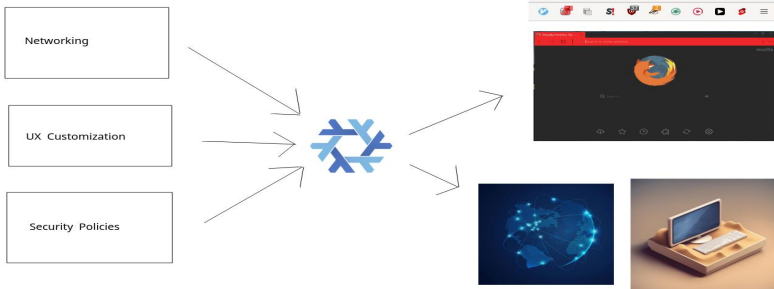


Single Website Firefox VMs with NixOS

Nitin Passa



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NixOS Makes VMs Easy

firefox-vm.nix


```
1 {pkgs, ... }:
2 let
3     config = (pkgs.lib.nixosSystem {
4         system = "x86_64-linux";
5         modules = [{
6             imports = [
7                 "${pkgs}/nixos/modules/virtualisation/qemu-vm.nix"
8                 ./base-system.nix    # hostname + xorg + users
9                 ./autostart-ff.nix
10            ];
11            virtualisation.memorySize = 8192;
12        }];
13    }).config;
14 in
15 config.system.build.vm
```

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Standard lib
function to eval
system config



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Autostart Firefox
with XDG

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Standard lib
function to eval
system config

Autostart Firefox
with XDG

A script to run
system as VM

Autostart Firefox with XDG

autostart-ff.nix

```
1 {pkgs, ...}: {
2   environment.systemPackages = [
3     (pkgs.writeTextFile {
4       name = "xdg-autostart-firefox";
5       destination = "/etc/xdg/autostart/xdg-autostart-firefox.desktop";
6       text = ''
7         [Desktop Entry]
8         Name=xdg-autostart-firefox
9         Type=Application
10        Terminal=false
11        Exec=${pkgs.firefox}/bin/firefox https://nixos.org
12      ''
13    })
14  ];
15 }
```

Autostart Firefox with XDG

autostart-ff.nix

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10        Terminal=false  
11        Exec=${pkgs.firefox}/bin/firefox https://nixos.org  
12        '';  
13     })  
14 ];  
15 }
```



Command to run
and url to visit

Launch the VM with the Generated Script

config.system.build.vm -> run-firefoxvm-vm

```
1  #!/nix/store/<sha>-bash-5.2-p15/bin/bash
2  ...
3  if test -n "$NIX_DISK_IMAGE" && ! test -e "$NIX_DISK_IMAGE"; then
4      echo "Disk image do not exist, creating the virtualisation disk
   ↪  image..."
5      ...
6  fi
7
8  # Start QEMU.
9  exec /nix/store/<sha>-qemu-host-cpu-only-8.0.3/bin/qemu-kvm -cpu max \
10     -name firefoxvm \
11     -m 8192 \
12     ...
13     $QEMU_OPTS \
14     "$@"
```

VM Per Website: Let's Try the Naive Approach

Utility Function to Generate VM

```
1 mkBrowserVm = name: url: (pkgs.lib.nixosSystem {
2   system = "x86_64-linux";
3   modules = [{
4     imports = [ ... ];
5     networking.hostName = "firefoxvm-${name}";
6     _module.args.url = url; # convenience to reduce LOC
7   }];
8 } ).config.system.build.vm;
```

VM Per Website: Let's Try the Naive Approach

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Take a name for
the VM and URL
to visit

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Output the VM
start script

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7   }];  
8 }).config.system.build.vm;
```

Take a name for
the VM and URL
to visit

Pass url as ar-
gument to all
modules

Output the VM
start script

VM Per Website: Templating is Convenient

autostart-ff.nix

```
1 {pkgs, url, ...}: {
2   environment.systemPackages = [
3     (pkgs.writeTextFile {
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10        Terminal=false
11        Exec=${pkgs.firefox}/bin/firefox ${url}
12      '';
13    })
14  ];
15 }
```



Visit the configured URL

VM Per Website: VM all the Sites!

site-vms.nix

```
1  let
2    sites = {
3      discourse = "https://discourse.nixos.org";
4      nixos = "https://nixos.org";
5      github = "https://github.com/nixos/nixpkgs";
6    };
7    vms = pkgs.lib.mapAttrsToList mkBrowserVm sites;
8  in
9    pkgs.symlinkJoin {
10     name = "site-vms";
11     paths = vms;
12   }
```

VM Per Website: VM all the Sites!

site-vms.nix

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1  let
2    sites = {
3      discourse = "https://discourse.nixos.org";
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```

Generate VMs
using our utility
function.

VM Per Website: VM all the Sites!

site-vms.nix

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1  let
2    sites = {
3      discourse = "https://discourse.nixos.org";
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9    pkgs.symlinkJoin {
10     name = "site-vms";
11     paths = vms;
12   }
```

Generate VMs
using our utility
function.

Join the VMs
into one result

VM Per Website: Naive Approach is Slow

- Build took 30s with 2 VMs. 48s with 4 VMs. Roughly linear.
- With dozens, build was taking minutes, even with no changes to VMs.

Important Observations on Slow Builds

- A NixOS system is built per website
- `pkgs.lib.nixosSystem` performs full eval

Improvement 1: Use Flakes to Cache VM Build

flake.nix

```
1  {
2    inputs.nixpkgs.url = "nixpkgs/nixos-23.05";
3    outputs = { self, ... }@inputs: {
4      nixosConfigurations.firefoxvm = inputs.nixpkgs.lib.nixosSystem {
5        specialArgs = { inherit inputs; };
6        system = "x86_64-linux";
7        modules = [./nixos-vm.nix];
8      };
9    };
10 }
```

Improvement 1: Use Flakes to Cache VM Build

flake.nix

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1 {  
2   inputs.nixpkgs.url = "nixpkgs/nixos-23.05";  
3   outputs = { self, ... }@inputs: {  
4     nixosConfigurations.firefoxvm ← inputs.nixpkgs.lib.nixosSystem {  
5       specialArgs = { inherit inputs; };  
6       system = "x86_64-linux";  
7       modules = [./nixos-vm.nix];  
8     };  
9   };  
10 }
```

Standard flake
output for a
NixOS system

Improvement 1: Use Flakes to Cache VM Build

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5       specialArgs = { inherit inputs; };  
6       system = "x86_64-linux";  
7       modules = [ ./nixos-vm.nix ];  
8     };  
9   };  
10 }
```

Standard flake
output for a
NixOS system

System build will
now be cached

Improvement 2: QEMU Runtime Variables

QEMU Option:

```
-fw_cfg [name=]<item_name>,string=<string>
```


Improvement 2: QEMU Runtime Variables

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Creates File:

```
/sys/firmware/qemu_fw_cfg/by_name/<name>/raw
```

Improvement 2: QEMU Runtime Variables

QEMU Option:

```
-fw_cfg [name=]<item_name>,string=<string>
```

Creates File:

```
/sys/firmware/qemu_fw_cfg/by_name/<name>/raw
```

Setting Option:

```
-fw_cfg name=opt/ffurl,string=https://nixos.org
```

Improvement 2: QEMU Runtime Variables

QEMU Option:

```
-fw_cfg [name=]<item_name>,string=<string>
```

Creates File:

```
/sys/firmware/qemu_fw_cfg/by_name/<name>/raw
```

Setting Option:

```
-fw_cfg name=opt/ffurl,string=https://nixos.org
```

Creates File:

```
> cat /sys/firmware/qemu_fw_cfg/by_name/opt/ffurl/raw  
https://nixos.org
```

Improvement 2: Use the Runtime Variable in Launch Script

runvm-pkg.nix

```
1 {self, pkgs, ...}:
2
3 pkgs.writeShellScriptBin "ffvm-visit-url" ''
4 set -euo pipefail
5
6 NAME="$1"
7 URL="$2"
8
9 export QEMU_OPTS="-fw_cfg name=opt/ffurl,string=$URL"
10 export NIX_DISK_IMAGE="$HOME/vms/ffvm-$NAME.qcow2"
11
12 ${self.nixosConfigurations.firefoxvm.config.system.build.vm}/bin/run-firefoxvm-
13 ''
```

Improvement 2: Use the Runtime Variable in Launch Script

runvm-pkg.nix

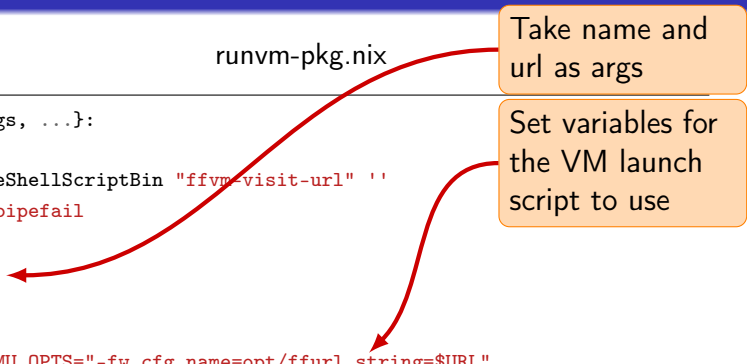
Take name and url as args

```
1 {self, pkgs, ...}:  
2  
3 pkgs.writeShellScriptBin "ffvm-visit-url" ''  
4 set -euo pipefail  
5  
6 NAME="$1" ←  
7 URL="$2"  
8  
9 export QEMU_OPTS="-fw_cfg name=opt/ffurl,string=$URL"  
10 export NIX_DISK_IMAGE="$HOME/vms/ffvm-$NAME.qcow2"  
11  
12 ${self.nixosConfigurations.firefoxvm.config.system.build.vm}/bin/run-firefoxvm-  
13 ''
```

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11
12 ${self.nixosConfigurations.firefoxvm.config.system.build.vm}/bin/run-firefoxvm-
13 ''
```

Take name and url as args

Set variables for the VM launch script to use

Start VM, referencing the flake output

Improvement 2: Configure VM to Read Variable

autostart-ff.nix

```
1 {pkgs, ...}:
2 let
3     ff-visit-url = pkgs.writeShellScriptBin "ff-visit-url" ''
4         URL=$(cat /sys/firmware/qemu_fw_cfg/by_name/opt/ffurl/raw)
5         ${pkgs.firefox}/bin/firefox "$URL"
6     '';
7     autostart = pkgs.writeTextFile { ... };
8 in
9 {
10     environment.systemPackages = [ autostart ];
11     systemd.tmpfiles.rules =
12         [ "z /sys/firmware/qemu_fw_cfg/by_name/opt/ffurl/raw 0440 root
13           ↪ users" ];
14 }
```

Improvement 2: Configure VM to Read Variable

autostart-ff.nix



Autostart with
a custom script
which reads vari-
able

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13 }
```

autostart-ff.nix

Autostart with
a custom script
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able

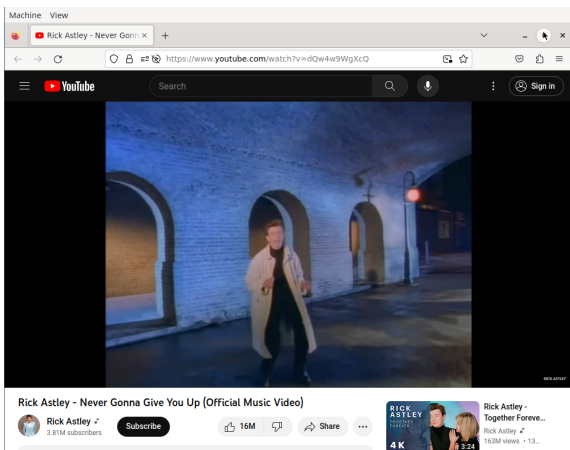
Ensure variable
can be read

We have our single site VM!

```
1 > ./result/bin/ffvm-visit-url greatsong  
↪ "https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dQw4w9WgXcQ"
```

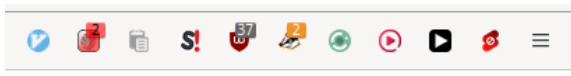
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1 > ./result/bin/ffvm-visit-url greatsong  
↔ "https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dQw4w9WgXcQ"
```



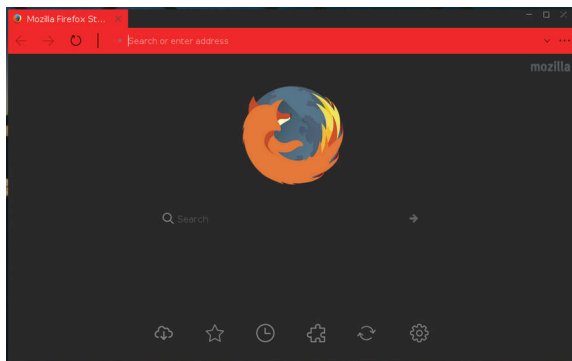
Customize

- Firefox with Addons



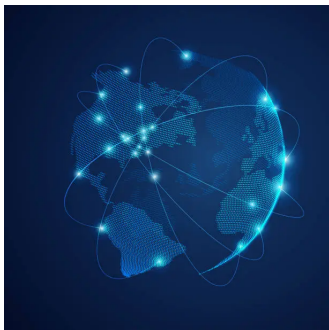
Customize

- Firefox with Addons
- User-chrome Styling



Customize

- Firefox with Addons
- User-chrome Styling
- Networking: VPN Configuration



Customize

- Firefox with Addons
- User-chrome Styling
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