# Emanuele La Malfa

personal page

### Work Experience

#### **Post Doctoral Researcher**

Jul. 2023 - Current

Benchmarking Large Language Models.

The Alan Turing Institute & University of Oxford, UK

• Principal Investigators: Prof. Michael Wooldridge, Nigel Shadbolt, and Anthony Cohn.

#### **Research Assistant**

Oct. 2019 - Mar. 2021

Enabling rapid adoption of artificial intelligence through an anonymized data protocol and explainable models.

University of Oxford, UK

- Principal Investigator: Prof. Marta Kwiatkowska.
- Collaboration with GenieAl and funded through the InnovateUK scheme.
- The collaboration led to a paper published at EMNLP'20.

Consultant Mar. 2018 - Aug. 2019

IBM, Global Business Unit IBM, Milan, Italy

- Design, development, and deploy of a search engine for a public financial institution.
- Design, development, and deploy of a cloud document management system for a public financial institution.

### Education

### **University of Oxford**

Oct. 2019 - Nov. 2023

PhD in Computer Science, supervised by Prof. Marta Kwiatkowska.

Oxford, UK

**Polytechnic University of Milan** 

Feb. 2015 - Sept. 2017

Master's Degree in Computer Science and Engineering.

Milan, Italy

**Polytechnic University of Milan** 

Sept. 2011 - Sept. 2014

Bachelor's Degree in Computer Engineering.

Milan, Italy

#### Selected Publications

### A Notion of Complexity for Theory of Mind via Discrete World Models

Under review (long paper)

X. Angelo Huang, Emanuele La Malfa, Samuele Marro, Andrea Asperti, Anthony Cohn and Michael Wooldridge

#### **Graph-enhanced Large Language Models in Asynchronous Plan Reasoning**

ICML 2024 (long paper, main track)

Fangru Lin, Emanuele La Malfa, Valentin Hofmann, Elle Michelle Yang, Anthony Cohn and Janet Pierrehumbert

#### **Deep Neural Networks via Complex Network Theory: a Perspective**

IJCAI 2024 (long paper, main track)

Emanuele La Malfa, Gabriele La Malfa, Giuseppe Nicosia, Vito Latora

## **Code Simulation Challenges for Large Language Models**

Under-review (long paper)

Emanuele La Malfa, Christoph Weinhuber, Orazio Torre, Fangru Lin, Anthony Cohn, Nigel Shadbolt and Michael Wooldridge

#### Language-Models-as-a-Service: Overview of a New Paradigm and it its Challenges

Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR) - media coverage here and here

Emanuele La Malfa, Aleks Petrov, Frieder Simon, Christoph Weinhuber, Raza Nazar, Anthony Cohn, Nigel Shadbolt and Michael Wooldridge

#### Language Models Tokenizers Introduce Unfairness Between Languages

NeurIPS 2023 (long paper, main track) - website

Aleksandar Petrov, Emanuele La Malfa, Philip Torr, Adel Bibi

### **Emergent Linguistic Structures in Neural Networks are Fragile**

Working paper (long paper)

Emanuele La Malfa, Matthew Wicker, Marta Kwiatkowska

#### The King is Naked: on the Notion of Robustness for Natural Language Processing

AAAI 2022 (long paper, main track) - oral presentation -

Emanuele La Malfa, Marta Kwiatkowska

## **On Guaranteed Optimal Robust Explanations for NLP Models**

IJCAI 2021 (long paper, main track)

Emanuele La Malfa, Rhiannon Michelmore, Agnieszka Zbrzeny, Nicola Paoletti, Marta Kwiatkowska

# Assessing Robustness of Text Classification through Maximal Safe Radius Computation

EMNLP 2020 (long paper - findings)

Emanuele La Malfa, Min Wu, Luca Laurenti, Benjie Wang, Anthony Hartshorn, Marta Kwiatkowska

# **Teaching Experience**

Deep Learning in Healthcare	2024 (HT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Machine Learning	2023 (MT)
Classes	University of Oxford, UK
Probabilistic Model Checking	2023 (MT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Ethical Computing in Practice	2023 (HT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Deep Learning in Healthcare	2023 (HT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Probabilistic Model Checking	2022 (MT)
Practical sessions	University of Oxford, UK
Machine Learning	2021 (MT)
Classes	University of Oxford, UK
Probabilistic Model Checking	2021 (MT)
Practical sessions -	University of Oxford, UK
Fundamentals of Computer Science	2016 (OctDec.)
Practical sessions	Polytechnic University of Milan, Italy
Conferences and Workshops Organization	
Benchmarking Large Language Models	28/11/2023
Workshop Organizer	The Alan Turing Institute, London, UK
LOD2020, LOD2021, LOD2022, LOD2023	The rian farmy motitate, London, on
Conference Chair	Lake District/Siena
	Euke Districty Sieria
Invited Lectures, Talks, and Presentations	
Code Simulation Challenges for Large Language Models	02/02/24
Group Talk	Bocconi, Italy
On Robustness for Natural Language Processing	19/04/2023
Group Talk	ICREA, Barcelona
On the Notion of Robustness for Natural Language Processing	17/01/2023
Departmental Talk	King's College University of London, UK
Robustness for Natural Language Processing	22/04/2022
Lecture – Deep Fridays	University of Bologna, Italy
Explainable Al	04/03/2022
Lecture – Advanced Artificial Intelligence Course	Royal Holloway University of London, UK
Academic Revieweing and Volunteering	, , , ,
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The Alan Turing Institute - Reviewer	October - December 2023
Reviewers for the Turing Fellow Program - Panel "Fundamental Research in Data Science and AI"	
Ukrainian Global University - Interviewer	April-June 2023
I interviewed Ukrainian students who want to study in a partner university abroad.	
The Kharkiv and Przemyśl Project	August 2022
I spent a week in Przemyśl (Poland) as a volunteer to help refugees who arrived (returned) from (to)	
Ukrainian Global University - Interviewer	June-May 2022
I interviewed a dozen of prospective undergraduate Ukrainian students who want to study in a part	ner university abroad.
Eutanasia Legale - Volunteer	July 2021
I have collected signatures for a referendum to decriminalize euthanasia. The overall campaign gat	
	thered 1.2 million valid signatures.
Tutoring and Mentoring	thered 1.2 million valid signatures.
Williams-Exeter Exchange Programme	2023-2024
Williams-Exeter Exchange Programme Tutoring Saad Waheed and Alisa Kanganis and SimonSocolow (Williams-Exeter Programme exchange)	2023-2024 ge students in machine learning).
Williams-Exeter Exchange Programme Tutoring Saad Waheed and Alisa Kanganis and SimonSocolow (Williams-Exeter Programme exchange University of Oxford	2023-2024 ge students in machine learning). 2022
Williams-Exeter Exchange Programme Tutoring Saad Waheed and Alisa Kanganis and SimonSocolow (Williams-Exeter Programme exchange)	2023-2024 ge students in machine learning). 2022

Lead the Future helps Italian STEM talents find their path to brilliant careers. I am currently mentoring 5 students.

# Mentoring and Students Supervision

Angelo Huang Lead The Future

I supervised Angelo as a visiting student at Oxford (June-August 2024) - Angelo is an incoming Master's student at ETH (2025).

# Annalaura Pegoraro

Lead The Future

I am mentoring Annalaurua via LTF - She is a bachelor's student at Padova and exchange student at Berkeley (Summer 2024).

# **Christoph Weinhuber**

Incoming PhD student at Oxford (2024-2025).

## Samuele Marro

I supervised Samuele as a visiting student at Oxford (April-June 2024) - Samuele is an incoming PhD student at Oxford (2024-2025).