

EE3025 ASSIGNMENT- 1

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Download all python codes from

<https://github.com/Elonian/filter/tree/main/codes>

and latex-tikz codes from

<https://github.com/Elonian/filter/tree/main>

1 PROBLEM

The command

```
output_signal = signal.lfilter(b, a, input_signal)
```

in Problem (2.3) is executed through the following difference equation

$$\sum_{m=0}^M a(m) y(n-m) = \sum_{k=0}^N b(k) x(n-k) \quad (1.0.1)$$

where the input signal is $x(n)$ and the output signal is $y(n)$ with initial values all 0. Replace **signal.filtfilt** with your own routine and verify.

2 SOLUTION

Apply z transform for the given difference equation and compute $H(z)$.

Using the time shifting property of Z transform

$$\mathcal{Z}\{x(n - n_0)\} = z^{-n_0} X(z) \quad (2.0.1)$$

let $X(z)$ and $Y(z)$ are the z-transforms of $x(n)$ and $y(n)$ respectively.

The $H(z)$ is obtained as follows

$$H(z) = \frac{Y(z)}{X(z)} = \frac{\sum_{k=0}^N b(k) z^{-k}}{\sum_{m=0}^M a(m) z^{-m}} \quad (2.0.2)$$

From the coefficients b,a and from (??) $H(k)$

$$z = e^{-j\omega} \quad (2.0.3)$$

$$\omega = \frac{2\pi k}{N} \quad (2.0.4)$$

$$H(k) = H\left(z = e^{-j\frac{2\pi k}{N}}\right) \quad (2.0.5)$$

Here N is the length of signal and k runs from 0 to N-1.

The in-built command **fft** evaluates $X(k)$ for input signal $x(n)$.

$$Y(k) = H(k) X(k) \quad (2.0.6)$$

output signal $y(n)$ is obtained from $Y(K)$ using **ifft** command.

codes for the evaluating on the given input sound file.

[codes/ee18btech11030.py](#)

3 VERIFICATION

Time domain plots of $y(n)$ obtained using **signal.filtfilt** and own filter function.

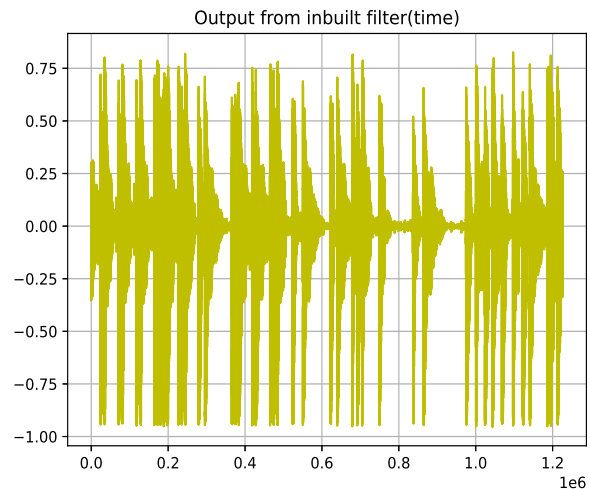


Fig. 0

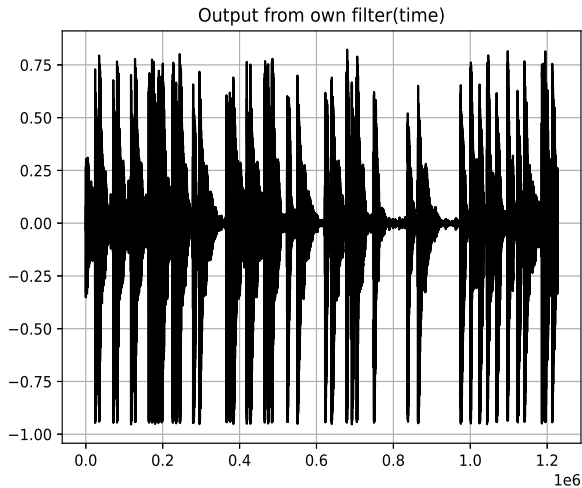


Fig. 0

Frequency domain plots of $y(n)$ obtained using signal.filtfilt and own filter function.

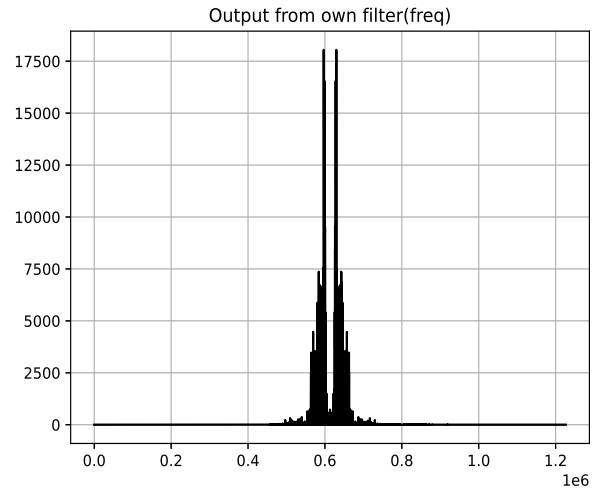


Fig. 0

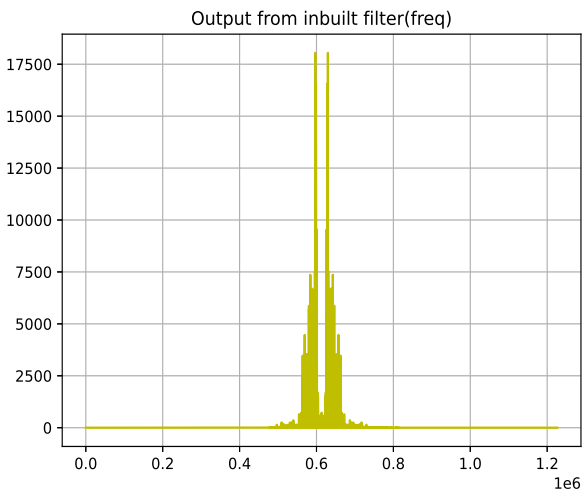


Fig. 0

Below codes generate the .dat file which will be used by .c files while implementing using FFT algorithm

```
codes/ee18btech11030_dat.py
```

codes for implementing in c

```
codes/ee18btech11030.c
```

codes for plotting the y.dat output after implementation.

```
codes/ee18btech11030_plot.py
```

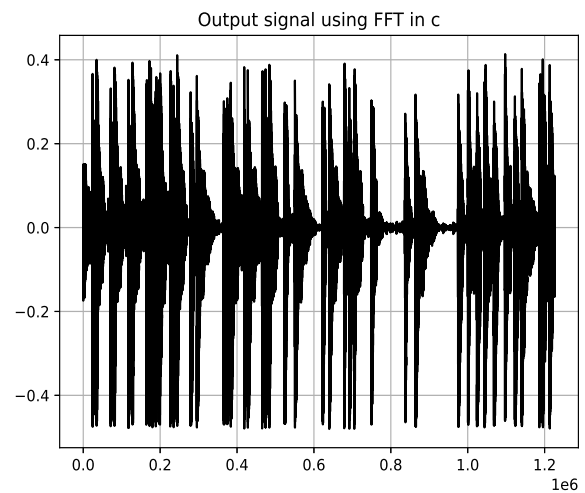


Fig. 0