

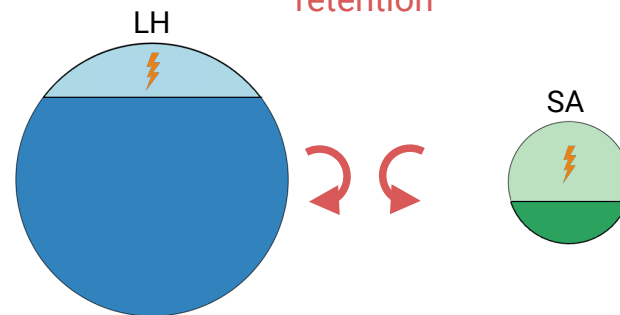
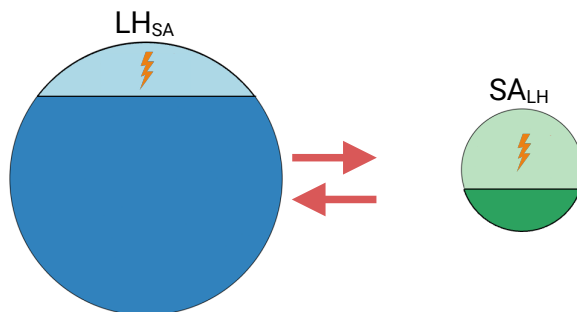
connected meta-ecosystems

unconnected meta-ecosystems

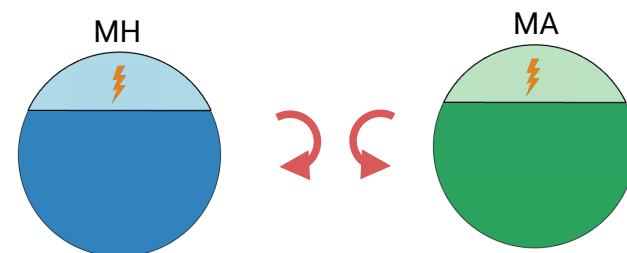
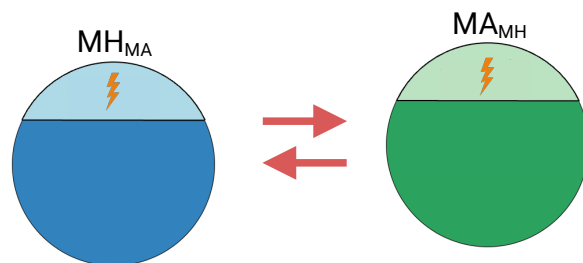
bidirectional
resource flow

resource
retention

heterotrophic-
dominated



equally-
dominated



autotrophic-
dominated

