```
<?php
//start session
session start();
//initialize session shopping cart
if (!isset($_SESSION['cart']))
  $_SESSION['cart']=array();
}
//look for catalog file
$catalogFile="catalog.dat";
//file is available, extract data from it
//place into $CATALOG array, with SKU as key
if (file exists($catalogFile))
  $data=file($catalogFile);
 foreach ($data as $line)
       $lineArray=explode(':', $line);
       $sku=trim($lineArray[0]);
       $CATALOG[$sku]['desc']=trim($lineArray[1]);
       $CATALOG[$sku]['price']=trim($lineArray[2]);
   }
}
else
  die("Could not find catalog file");
1
//check to see if the form has been submitted
//and which submit button was clicked
//if this is an add operation
//add to already existing quantities in shopping cart
if ($_POST['add'])
    foreach ($ POST['a qty'] as $k=>$v)
     //if the value is 0 or negative
     //don't bother changing the cart
    if ($v>0)
       $_SESSION['cart'][$k]=$_SESSION['cart'][$k] + $v;
    }
//if this is an update operation
//replace quantites in shopping cart with values entered
else if ($ POST['update'])
{
 foreach ($_POST['u_qty'] as $k=>$v)
    //if the value is empty, 0 or negative
    //don't bother changing the cart
   if ($v!=" " && $v>=0)
      $_SESSION['cart'][$k]=$v;
    }
  }
//if this is clear operation
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//reset the session and the cart
//destroy all session data
else if ($ POST['clear'])
  $ SESSION=array();
   session destroy();
<html>
<head></head>
<body>
<h2>Catalog</h2>
Please add items from the list below to your shopping cart.
<form action="<?$ SERVER['PHP SELF']?>" method="post">
<?php
//print items from the catalog for selection
foreach ($CATALOG as $k=>$v)
 echo "";
 echo "<b>".$v['desc']."</b>";
 echo "\n";
 echo "";
 echo "Price per unit: ".$CATALOG[$k]['price'];
 echo "Quantity: ";
 echo "<input size=4 type=text name=\"a_qty[" .$k. "]\">";
 echo "\n";
}
?>
<input type="submit" name="add" value="Add items to cart">
\langle hr/ \rangle
\langle hr/ \rangle
<h2>Shopping cart</h2>
<?php
//initialize a variable to hold total cost
$total=0;
//check the shopping cart
//if it contains values
//look up the SKUs in the $CATALOG array
//get the cost and calculate subtotals and totals
if (is_array($_SESSION['cart']))
 foreach ($_SESSION['cart'] as $k=>$v)
   //only display items that have been selected
   //that is, quantities>0
   if ($v>0)
    $subtotal=$v*$CATALOG[$k]['price'];
    $total+=$subtotal;
    echo"";
    echo" < b > $v unit(s) of " . $CATALOG[$k]['desc']." < /b > ";
    echo"";
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echo "New quantity: <input size=4 type=text name=\"u_qty[" . k . "]\">";
   echo "\n";
   echo "";
   echo "Price per unit: " . $CATALOG[$k]['price'];
   echo "";
   echo "Sub-total: " . sprintf("%0.2f", $subtotal);
   echo "\n";
   }
  }
 }
?>
<
<b><?=sprintf("%.2f", $total)?></b>
<input type="submit" name="update" value="Update Cart">
<input type="submit" name="clear" value="Clear Cart">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```