# Emad Saad Alsuwat, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor

CONTACT INFORMATION Department of Computer Science

College of Computers & Information Technology

Taif University P.O. Box 888

Al-Hawiya, Taif, 21974 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia E-mail: Alsuwat@tu.edu.sa or Alsuwat@live.com

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Born in Taif, Saudi Arabia

Saudi citizen

Website: https://emadalsuwat.github.io/index.html

Phone: (+966) 555537280

LANGUAGES

Arabic (native) English (very fluent)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Assistant Professor

Department of Computer Science

College of Computers and Information Technology

Taif University

**Professional Consultant** 

2020 - 2022

2019 - present

Professional Development and Career Support Unit

Deanship of Students Affairs

Taif University

Research Assistant

2016 - 2019

Probabilistic Graphical Models Laboratory

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

College of Engineering and Computing

University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Research Assistant

2012 - 2019

Center for Information Assurance Engineering (a leading academic institute in the

United States for Cybersecurity Education and Research) Department of Computer Science and Engineering

College of Engineering and Computing

University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Teaching Assistant

2012 - 2014

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

College of Engineering and Computing

University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Teaching Assistant

2009 - 2011

Department of Computer Science

College of Computers and Information Technology

Taif University

#### **EDUCATION**

# Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), Computer Science and Engineering

University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, December 2019

Concentration: Cybersecurity and Machine Learning

Dissertation Title: "Challenges in Large-scale Machine Learning Systems: Security

and Correctness"

Major Advisors: Prof. Csilla Farkas and Prof. Marco Valtorta

Overall GPA: 3.767 / 4

#### Graduate Certificate, Graduate Certificate in Cybersecurity Studies

University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, May 2018

Concentration: Cybersecurity

# Master of Science, Computer Science and Engineering

University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, December 2014

Concentration: Cybersecurity

Thesis Title: "Practical Concurrency Support for Web Service Transactions"

Major Advisor: Prof. Csilla Farkas

# Degree of Information Assurance Specialization, National Training Standard for Information Systems Security (INFOSEC) Professionals, CNSS 4011

Evaluated under the IA Courseware Evaluation Program of the National Security Agency (NSA) and the Committee on National Security Systems (CNSS)

University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, May 2014

Concentration: Cybersecurity

# Bachelor of Science, Computer Science

Taif University, Taif, Saudi Arabia, May 2008

Concentration: Computer Science

# Ph.D. QUALIFYING EXAM

No.	Field	${f Time}$	$\mathbf{Result}$
[1]	Information Security Principles	Fall 2016	Passed from the first time
[2]	Analysis of Algorithms	Fall 2016	Passed from the first time
[3]	Compiler Construction	Fall 2016	Passed from the first time

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Cybersecurity: Information security; Data integrity; Secure machine learning; Adversarial machine learning; Data poising attacks; Evasion attacks; Resilience analysis of probabilistic graphical models against cyber attacks; Secure database systems; Concurrency control in database systems; Concurrency support for web service transactions; Security of cryptographic shuffling algorithms against cyber attacks; Concept drift detection; distinguishing between cyber attacks and natural concept drift

Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence: Probabilistic Graphical Models (especially Bayesian Networks); Applications of Bayesian networks; Link strength measures in Bayesian networks; Structure learning of Bayesian network models from data; Performance improvement of current Bayesian network structure learning algorithms

### BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

Emad Alsuwat (Ph.D., University of South Carolina, 2019) is an assistant professor of Computer Science in the College of Computers and Information Technology at Taif University. He received a bachelor degree with first class honors in computer science from Taif University in 2008 and a master of science degree with first class honors in computer science and engineering from the department of computer science and engineering at the University of South Carolina in 2014. Emad Alsuwat is a certified

cybersecurity trainer since May 2014 as he joined the National Training Standard for Information Systems Security (INFOSEC) Professionals, CNSS 4011 during his graduate work at the University of South Carolina. He Also received a graduate certificate in cybersecurity studies from the department of computer science and engineering at the University of South Carolina in 2018. In January 2020 he joined the faculty at the college of computers and information technology at Taif University. Emad's research interests are in the fields of cybersecurity, machine learning and adversarial machine learning. His research interests are in cybersecurity and machine learning, namely probabilistic graphical models. His first research result, which is known as "Alsuwat's link strength measure," is a novel mathematical technique that is useful to not only quantify the strength of links of causal models but also analyze the security of such causal models. Indeed, the proposed link strength measure plays a crucial role in identifying vulnerable network structures and the ease of corrupting the Bayesian models, and thus it is useful for increasing the robustness of probabilistic graphical models. Most of his later research has been in the area of secure machine learning, a.k.a adversarial machine learning. His theoretical and methodological contributions include results on measuring the uncertainty of links of causal models, an algorithm for learning the structure of Bayesian networks from data, theoretical frameworks to classify cyber attacks, namely data poisoning attacks, against Bayesian networks, a theoretical framework to classify long duration cyber attacks on causal models, algorithms for measuring the resilience of Bayesian network structure learning algorithms against traditional and long duration cyber attacks, algorithms for detecting adversarial attacks in the context of Bayesian networks, novel algorithms for data dependencies preserving shuffle, and a probabilistic graphical model framework to explicitly detect the presence of concept drift using latent variables.

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

Selected for submission to a special issue of Knowledge Discovery and Information retrieval Journal

November 2019.

Selected among Best Students' Papers Award in KDIR'19

August 2019.

Selected among Best Students' Papers Award in DBSec'19

July 2019.

Selected for submission to a special issue of International Journal of General Systems August 2018.

Received Epsilon Pi Epsilon, the honor society for the computing and information disciplines

April 2015

Received an award from Taif University for graduating with first honor, Ranked first on the College of Computers and Information Technology graduates

May 2008

Received multiple awards from the Ministry of Education in Saudi Arabia for being one of the highly scored students in middle and high school 2001-2002-2003-2004

# JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- [1] Suhare Solaiman, Emad Alsuwat & Rajwa Alharthi. (2023) "Simultaneous Tracking and Recognizing Drone Targets with Millimeter-Wave Radar and Convolutional Neural Network". Preprints.org. https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202306.0621.v1
- [2] Emad Alsuwat, Suhare Solaiman & Hatim Alsuwat, (2023). "Concept Drift Analysis and Malware Attack Detection System Using Secure Adaptive Windowing". Computers, Materials & Continua, 75(2), 3743 3759. (Web of Science indexed journal)

- [3] Majed Alsafyani, Fahad Alhomayani, Hatim Alsuwat & Emad Alsuwat, (2023). "Face Image Encryption Based on Feature with Optimization Using Secure Crypto General Adversarial Neural Network and Optical Chaotic Map". Sensors, 23(3), 1415. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [4] Emad Alsuwat, (2023). "Data poisoning attacks detection based on the convergence of the Peter and Clark algorithm and Bayesian adversarial federated learning". Journal of Electronic Imaging, 32(1), 013048. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [5] Sarah Almalki, Hatim Alsuwat, & Emad Alsuwat, (2022). "IoT Security and Machine Learning", International Journal of Computer Science & Network Security, 22(5), 103 114. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [6] Shahad Alzahrani, Taghreed Almalki, Hatim Alsuwat, & Emad Alsuwat, (2022). "Cloud of Things (CoTs): Security, Threats, and Attacks", International Journal of Computer Science & Network Security, 21(8), 193 - 203. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [7] Sara Almtrafi, Bdour Alkhudadi, Hatim Alsuwat, & Emad Alsuwat, (2021). "Cloud of Things (CoTs): Security, Threats, and Attacks", International Journal of Computer Science & Network Security, 21(8), 229 - 237. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [8] Ghada Aljumaie, Ghada Alzeer, Reham Alghamdi, Hatim Alsuwat, & Emad Alsuwat, (2021). "Modern Study on Internet of Medical Things (IOMT) Security", International Journal of Computer Science & Network Security, 21(8), 254 266. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [9] Asma Mohammed, Jamilah Alkhathami, Hatim Alsuwat, & Emad Alsuwat, (2021)
   "Security of Web Applications: Threats, Vulnerabilities, and Protection Methods", International Journal of Computer Science & Network Security, 21(8), 176
   176. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [10] Emad Alsuwat, Sabah Alzahrani & Hatim Alsuwat, (2021). "Detecting COVID-19 Utilizing Probabilistic Graphical Models", International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications(IJACSA), 12(6), 786-793. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [11] Amjaad Altalhi, Maram AL-Saedi, Hatim Alsuwat, & Emad Alsuwat, (2021). "Privacy-Preserving in the Context of Data Mining and Deep Learning", International Journal of Computer Science & Network Security, 21(6), 137-142. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [12] Leena Alotaibi, Azhar Alsalmi, Hatim Alsuwat, & Emad Alsuwat, (2021). "Bitcoin and the Monetary System Revolution Changes", International Journal of Computer Science & Network Security, 21(6), 156-160. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [13] Bayan Al-Amri, Hatim Alsuwat, & Emad Alsuwat, (2021). "Human Factor & Artificial Intelligence: For future software security to be invincible, a confronting comprehensive survey", International Journal of Computer Science & Network Security, 21(6), 245-251. (Web of Science indexed journal)
- [14] Asalah Altwairqi, Hatim Alsuwat & Emad Alsuwat, (2020). "The Role of Dark Web on Cyberspace", International Journal of Current Research, 12(12), 15337-15341, DOI: 10.24941/ijcr.40274.12.2020.
- [15] Noha M. Altalhi, Emad Alsuwat, (2020). "Enhance Software Security Utilizing Code Obfuscation", International Journal of Current Research, 12(11), 14966-14969, DOI: 10.24941/ijcr.40257.11.2020.

- [16] Lama Alhathally and Emad Alsuwat, (2020). "Ransomware Attack Detection and Prevention", International Journal of Current Research, 12(11), 14917-14922, DOI: 10.24941/ijcr.40253.11.2020.
- [17] Reem Alqurashi and Emad Alsuwat, (2020). "Cyber Insurance: A Case Study of United Arab of Emirates, European Union's and Poland". International Journal of Advances in Multidisciplinary Research. 7(12), 6478 6482.
- [18] May Alotaibi and Emad Alsuwat, (2020). "Tracing Distributed Denial of Service Attacks from Practical Perspectives". International Journal of Advances in Multidisciplinary Research. 7(10), 6349-6354.
- [19] Abeer Alotaibi and Emad Alsuwat, (2020). "A Study on Social Engineering Attacks: Phishing Attack". International Journal of Advances in Multidisciplinary Research. 7(11), 6374-6379.
- [20] Hind Alshambari and Emad Alsuwat, (2020). "False Data Injection Attack in Healthcare". International Journal of Advances in Multidisciplinary Research. 7(11), 6397-6400.
- [21] Samah Alhusayn and Emad Alsuwat, (2020). The Buffer Overflow Attack and How to Solve Buffer Overflow in Recent Research. Academic Journal of Research and Scientific Publishing. 2(19), 1-13.
- [22] Asma Alsufyani and Emad Alsuwat, (2020). Smart Contract Survey. Academic Journal of Research and Scientific Publishing. 2(20), 12-20.
- [23] Ohoud Al-Harthi, Emad Alsuwat, (2020). "Comprehensive Study of Current Reverse Engineering Tools and Techniques", International Journal of Science and Research (IJSR). 9(12), 924 927.
- [24] Emad Alsuwat, Hatim Alsuwat, Marco Valtorta & Csilla Farkas, (2020). "Adversarial data poisoning attacks against the PC learning algorithm", International Journal of General Systems, 49(1), 3-31, DOI: 10.1080/03081079.2019.1630401 (Web of Science indexed journal, Q2, Impact Factor: 1.671)

#### CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

- [25] Hatim Alsuwat, Emad Alsuwat, Marco Valtorta, John Rose, and Csilla Farkas. "Modeling Concept Drift in the Context of Discrete Bayesian Networks." Proceedings of the 11th International Joint Conference on Knowledge Discovery, Knowledge Engineering and Knowledge Management - Volume 1: KDIR, ISBN 978-989-758-382-7, pages 214 - 224. DOI: 10.5220/0008384702140224, Vienna, Austria, September 17 - 19, 2019.
- [26] Emad Alsuwat, Hatim Alsuwat, John Rose, Marco Valtorta, and Csilla Farkas. "Detecting Adversarial Attacks in the Context of Bayesian Networks." 33rd Annual IFIP WG 11.3 Conference on Data and Applications Security and Privacy (DBSec'19), pages 3 - 22. Charleston, SC, USA - July 15 - 17, 2019.
- [27] Hatim Alsuwat, Emad Alsuwat, Tieming Geng, Chin-Tser Huang, and Csilla Farkas. "Data Dependencies Preserving Shuffle in Relational Database", Second IEEE International Conference on Data Intelligence and Security (ICDIS), pages 180 - 187. South Padre Island, Texas, USA, June 28 - 30, 2019.
- [28] Emad Alsuwat, Hatim Alsuwat, John Rose, Marco Valtorta, and Csilla Farkas. "Long Duration Data Poisoning Attacks on Bayesian Networks", Tech. report, University of South Carolina, SC, USA, 2019.
- [29] Emad Alsuwat, Hatim Alsuwat, Marco Valtorta, and Csilla Farkas. "Cyber Attacks against the PC Learning Algorithm." Second International Workshop on A.I. and Security at ECML-18, pages 19 35. Dublin, September 10 14, 2018.

- [30] Emad Alsuwat, Marco Valtorta, and Csilla Farkas. "How to Generate the Network You Want with the PC Learning Algorithm." Proceedings of the 11th Workshop on Uncertainty Processing (WUPES'18), pages 1 12. (Vaclav Kratochvıl and Jirina Vejnarova, editors.) Trebon, Czech Republic, June 6 9, 2018.
- [31] Emad Alsuwat, Marco Valtorta, and Csilla Farkas, "Bayesian Structure Learning Attacks", Tech. report, University of South Carolina, SC, USA, 2018.

# FUNDS AND FUNDED PROJECTS

Title: "Concept Drift Analysis and Malware Attack Detection System Using Secure Adaptive Windowing."

Agency: The Deanship of Scientific Research, Taif University

Role: PI

Amount: **SR**30,000.

Period: February 2022 - October 2022.

Title: "Detecting COVID-19 Utilizing Probabilistic Graphical Models."

Agency: The Deanship of Scientific Research, Taif University

Role: PI

Amount: **SR**50,000.

Period: June 2020 - February 2021.

Title: "Challenges in Large-scale Machine Learning Systems: Security and Correctness."

Agency: M. Bert Storey Engineering and Innovation Center, University of South

Carolina.

Role: Ph.D. Student Amount: \$35,000. Period: January 2015 - December 2019.

# TRAVEL GRANTS

M. Bert Storey Engineering and Innovation Center Travel Grant to attend the The ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS) held in Dallas, Texas, USA

October 30 - November 3, 2017.

M. Bert Storey Engineering and Innovation Center Travel Grant to present at the WUPES'18 Conference held in Trebon, Czech Republic June 6 - 9, 2018.

M. Bert Storey Engineering and Innovation Center Travel Grant to present at The European Conference on Machine Learning and Principles and Practice of Knowledge Discovery in Databases held in Dublin, Ireland September 10 - 14, 2018.

M. Bert Storey Engineering and Innovation Center Travel Grant to present at the 2nd IEEE International Conference on Data Intelligence and Security (ICDIS) held in South Padre Island, Texas, USA

June 24 - 26, 2019.

M. Bert Storey Engineering and Innovation Center Travel Grant to present at 33rd Annual IFIP WG 11.3 Conference on Data and Applications Security and Privacy (DBSec'19) held in Charleston, South Carolina, USA

July 15 -17, 2019.

### SERVICE AND ACTIVITIES

Member: Innovation and Entrepreneurship Center, Taif University. 2021 Present

- Session Chair: The National Computing Colleges Conference (NCCC 2021), Taif University.
- PC member: The 4th Scientific Forum for Taif University Students.
- PC member: IFIP WG 11.3 Conference on Data and Applications Security and Privacy.
- PC member: IEEE International Conference on Data Intelligence and Security.
- Member: The committee of Master of Cybersecurity Program at College of Computers and Information Technology, Taif University.

#### - Volunteer:

- Student volunteer at Leadership and Service Center at the University of South Carolina.
   2014 - 2018
- Student volunteer in Information Technology Center of Indie Grits in Columbia, South Carolina.
   March 2016
- Volunteer at Transitions Homeless Center at the state of South Carolina.
   2013 2019

# GRADUATE STUDENTS

- [1] Asalah Altwairqi. Master in Cybersecurity. The title of her research project is "Cybersecurity Challenges in the Context of Probabilistic Graphical Models."
- [2] Shahad Alzahrani. Master in Cybersecurity. The title of her research project is "On the effectiveness of Utilizing Latent Variable to Mitigate Data Poisoning Attacks in the Context of Bayesian Networks."
- [3] Taghreed Almalki. Master in Cybersecurity. The title of her research project is "On the effectiveness of Data Poisoning Attacks on Probabilistic Graphical Models by Using Data Conflict Analysis."
- [4] Asma Mohammed. Master in Cybersecurity. The title of her research project is "Robustness of Probabilistic Graphical Models to Dirichlet Distributed Cyberattacks."

## MORE ON GRADUATE SUPERVISION

- [1] Member of research project committees for multiple students at the Cybersecurity Program at Taif University.
- [2] Member of research project committees for multiple students at the Artificial Intelligence Program at Umm Al-Qura University.
- [3] Member of research project committees for multiple students at the Computer Science Program at Umm Al-Qura University.

#### UNDERGRAD STUDENTS

- [1] Salma Althormani, Roqaya Alnemary, Kholoud AlNafei, Raghad Aljuaid, Hton Alsalmi, and Fatima Alshehri. Capstone Project 1&2. The title of their project is "An Interactive and Intelligent Application to Teach Chinese."
- [2] Mohammad Alshehri, Mohammed Alharbi, Ziyad Al-Tuwairqi, Mohammed Almalki, Meshari Almalki, Mutaz Altalhi. Capstone Project 1&2. The title of their project is "Securl: Secure machine learning based approach for detecting advertiser phishing URLs."

#### COURSES TAUGHT

# [I] 2022-2023 3rd Trimester

- (501125-2) Scientific Computing
- (501513-3) Cryptography
- (503557-3) Cryptography and Network Security

# [II] 2022-2023 2nd Trimester

• (501222-3) Programming 2

#### [III] 2022-2023 1st Trimester

• (501324-3) Data Structure.

# [IV] 2022 Spring Semester

- (502804-3) Software Security (Graduate).
- (501435-3) Algorithms Analysis and Design.
- (501125-2) Scientific Computing.

#### [V] 2021 Fall Semester

- (501435-3) Algorithms Analysis and Design.
- (501513-2) Cryptography.
- (501110-2) Introduction to Problem Solving.
- (502801-3) Cryptography Theory.
- (502809-3) Research Project (Graduate).

# [VI] 2021 Spring Semester

- (501435-3) Algorithms Analysis and Design.
- (501125-2) Scientific Computing.
- (502805-3) Internet Security (Graduate).
- (501599-3) Capstone Project.
- (502809-3) Research Project (Graduate).

# [VII] 2020 Fall Semester

- (501435-3) Algorithms Analysis and Design.
- (501513-3) Cryptography.
- (501110-2) Introduction to Problem Solving.
- (502212-3) Digital and Computer Forensics (Graduate).
- (501599-3) Capstone Project.
- (502809-3) Research Project (Graduate).

#### [VIII] 2020 Summer Semester

• (501435-3) Algorithms Analysis and Design.

# [IX] 2020 Spring Semester

- (502804-3) Software Security (Graduate).
- (501435-3) Algorithms Analysis and Design.
- (501125-2) Scientific Computing.