



9.2 一元线性回归

■ 一元线性回归(Simple linear regression)

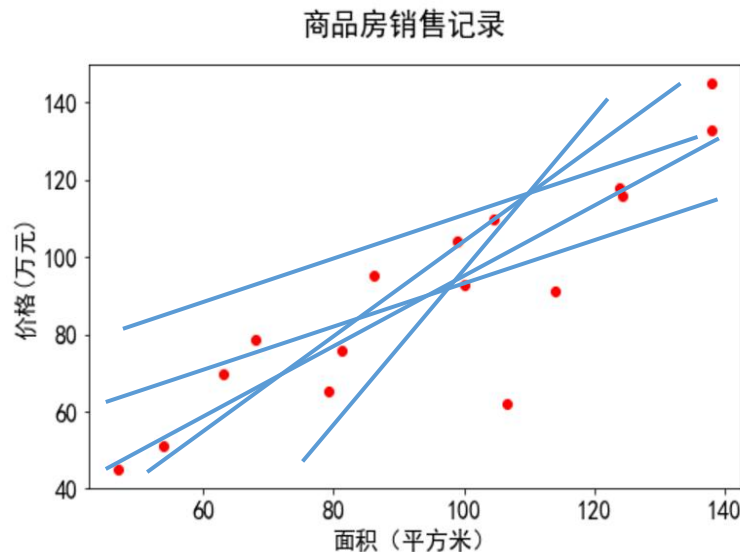
模型: $y = wx + b$

模型变量: x

模型参数

■ w : 权重 (weights)

■ b : 偏置值 (bias)



最佳拟合直线应该使得所有点的残差累计值最小

□ 残差和最小

$$Loss = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i) = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - (wx_i + b))$$

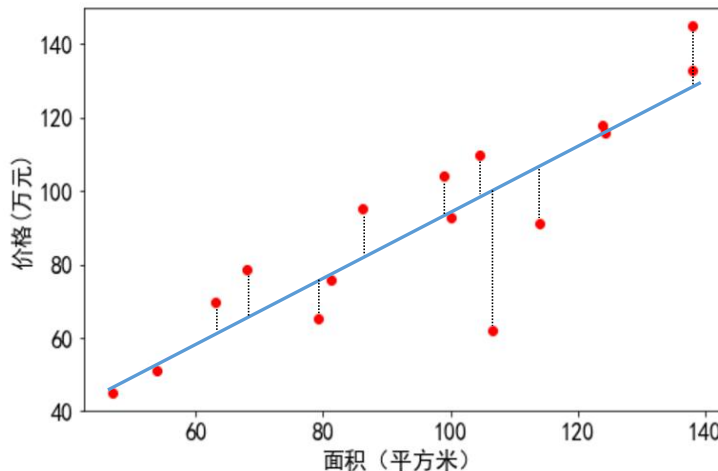
□ 残差绝对值和最小

$$Loss = \sum_{i=1}^n |y_i - \hat{y}_i| = \sum_{i=1}^n |y_i - (wx_i + b)|$$

□ 残差平方和最小

$$Loss = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - (wx_i + b))^2$$

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■ **损失函数/代价函数** (cost function): 估量模型的**预测值**与**真实值**的不一致程度

□ **平方损失函数** (Square Loss)

$$Loss = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - (wx_i + b))^2$$

□ **均方误差** (Mean Squre Error)

$$Loss = \frac{1}{2n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 = \frac{1}{2n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - (wx_i + b))^2$$

■ **最小二乘法**: 基于**均方误差最小化**来进行模型求解的方法



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$$Loss = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - (wx_i + b))^2$$

已知：样本点 (x_i, y_i)
未知：变量为 w, b

求极值问题： w, b 取何值时，损失函数最小？

极值点的偏导数为零

解析解 (Analytical solution)

封闭解 (Closed-form solution)

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial Loss}{\partial w} &= \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - b - wx_i)(-x_i) = 0 \\ \frac{\partial Loss}{\partial b} &= \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - b - wx_i)(-1) = 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}w &= \frac{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \sum_{i=1}^n y_i}{n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n x_i)^2} \\ b &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n y_i - w \sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n}\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}w &= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \\ b &= \bar{y} - w\bar{x}\end{aligned}$$

