



**Computers make the world smaller & Modern  
communication technology**

## Computers make the world smaller

Nowadays most of people can't live without computers and modern communication technology, as people are used to use them in order to make their lives more easy, interesting, or more affordable. To begin, the enormous network known as World Wide Web which help people to keep themselves informed about the things that are happening across the world, to link new virtual relationships, the simple idea of communication through email that help normal individual but also big companies from any part of the globe to stay in touch with his or her friends and of course their business partners which in turn make the world smaller.

The word "**computer**" was first utilized in **1613** within the book The Yong Mans Gleanings by Richard Braithwaite and originally described a person's who performed calculations or computations. The definition of a computer remained an equivalent until the top of the 19th century, when the economic revolution gave rise to machines whose primary purpose was calculating. <sup>(6)</sup>

Then the primary automatic computer was invented and therefore the stages of computer development begun and lasted until the present age (The latest technology) therefore the definition of the pc (Which suits the present age) is: a programmable device designed to simply accept data, perform prescribed mathematical and logical operations at high speed, and display the results of those operations. The more the benefits of the pc , the more the planet become smaller. <sup>(8)</sup>

The foremost important computer advantage that helps to form our world smaller Connecting a computer to the web unlocks the complete potential of a computer. Once connected, your choices and available options are almost limitless.

Computers can help keep you connected with long distance friends and family over e-mail and social networking. you'll also connect with many people that share an equivalent interests as you thru online forums, chat, and VoIP services, like Skype. Having the ability to attach to people all round the world is additionally a superb thanks to meet people you'd normally never meet.

Another great point about communication on the web is that it's fast compared to other sorts of communication. for instance , you'll send someone an e-mail on the opposite side of the earth , and have it arrived in but a couple of minute. postal mail could take days or maybe weeks to arrive.

With small computing devices available for performing smart tasks like cooking dinner, programming the DVD recorder, and controlling the flow of data in a corporation , people are ready to spend longer doing what they often do best - being creative Computers can help people work more creatively.

Expert system program enables computers to think like experts, diagnosis expert systems, for instance , can help doctors pinpoint a patient's illness, suggest further tests, und prescribe appropriate drugs.

Distance learning and videoconferencing are concepts made possible with the utilization of an electronic classroom or boardroom accessible to people in remote locations. Vast databases of data are currently available to users of the web , all of whom can send mail messages to every other. the knowledge superhighway is meant to significantly expand this interactive connectivity in order that people Everywhere the planet will have free access to all or any these resources.

Computers also can offer you a far better understanding of knowledge and large data. for instance, a business could have a database of things they've sold. Using that data, they will quickly identify what sells best at what time of year, when to

price or down items, and what items aren't selling. Having access to the present sort of information can give the business a far better understanding of their customers and a competitive edge against their competitors.

Computers are a superb tool for the physically challenged. for instance, Hawking used a computer to talk, which wouldn't be as easy without a computer. computers also are great tools for the blind, with special software it can read what's on the screen and for those that have a tough time leaving the house, shopping, or socializing, a computer can help with all of those tasks.

A computer can automate most imaginable tasks and may even be programmed to attend for something to occur. for instance , computers connected to a camera are often programmed to observe for movement and, when detected, send an alert and start recording.

Computers are capable of storing and accessing vast amounts of data. for instance, a computer and devices like eBook readers can store hundreds or thousands of books, given enough storage capacity. Computers also store vital information like health records, drivers' licenses, bank balances . <sup>(1)</sup>

By having the ability to store books, documents, movies, pictures, and songs digitally, vital information, you'll quickly find what you would like with an enquiry and share information between devices. It eliminates the necessity for paper and plastics wont to make non-digital versions of the media. Once those books are stored on a computer, they will be sorted into categories, alphabetized, then searched to seek out exactly what you're trying to find in but a moment . Trying to seek out an equivalent text during a thousand books would take a person's months, if not years.

Smart phones, cars, and appliances with inbuilt computers are often programmed to raised meet individual needs.

A sensible house features a built-in monitoring system which will turn lights on and off, open and shut windows, operate the oven, and more.

Nowadays, everybody within the world is demanding more and more goods, like cars, video-game consoles, televisions and they are possible because of computers.

Computers makes alright repetitive tasks and that they also are excellent administrating them. for instance , in automobile factory there are lots robots assembling cars. But, these robots need a central unity to try to which is responsible of operations and administration of the entire process. <sup>(2)</sup>

**So why are computers important ?** normally a standard human cannot manage all this operations with an equivalent velocity as a computer can.

Although there are tons of benefits to employing a computer but an excessive amount of anything is bad so an excessive amount of using computers has many disadvantages, EX: sitting for an extended time cause health problems (eye strain).

Substituting a standard desk for a standing desk isn't an ideal solution, as scientists have found that standing for long periods of your time isn't healthy, but are often better than sitting. the simplest solution is to require frequent breaks where you progress around, stretch, and exercise.

Using computers an excessive amount of can cause carpal tunnel because a computer requires tons of repetitive movement which will cause carpal tunnel syndrome. for instance , moving your hand from your keyboard to a mouse and typing are all repetitive and may cause injuries.

Taking breaks, keeping the right posture, and understanding computer ergonomics can all help prevent or delay these injuries. <sup>(3)</sup>

Using computers also can reduce jobs as computers become smarter and more capable, they replace the necessity for several jobs. within the future, it's also not inconceivable that computers can perform any job.

Computers also Increase waste and impact the environment because with the speed that computers and other electronics get replaced, all of the old devices that get thrown away have a big impact on the environment.

Anyone who has hung out on the web has encountered trolls or abusive people. Unfortunately, with the anonymous nature of the web , it's much easier to encounter these sorts of people.

With more and more people sharing information on the web , it's also much easier for stalkers to seek out personal information about people and their family. they will also use online services to seek out information about people. the web also makes it much easier for those that feed on others to seek out people to take advantage of .

Using computers an excessive amount of could cause you to anti-social or depressed because with all of the chances available on a computer, it's easy to urge obsessed to the purpose you become anti-social. for instance , many online games are designed to be addictive and may easily consume such a lot time that you simply find yourself playing the sport quite being around others. Others may find online shopping so beneficial that they rarely leave to buy .For many, social networks also can be an escape of being social within the world by doing most of your association with friends and family over social. <sup>(5)</sup>

Networks like Facebook. There have also been many studies that shows social network sites are often depressing because they only show all of the great , fun, and interesting things friends and family do .

It may result in people believing that other people's lives are such a lot better than theirs.

Potential of loss of privacy is additionally one among the disadvantages of computers because with computers storing such a lot of your personal information, it's in danger of stepping into the hands of others. Once a malicious person has your personal information, they might access your online accounts or use fraud to open other accounts, like a replacement MasterCard under your name.

Although a computer are often a tool which will significantly increase your productivity, it also can be something which will be wont to waste tons of some time. for instance, you'll be trying to find out more about computers and see a stimulating link on cooking spaghetti, spending a couple of minutes reading that page. Then, you read a page about the simplest pot to use, which results in reading about healthy eating. Two hours later, you realize you never achieved your original goal also, with the recognition of social networks and notifications, you'll become easily distracted while you're trying to figure.

In the end, we can say that computers came with a lot of us, so it is an amazing development in various fields. To Put it a bit differently, it is no doubt that the computer is a mere blessing, Nevertheless its Negatives are more than the Positives yet it has brought so much development to the world and made it smaller. So we have all the responsibility to use our intellect and not let the computer distract us, use it positively as a source of knowledge and as a useful medium to help us live a more comfortable life and make this planet a better place for our upcoming generations.

## Modern Communication Technology

Communication is vital to putting together relationships, and modern sorts of communication allows us to remain in-tuned with friends and family from anywhere within the world. Today, modern technology dominates our communication. we've a huge range of the way during which we will stay connected, but each channel of communication can influence our relationships during a different way.

Modern technology has enabled the creation of a myriad of latest communication tools, sites and software. Likewise, improvements and additions are constantly being made to existing devices to take care of the very best quality of communication possible. <sup>(1)</sup>

Before we discuss modern communication technology we should always know **the definition of technology** : it's the appliance of data to the sensible aims of human life or to changing and manipulating the human environment. Technology includes the utilization of materials, tools, techniques, and sources of power to form life easier or more pleasant and work more productive. Whereas science cares with how and why things happen, technology focuses on making things happen.

There are many sorts of recent communication technology means available, for example: Skype which may be a downloadable software that permits users to form free phone calls and send messages via the web. The service also offers video phone calling, allowing users to observe one another in real time while they speak.

Use of Skype's free features requires a broadband Internet connection as does its paid features. Both businesses and personal individuals have benefited from the convenience and immediacy of Skype's communication tools.



Twitter is additionally another example of recent communication technology, it's a well-liked social networking site created in 2008. While the concept isn't unlike similar social sites like MySpace and Facebook, Twitter is exclusive therein users can write (or "tweet") messages from either their computer or telephone briefly , concise updates, as often as they please. <sup>(7)</sup>

The concept of Twitter revolves round the concept people can stay updated on the events of others' lives without spending tons of your time sifting through extraneous information or more elaborate weblogs.

Another perk is that the incontrovertible fact that Twitter is totally free and requires no special software.

Also from the most popular modern communication technology : emails , Instant messaging, Cellular Phones, Live Web Chat. although email is not brand new, there are definitely new and innovative ways of accessing this tool remotely and without the usage of a computer. Many PDAs and cell phone services offer access to email, with the capability of sending and receiving messages from the devices themselves.

This technology can be extremely helpful for those who must stay in constant communication with family members, co-workers or other acquaintances without being bound to larger computers or laptops. <sup>(4)</sup>

Instant messaging enables users to communicate with each other on the Internet via short written (or sometimes spoken) messages delivered almost immediately after the content is created. Instant messaging is a less cumbersome form of email as well as a faster way of facilitating complete conversations in real time.

MSN, Yahoo, Facebook and America Online are a few of the services that offer messaging tools and programs for their users. <sup>(10)</sup>

The capabilities of cell phones have continued to extend since their introduction within the late 1980s. additionally to basic text messaging and wireless phone conversations, many cell phones enable their users to send and receive email, pictures and recorded videos.

Bluetooth technology has further increased the communicative value of cell phones, allowing talkers to hold on their conversations hands-free with the utilization of a little, one-sided headset.

Live Web Chat are often very helpful if you're ready to manage them correctly. Live web chats allow people on your website to ask you questions directly in real time without leaving your website .You should only think about using live web chat if you'll guarantee someone will always be actively using the widget. If it takes quite a couple of seconds to reply to someone via web chat it'll reflect poorly on your business so it's best to avoid these widgets if you can't maintain the demand.

SMS Text Messaging are short, generally informal and are an honest thanks to communicate small bits of data which will be received and replied to at the recipient's own leisure. lately we are nearly always within arm's reach of a mobile device, so it isn't a surprise that more people are using their smartphones quite computers to look, research and communicate than ever before, making it the right platform to interact together with your audience.

So Modern communication technology has many advantages because it allows people to interact directly with people from everywhere the planet , creating a more global society. Web cameras allow people to possess face-to-face conversations with people regardless of their location, which removes many boundaries in social and professional life . Forum boards on social media bring people of common interest together to share ideas and viewpoints.

Face-to-face communication is important to urge the complete impact of the conversation.

within the past, it had been impossible to possess a visible conversation with someone living in another location.

Growing popularity and increasing quality of Web cameras has made it's easy to speak with one or more people across great distances from the comfort of home. This helps businesses find potential hires from other locations, and connects friends and family across the planet .

Forum boards are other great places to attach with people that have a standard interest. for instance , someone who writes for a living has many options, including both freelance and artistic writing boards. this contemporary sort of communication is usually text-based, and allows people to share tons of data in an organized manner. additionally, the content of the board is saved for future reference, unlike many other sorts of communication.

Modern communication is consistently evolving, providing innovative ways to speak using technology.

The achievement of recent communication technology enables supports students to use technologies to access learning anywhere within the world. Additionally, education by television is employed to support large group of scholars in urban and remote areas as a learning course in China. For this reason, approximately 100,000 students have graduated from this program per annum . Hanna further elaborates that the printed satellite has provided 200,000 young students in many rural areas with access to an education regardless that they sleep in remote rural areas.

It is evident that students from different countries have more opportunities for studying, because the advances of recent methods of communication like the satellite, and education by television are often used on a national scale also as a worldwide one. These technologies have created better connections between different areas which previously relied on traditional methods like small class sizes, specific time schedules, a limit of lecturers that couldn't be taught in every university.

In addition to a high speed connection of satellite can provides a broad link worldwide to a vast number of scholars , and fewer lecturers are needed. this manner of providing equal opportunities for everybody to be educated fairly occurs because modern methods of communication benefit all society and that they create more educational.

Modern communication technology has also increased the productivity of just about every industry within the world. For companies, progress in implementing strategic technology trends helps them save time and money. <sup>(2)</sup>

Exchanges are faster especially with the web. Sales and purchases are now facilitated and possible worldwide. this enables businesses to shop for raw materials with discounts or at reduced prices. Similarly, global tourism has grown.

On the opposite hand The Modern Communication technology has some disadvantages like: addiction as many of us who lived most of their lives without smart phones and constant internet access now shudder at the thought of leaving their phones reception even for each day.

While a part of that's because it is so convenient to possess your phone in your pocket, which is what we call technology addiction. <sup>(3)</sup>

Constantly receiving notifications about social media posts, text messages or calls activates the brain's reward systems. Over time, some people become hooked

in to this sense of reward. If the "reward" of latest text messages, social media notifications and other interaction isn't available, people with technology addiction can become depressed, anxious or feel isolated. When it's available, people with technology addiction might address their devices instead of interacting with people that are physically present, making them feel disconnected or withdrawn.

Also another disadvantage of recent communication technology is that if we aren't careful, we could also be duped into attempts of espionage, theft ,and fraud.

The digital age has made the planet smaller, faster, more interactive and increasingly mobile. But regardless of how briskly and smart machines become, they still believe the facility of human creativity. It's folks that create new ways to seem at and evaluate the infinite opportunities of the digital age. <sup>(9)</sup>

Information Sciences and Technology draws on a spread of data disciplines to assist individuals unlock the facility of their own creativity and fuel the world's most powerful problem solving machine the (human mind).

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