How Programming Works

cSplash 2011 Paul Gazzillo

What programming languages do you use?

- What programming languages do you use?
- Challenges of programming

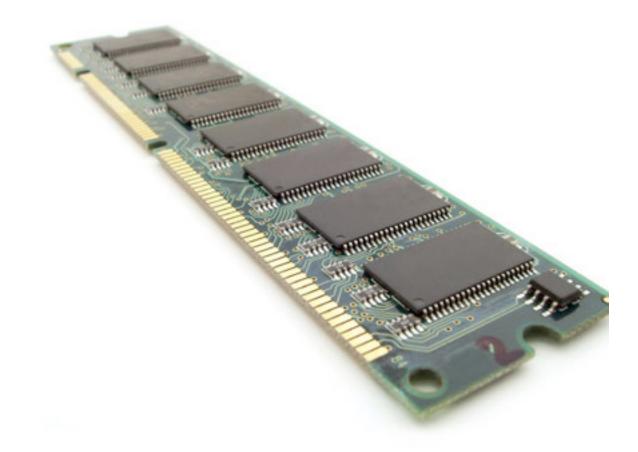
- What programming languages do you use?
- Challenges of programming
- Why programming languages

- What programming languages do you use?
- Challenges of programming
- Why programming languages
- Build a expression evaluator together

Architecture



Processor



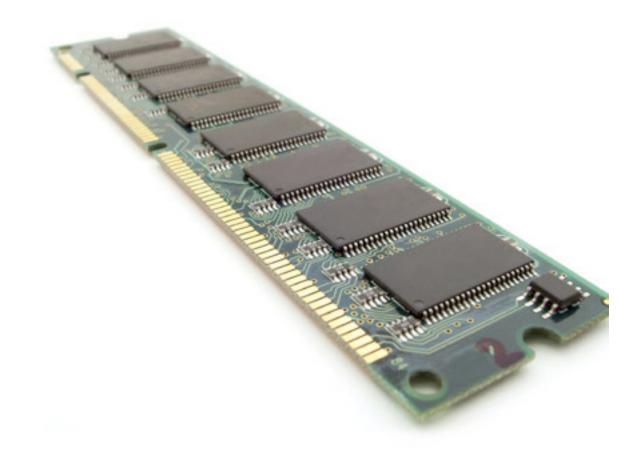
Memory

Architecture



Processor

Crunching numbers



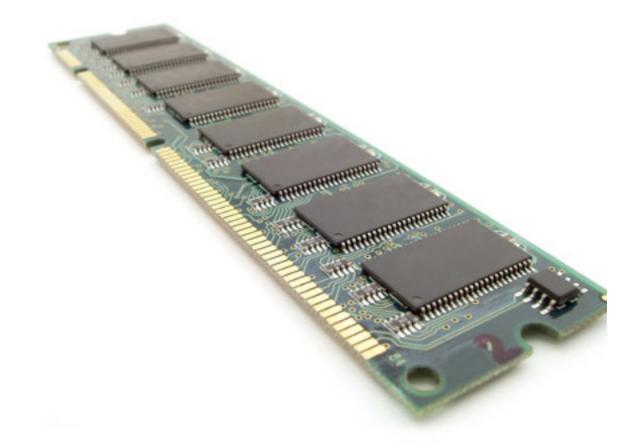
Memory

Architecture



Processor

Crunching numbers



Memory
Storing numbers
and programs





Add, subtract, etc two numbers



Add, subtract, etc two numbers

Compare two numbers



Add, subtract, etc two numbers

Compare two numbers

Jump to another part of the program



Add, subtract, etc two numbers

Compare two numbers

Jump to another part of the program

Read and write a number to memory

Humans use expressions

Humans use expressions

$$x = v_0 t + \frac{at^2}{2}$$

Processors only do single steps

Humans use expressions

$$x = v_0 t + \frac{at^2}{2}$$

Humans use expressions

$$x = v_0 t + \frac{at^2}{2}$$

Processors only do single steps

$$temp1 = v_0 * t$$

 $temp2 = a * t$
 $temp3 = temp2 * t$
 $temp4 = temp3/2$
 $x = temp1 + temp4$

Processors only do single steps

Humans use expressions

$$x = v_0 t + \frac{at^2}{2}$$

$$temp1 = v_0 * t$$

 $temp2 = a * t$
 $temp3 = temp2 * t$
 $temp4 = temp3/2$
 $x = temp1 + temp4$

Translate human expressions to processor instructions

Processors only do single steps

Humans use expressions

$$x = v_0 t + \frac{at^2}{2}$$

Compiler

$$temp1 = v_0 * t$$

 $temp2 = a * t$
 $temp3 = temp2 * t$
 $temp4 = temp3/2$
 $x = temp1 + temp4$

Translate human expressions to processor instructions

Bridge human expression and the machine

- Bridge human expression and the machine
- They abstract away repetitive and tedious tasks

- Bridge human expression and the machine
- They abstract away repetitive and tedious tasks
 - Eases implementing complex concepts

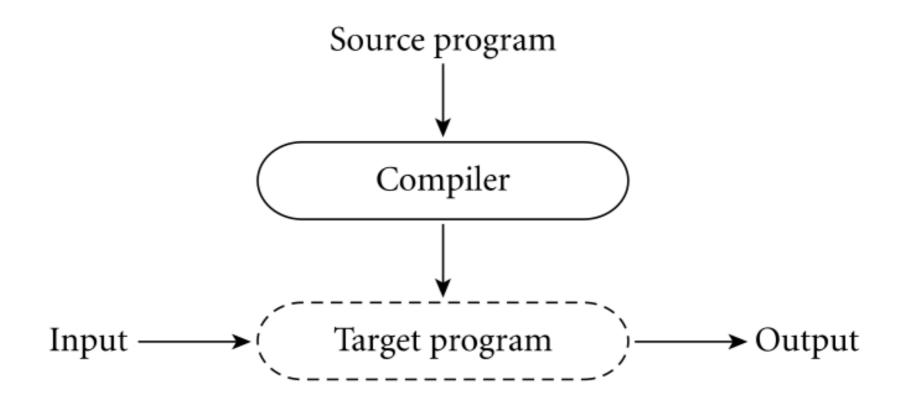
- Bridge human expression and the machine
- They abstract away repetitive and tedious tasks
 - Eases implementing complex concepts
 - Less error-prone

- Bridge human expression and the machine
- They abstract away repetitive and tedious tasks
 - Eases implementing complex concepts
 - Less error-prone
 - Faster, more convenient programming

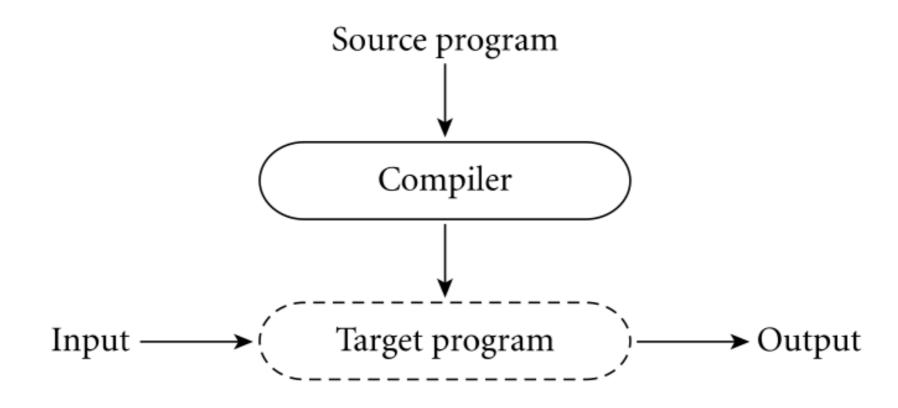
- Bridge human expression and the machine
- They abstract away repetitive and tedious tasks
 - Eases implementing complex concepts
 - Less error-prone
 - Faster, more convenient programming

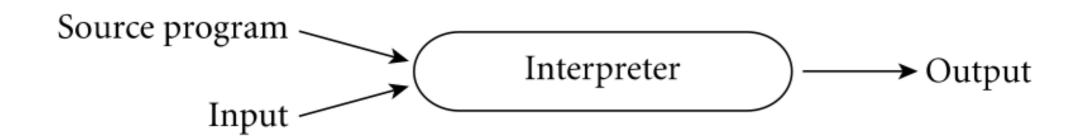
Compiler vs Interpreter

Compiler vs Interpreter



Compiler vs Interpreter





• An *interpreter* that take an arithmetic expression, e.g.

- An *interpreter* that take an arithmetic expression, e.g.
 - (8+2)*3

- An *interpreter* that take an arithmetic expression, e.g.
 - (8+2)*3
- And computes the result, e.g.

- An *interpreter* that take an arithmetic expression, e.g.
 - (8+2)*3
- And computes the result, e.g.
 - 30

- An *interpreter* that take an arithmetic expression, e.g.
 - (8+2)*3
- And computes the result, e.g.
 - 30
- We will be using a stack

Stack



Implementation Time!

Questions?