# Emanuele La Malfa

personal page

#### Work Experience

#### **Post Doctoral Researcher**

Jul. 2023 - Current

Benchmarking Large Language Models.

The Alan Turing Institute & University of Oxford, UK

• Principal Investigators: Prof. Michael Wooldridge, Nigel Shadbolt, and Anthony Cohn.

**Research Assistant** 

Oct. 2019 – Mar. 2021

Enabling rapid adoption of artificial intelligence through an anonymized data protocol and explainable models.

University of Oxford, UK

- Principal Investigator: Prof. Marta Kwiatkowska.
- Collaboration with GenieAI and funded through the InnovateUK scheme.
- The collaboration led to a paper published at EMNLP'20.

Consultant Mar. 2018 – Aug. 2019

IBM, Global Business Unit

IBM, Milan, Italy

- Design, development, and deploy of a search engine for a public financial institution.
- Design, development, and deploy of a cloud document management system for a public financial institution.

#### Education

**University of Oxford** 

Oct. 2019 - Nov. 2023

PhD (DPhil) in Computer Science, supervised by Prof. Marta Kwiatkowska.

Oxford, UK

Polytechnic University of Milan

Feb. 2015 – Sept. 2017

Master's Degree in Computer Science and Engineering.

Milan, Italy

Polytechnic University of Milan

Sept. 2011 – Sept. 2014 Milan, Italy

Bachelor's Degree in Computer Engineering.

#### **Publications**

## **NLP and Linguistics**

#### **Graph-enhanced Large Language Models in Asynchronous Plan Reasoning**

Pre-print (long paper)

Fangru Lin, Emanuele La Malfa, Valentin Hofmann, Elle Michelle Yang, Anthony Cohn, Janet Pierrehumbert

## **Code Simulation Challenges for Large Language Models**

Pre-print (long paper)

Emanuele La Malfa, Christoph Weinhuber, Orazio Torre, Fangru Lin, Anthony Cohn, Nigel Shadbolt and Michael Wooldridge

#### Language-Models-as-a-Service: Overview of a New Paradigm and it its Challenges

Pre-print (long paper) - media coverage here and here

Emanuele La Malfa, Aleks Petrov, Frieder Simon, Christoph Weinhuber, Raza Nazar, Anthony Cohn, Nigel Shadbolt and Michael Wooldridge

## Language Models Tokenizers Introduce Unfairness Between Languages

NeurIPS'23 (long paper, main track) - website

Aleksandar Petrov, Emanuele La Malfa, Philip Torr, Adel Bibi

#### **Emergent Linguistic Structures in Neural Networks are Fragile**

Working paper (long paper)

Emanuele La Malfa, Matthew Wicker, Marta Kwiatkowska

#### The King is Naked: on the Notion of Robustness for Natural Language Processing

AAAI'22 (long paper, main track) - oral presentation -

Emanuele La Malfa, Marta Kwiatkowska

### **On Guaranteed Optimal Robust Explanations for NLP Models**

IJCAI'21 (long paper, main track)

Emanuele La Malfa, Rhiannon Michelmore, Agnieszka Zbrzeny, Nicola Paoletti, Marta Kwiatkowska

## Assessing Robustness of Text Classification through Maximal Safe Radius Computation

EMNLP'20 (long paper)

Emanuele La Malfa, Min Wu, Luca Laurenti, Benjie Wang, Anthony Hartshorn, Marta Kwiatkowska

## **Complex Networks Theory and Deep Learning**

## **Deep Neural Networks as Complex Networks**

Pre-print (long paper)

Emanuele La Malfa, Gabriele La Malfa, Claudio Caprioli, Giuseppe Nicosia, Vito Latora

## **Characterizing Learning Dynamics of Deep Neural Networks via Complex Networks**

IEEE-ICTAI'21 (long paper, main track)

Emanuele La Malfa, Gabriele La Malfa, Giuseppe Nicosia, Vito Latora

Teaching Experience	
Deep Learning in Healthcare	2024 (HT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Machine Learning	2023 (MT)
Classes	University of Oxford, UK
Probabilistic Model Checking	2023 (MT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Ethical Computing in Practice	2023 (HT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Deep Learning in Healthcare	2023 (HT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Probabilistic Model Checking	2022 (MT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Machine Learning	2021 (MT)
Classes	University of Oxford, UK
Probabilistic Model Checking	2021 (MT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Fundamentals of Computer Science	2016 (OctDec.)
Practical sessions	Polytechnic University of Milan, Italy
Conferences and Workshops Organization	
Benchmarking Large Language Models	28/11/2023
Workshop Organizer	The Alan Turing Institute, London, UK
LOD2020, LOD2021, LOD2022, LOD2023	<i>y</i> , , ,
Conference Chair	Lake District/Siena
Invited Lectures, Talks, and Presentations	
Code Simulation Challenges for Large Language Models	02/02/24
Group Talk	Bocconi, Italy
On Robustness for Natural Language Processing	19/04/2023
Group Talk	ICREA, Barcelona
On the Notion of Robustness for Natural Language Processing	17/01/2023
Departmental Talk	King's College University of London, UK
Robustness for Natural Language Processing	22/04/2022
Lecture - Deep Fridays	University of Bologna, Italy
Explainable AI	04/03/2022
Lecture – Advanced Artificial Intelligence Course	Royal Holloway University of London, UK
Tutoring and Mentoring	

Williams-Exeter Exchange Programme	2023-2024

Tutoring Saad Waheed and Alisa Kanganis, (Williams-Exeter Programme exchange students in machine learning).

**University of Oxford** 2022

Tutoring Edward Kusel and Aleksandar Radoslavov for their part-B projects (undergraduate in Computer Science).

**Lead the Future - Mentor** 2022-current

Lead the Future helps Italian STEM talents find their path to brilliant careers. I am currently mentoring 5 students.

## Academic Revieweing and Volunteering

The Alan Turing Institute - Reviewer

October - December 2023

Reviewers for the Turing Fellow Program - Panel "Fundamental Research in Data Science and AI"

**Ukrainian Global University - Interviewer** 

April-June 2023

I interviewed Ukrainian students who want to study in a partner university abroad.

The Kharkiv and Przemyśl Project

August 2022

I spent a week in Przemyśl (Poland) as a volunteer to help refugees who arrived (returned) from (to) Ukraine.

**Ukrainian Global University - Interviewer** 

June-May 2022

I interviewed a dozen of prospective undergraduate Ukrainian students who want to study in a partner university abroad.

**Eutanasia Legale - Volunteer** 

July 2021

I have collected signatures for a referendum to decriminalize euthanasia. The overall campaign gathered 1.2 million valid signatures.