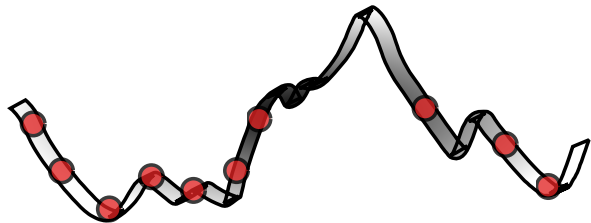
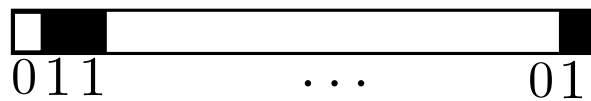


Heterogeneous observations

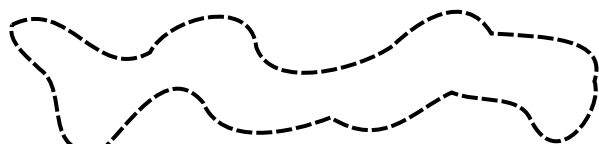
$\mathbf{x}_t^{\text{real}}$



$\mathbf{x}_t^{\text{bin}}$



$\mathbf{x}_t^?$



00:00

12:00

23:59

24 hours

