

- Invalid action masking
- Invalid action penalty,  $r_{\text{invalid}} = 0$
- Invalid action penalty,  $r_{\text{invalid}} = -0.1$
- Invalid action penalty,  $r_{\text{invalid}} = -1$
- Masking removed
- Naive invalid action masking
- Invalid action penalty,  $r_{\text{invalid}} = -0.01$