

ACT-11302: Cálculo Actuarial III

Modelos para severidades individuales

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Modelos para severidades individuales: Datos

Empezamos analizando los datos de reclamos individuales de seguros de autos de Dinamarca.

Referencia: McNeil (1997) *Estimating the Tails of Loss Severity Distributions using Extreme Value Theory*.

- ▶ Archivo de atos: `act11302_danishClaims.csv`
- ▶ Los datos contienen registros de reclamos individuales de seguros de autos con las mismas coberturas.
- ▶ Las fechas de registro corresponden a datos de 1980 a 1990, con 2,168 registros (supongamos que los datos están medidos en el mismo valor del dinero).
- ▶ Código: `ACT11302_160301.r`

Análisis descriptivo

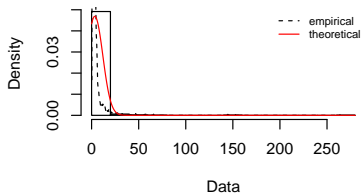
Estadísticas descriptivas

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
1.000	1.321	1.778	3.385	2.967	263.300

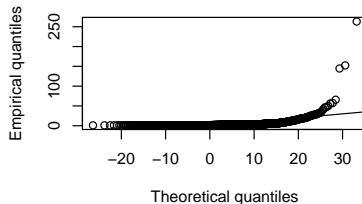
Análisis descriptivo

Figura 1: Función de distribución empírica

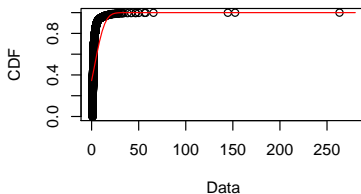
Empirical and theoretical dens.



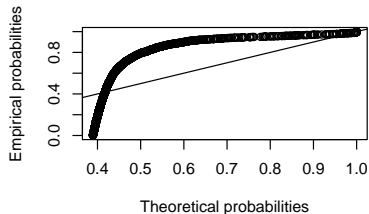
Q-Q plot



Empirical and theoretical CDFs

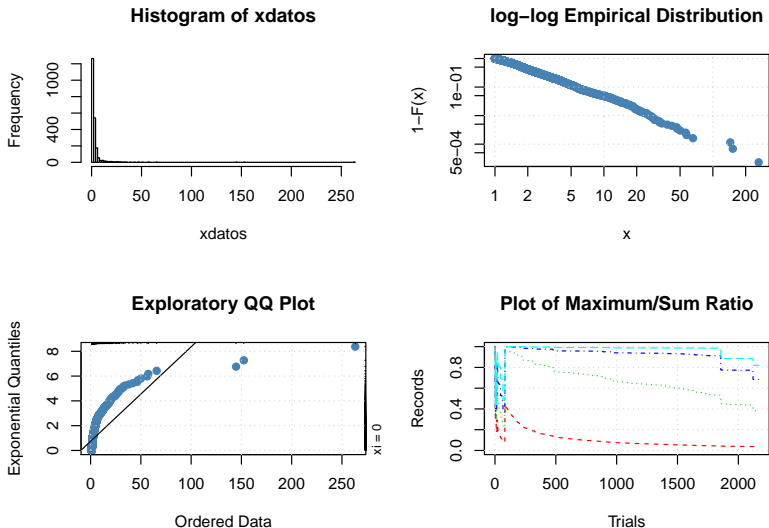


P-P plot



Análisis descriptivo

Figura 2: Diagnóstico empírico de valores extremos



Dist. Weibull

```
> fit.weibull <- fitdist(xdatos, "weibull")
```

```
> summary(fit.weibull)
```

Fitting of the distribution ' weibull ' by maximum likelihood

Parameters :

	estimate	Std. Error
shape	0.9586398	0.01221604
scale	3.2920176	0.07850773

Loglikelihood: -4803.621 AIC: 9611.243 BIC: 9622.605

Correlation matrix:

	shape	scale
shape	1.0000000	0.3413713
scale	0.3413713	1.0000000

Dist. Gamma

```
> fit.gamma <- fitdist(xdatos, "gamma")
```

```
> summary(fit.gamma)
```

Fitting of the distribution ' gamma ' by maximum likelihood

Parameters :

	estimate	Std. Error
shape	1.2976762	0.03548677
rate	0.3833939	0.01273545

Loglikelihood: -4767.096 AIC: 9538.191 BIC: 9549.554

Correlation matrix:

	shape	rate
shape	1.0000000	0.8232389
rate	0.8232389	1.0000000

Dist. Log-normal

```
> fit.lnorm <- fitdist(xdatos, "lnorm")
```

```
> summary(fit.lnorm)
```

Fitting of the distribution ' lnorm ' by maximum likelihood

Parameters :

	estimate	Std. Error
meanlog	0.7869501	0.01539288
sdlog	0.7165545	0.01088431

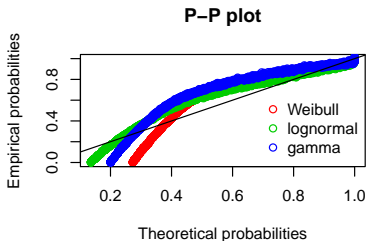
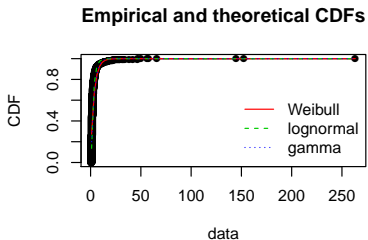
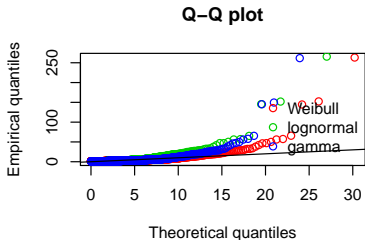
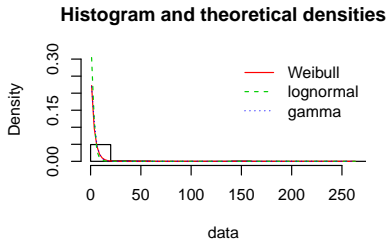
Loglikelihood: -4057.897 AIC: 8119.795 BIC: 8131.157

Correlation matrix:

	meanlog	sdlog
meanlog	1	0
sdlog	0	1

Estimación de distribuciones paramétricas

Figura 3: Comparación de distribuciones paramétricas



Dist. Valores Extremos Generalizada

```
> fit.gev <- gevFit(xdatos)
> print(fit.gev)
Title: GEV Parameter Estimation
Call: gevFit(x = xdatos)
Estimation Type: gev mle
```

Estimated Parameters:

xi	mu	beta
0.9165892	1.4833113	0.5928390

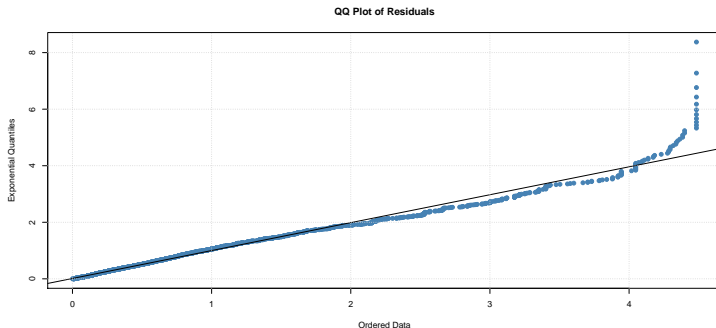
Standard Deviations:

xi	mu	beta
0.03034049	0.01507589	0.01865476

Log-Likelihood Value: 3392.418

Dist. Valores Extremos Generalizada

Figura 4: Distribución de valores extremos generalizada



Dist. Pareto Generalizada

```
> fit.gpd <- gpdFit(xdatos)
> print(fit.gpd)
Title: GPD Parameter Estimation
Call: gpdFit(x = xdatos)
Estimation Type: gpd mle
```

Estimated Parameters:

xi	beta
0.4915575	7.0403588

Standard Deviations:

xi	beta
0.1350523	1.1180277

Log-Likelihood Value: 375.3185

Dist. Pareto Generalizada

Figura 5: Distribución Pareto generalizada

