `void InitGL (GLvoid)`

6.1.2.4 `void keyboardfunc (unsigned char key, int x, int y)`

6.1.2.5 `int main (int argc, char ** argv)`

6.1.2.6 `void menufunc (int value)`

### 6.1.3 Variable Documentation

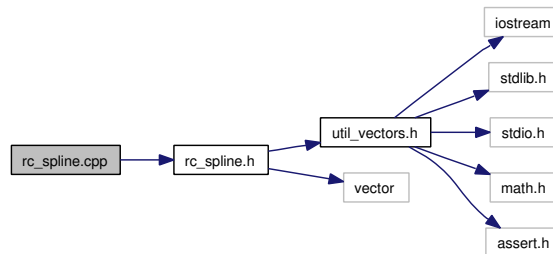
#### 6.1.3.1 int g\_iMenuId

#### 6.1.3.2 rc\_Spline g\_Track

## 6.2 rc\_spline.cpp File Reference

```
#include "rc_spline.h"
```

Include dependency graph for rc\_spline.cpp:



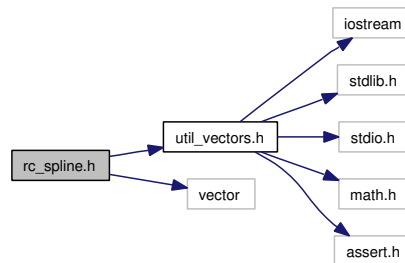
## 6.3 rc\_spline.h File Reference

contains the classes to represent and load splines

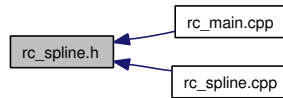
```
#include "util_vectors.h"
```

```
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for rc\_spline.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class **rc\_Spline**  
*class to represent a spline*

## Typedefs

- typedef std::vector< **Vec3f** > **pointVector**  
*type alias for a vector of **Vec3f** (p. 12)*
- typedef pointVector::iterator **pointVectorIter**  
*type alias for an iterator of a pointVector*

### 6.3.1 Detailed Description

contains the classes to represent and load splines

#### Author:

Created by Roberto Lublinerman on Mon Feb 20 2007.

CSE 418: Programming Project 4

### 6.3.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 6.3.2.1 typedef std::vector<Vec3f> pointVector

type alias for a vector of **Vec3f** (p. 12)

#### 6.3.2.2 typedef pointVector::iterator pointVectorIter

type alias for an iterator of a pointVector

## 6.4 util\_vectors.h File Reference

contains 2- and 3-vector classes

```
#include <iostream>
```

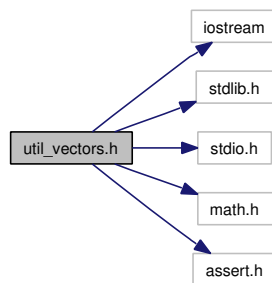
```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

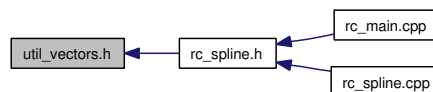
```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <assert.h>
```

Include dependency graph for util\_vectors.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Namespaces

- namespace **std**

### Classes

- class **Vec2f**
- class **Vec3f**

### Typedefs

- typedef **Vec3f** **Color3**

*Colors can be represented by **Vec3f** (p. 12): Color3.*

## Functions

- `ostream & operator<< (ostream &os, const Vec3f &v)`

*Ouput the vector to a stream.*

### 6.4.1 Detailed Description

contains 2- and 3-vector classes

#### Author:

Created by Sriram Vaidhyanathan on Thu Feb 26 2004.

Modified by Roberto Lublinerman on Mon Feb 19 2007.

CSE 418: Programming Project 3

### 6.4.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 6.4.2.1 `typedef Vec3f Color3`

Colors can be represented by **Vec3f** (p. 12): Color3.

### 6.4.3 Function Documentation

#### 6.4.3.1 `ostream& operator<< (ostream & os, const Vec3f & v)` [inline]

Ouput the vector to a stream.

Useful for debugging purposes

## Index

- ~Vec2f
  - Vec2f, 7
- ~Vec3f
  - Vec3f, 16
- Add
  - Vec2f, 10
  - Vec3f, 22
- addPoint
  - rc\_Spline, 3
- AddScale
  - Vec2f, 11
  - Vec3f, 23
- Average
  - Vec2f, 11
  - Vec3f, 23
- b
  - Vec3f, 18
- Color3
  - util\_vectors.h, 29
- CopyScale
  - Vec2f, 11
  - Vec3f, 22
- Cross3
  - Vec3f, 21
- data
  - Vec2f, 12
  - Vec3f, 24
- display
  - rc\_main.cpp, 25
- Divide
  - Vec2f, 9
  - Vec3f, 19
- doIdle
  - rc\_main.cpp, 25
- Dot2
  - Vec2f, 10
- Dot3
  - Vec3f, 21
- g
  - Vec3f, 18
- g\_iMenuId
  - rc\_main.cpp, 26
- g\_Track
  - rc\_main.cpp, 26
- Get
  - Vec2f, 7
  - Vec3f, 17
- InitGL
  - rc\_main.cpp, 25
- keyboardfunc
  - rc\_main.cpp, 25
- Length
  - Vec2f, 8
  - Vec3f, 18
- length
  - rc\_Spline, 3
- loadSegmentFrom
  - rc\_Spline, 3
- loadSplineFrom
  - rc\_Spline, 3
- m\_vPoints
  - rc\_Spline, 4
- main
  - rc\_main.cpp, 25
- menufunc
  - rc\_main.cpp, 25
- Negate
  - Vec2f, 9
  - Vec3f, 19
- Normalize
  - Vec3f, 19
- operator \*
  - Vec3f, 22
- operator \*=
  - Vec2f, 10
  - Vec3f, 20
- operator !=
  - Vec3f, 20

- Vec2f, 9
- Vec3f, 19
- operator+
  - Vec3f, 21
- operator+=
  - Vec2f, 9
  - Vec3f, 20
- operator-
  - Vec3f, 21
- operator-=
  - Vec2f, 10
  - Vec3f, 20
- operator/=
  - Vec2f, 10
  - Vec3f, 20
- operator<<
  - util\_vectors.h, 29
- operator=
  - Vec2f, 9
  - Vec3f, 19
- operator==
  - Vec2f, 9
  - Vec3f, 19
- operator[]
  - Vec2f, 7
  - Vec3f, 17
- points
  - rc\_Spline, 3
- pointVector
  - rc\_spline.h, 27
- pointVectorIter
  - rc\_spline.h, 27
- r
  - Vec3f, 18
- rc\_main.cpp, 24
  - display, 25
  - doIdle, 25
  - g\_iMenuId, 26
  - g\_Track, 26
  - InitGL, 25
  - keyboardfunc, 25
  - main, 25
  - menufunc, 25
  - WINDOW\_HEIGHT, 25
  - WINDOW\_WIDTH, 25
- rc\_Spline, 2
  - addPoint, 3
  - length, 3
  - loadSegmentFrom, 3
  - loadSplineFrom, 3
  - m\_vPoints, 4
  - points, 3
- rc\_spline.cpp, 26
- rc\_spline.h, 26
  - pointVector, 27
  - pointVectorIter, 27
- Scale
  - Vec2f, 8
  - Vec3f, 18
- Set
  - Vec2f, 8
  - Vec3f, 18
- std, 2
- Sub
  - Vec2f, 10
  - Vec3f, 22
- util\_vectors.h, 28
  - Color3, 29
  - operator<<, 29
- Vec2f, 4
  - ~Vec2f, 7
  - Add, 10
  - AddScale, 11
  - Average, 11
  - CopyScale, 11
  - data, 12
  - Divide, 9
  - Dot2, 10
  - Get, 7
  - Length, 8
  - Negate, 9
  - operator \*=, 10
  - operator !=, 9
  - operator +=, 9
  - operator -=, 10
  - operator /=, 10
  - operator =, 9



operator==, 9  
operator[], 7  
Scale, 8  
Set, 8  
Sub, 10  
Vec2f, 6, 7  
WeightedSum, 11  
Write, 12  
x, 8  
y, 8  
Vec3f, 12  
  ~Vec3f, 16  
  Add, 22  
  AddScale, 23  
  Average, 23  
  b, 18  
  CopyScale, 22  
  Cross3, 21  
  data, 24  
  Divide, 19  
  Dot3, 21  
  g, 18  
  Get, 17  
  Length, 18  
  Negate, 19  
  Normalize, 19  
  operator \*, 22  
  operator ==, 20  
  operator !=, 19  
  operator +, 21  
  operator +=, 20  
  operator -, 21  
  operator -=, 20  
  operator /=, 20  
  operator =, 19  
  operator ==, 19  
  operator [], 17  
  r, 18  
  Scale, 18  
  Set, 18  
  Sub, 22  
  Vec3f, 16  
  WeightedSum, 23  
  Write, 21  
  x, 17  
  y, 17  
  z, 17, 18  
WeightedSum  
  Vec2f, 11  
  Vec3f, 23  
WINDOW\_HEIGHT  
  rc\_main.cpp, 25  
WINDOW\_WIDTH  
  rc\_main.cpp, 25  
Write  
  Vec2f, 12  
  Vec3f, 21  
  
x  
  Vec2f, 8  
  Vec3f, 17  
  
y  
  Vec2f, 8  
  Vec3f, 17  
  
z  
  Vec3f, 17, 18