Data Wrangling I

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```
g1 = read.csv('C:\\Users\\John DeForest\\Desktop\\qbs103 R DS\\QBS103_GSE157103_genes.csv')
sm1 = read.csv('C:\\Users\\John DeForest\\Desktop\\qbs103 R DS\\QBS103_GSE157103_series_matrix-1.csv')
#gene, metadata
print(head(g1))
```

```
X COVID_01_39y_male_NonICU COVID_02_63y_male_NonICU
## 1
                                   0.49
                                                               0.29
        A1BG
## 2
        A1CF
                                   0.00
                                                               0.00
## 3
         A2M
                                   0.21
                                                               0.14
       A2ML1
                                                               0.00
## 4
                                    0.04
## 5 A3GALT2
                                    0.07
                                                               0.00
      A4GALT
                                    0.00
                                                               0.00
     COVID_03_33y_male_NonICU COVID_04_49y_male_NonICU COVID_05_49y_male_NonICU
##
## 1
                           0.26
                                                      0.45
                                                                                 0.17
## 2
                           0.00
                                                      0.01
                                                                                 0.00
## 3
                           0.03
                                                      0.09
                                                                                 0.00
## 4
                           0.02
                                                      0.07
                                                                                 0.05
## 5
                           0.00
                                                      0.00
                                                                                 0.07
## 6
                           0.00
                                                      0.00
##
     COVID_06_.y_male_NonICU COVID_07_38y_female_NonICU COVID_08_78y_male_ICU
## 1
                          0.21
                                                       0.49
                                                                               0.12
## 2
                          0.00
                                                       0.01
                                                                               0.00
## 3
                          0.08
                                                       0.23
                                                                               0.08
## 4
                          0.04
                                                       0.03
                                                                               0.01
## 5
                          0.00
                                                       0.07
                                                                               0.00
## 6
                          0.00
                                                       0.00
     COVID_09_64y_female_ICU COVID_10_62y_male_ICU COVID_11_52y_female_NonICU
## 1
                          0.51
                                                 0.10
                                                                               0.38
## 2
                          0.01
                                                 0.00
                                                                               0.02
## 3
                          0.88
                                                  0.13
                                                                               0.47
## 4
                          0.02
                                                 0.01
                                                                               0.03
## 5
                          0.79
                                                 0.15
                                                                               0.08
## 6
                          0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                                               0.00
     COVID_12_50y_male_ICU COVID_13_37y_male_NonICU COVID_14_55y_male_ICU
## 1
                       0.45
                                                  0.18
                                                                          0.23
## 2
                       0.00
                                                   0.00
                                                                          0.00
## 3
                                                  0.07
                                                                          0.22
                       0.16
## 4
                       0.00
                                                  0.01
                                                                          0.04
## 5
                       1.75
                                                  0.00
                                                                          0.93
## 6
                       0.00
                                                  0.00
                                                                          0.00
```

```
COVID_15_68y_male_ICU COVID_16_48y_male_NonICU COVID_17_54y_male_NonICU
## 1
                       0.42
                                                                             0.63
                                                  0.41
## 2
                       0.00
                                                  0.01
                                                                             0.02
## 3
                       0.07
                                                  0.58
                                                                             0.15
## 4
                       0.00
                                                  0.00
                                                                             0.02
## 5
                       0.15
                                                  0.19
                                                                             0.00
                       0.03
                                                  0.00
     COVID_18_70y_female_NonICU COVID_19_51y_male_NonICU COVID_20_62y_male_ICU
##
## 1
                             0.47
                                                       0.33
## 2
                             0.00
                                                       0.02
                                                                               0.00
## 3
                             0.30
                                                       0.11
                                                                               0.07
## 4
                             0.02
                                                       0.02
                                                                               0.00
## 5
                             0.06
                                                       0.00
                                                                               0.22
## 6
                                                       0.00
                             0.03
                                                                               0.00
##
     COVID_21_66y_male_ICU COVID_22_43y_male_ICU COVID_23_76y_male_ICU
## 1
                       0.18
                                               0.09
                                                                       0.18
## 2
                       0.00
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.01
## 3
                       0.00
                                               0.06
                                                                       0.03
## 4
                       0.00
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.00
## 5
                       0.37
                                               0.06
                                                                       0.07
## 6
                       0.03
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.03
     COVID_24_55y_male_ICU COVID_25_55y_male_ICU COVID_26_41y_female_ICU
## 1
                       0.22
                                               0.29
                                                                         0.42
## 2
                       0.01
                                               0.00
                                                                         0.00
## 3
                       0.11
                                               0.09
                                                                         0.18
## 4
                       0.02
                                               0.03
                                                                         0.00
## 5
                       0.15
                                               0.00
                                                                         0.87
## 6
                       0.00
                                               0.00
                                                                         0.00
##
     COVID_27_71y_female_ICU COVID_28_63y_male_ICU COVID_29_63y_female_ICU
                         0.16
## 1
                                                 0.18
                                                                           0.35
## 2
                         0.01
                                                 0.00
                                                                           0.00
## 3
                         0.23
                                                 0.18
                                                                           0.03
## 4
                         0.01
                                                 0.05
                                                                           0.03
## 5
                         0.18
                                                 0.45
                                                                           0.15
## 6
                         0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                                           0.03
##
     COVID_30_54y_male_ICU COVID_31_50y_male_ICU COVID_32_72y_male_ICU
## 1
                       0.23
                                               0.15
                                                                       0.34
## 2
                       0.00
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.01
## 3
                       0.11
                                               0.47
                                                                       0.04
## 4
                                                                       0.00
                       0.01
                                               0.00
## 5
                       0.00
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.29
## 6
                       0.00
                                               0.03
                                                                      0.00
     COVID_33_81y_male_NonICU COVID_34_64y_female_NonICU
##
## 1
                                                       0.36
                          0.35
## 2
                          0.00
                                                       0.00
## 3
                          0.30
                                                       0.11
## 4
                          0.06
                                                       0.00
## 5
                          0.26
                                                       0.12
## 6
                          0.00
                                                       0.00
##
     COVID_35_58y_female_NonICU COVID_36_68y_male_NonICU COVID_37_87y_male_NonICU
## 1
                            0.26
                                                                                  0.20
                                                       0.18
## 2
                             0.00
                                                       0.01
                                                                                  0.00
## 3
                             0.51
                                                       0.09
                                                                                  0.09
## 4
                             0.02
                                                       0.00
                                                                                  0.07
```

```
## 5
                            0.16
                                                       0.08
                                                                                  0.31
## 6
                            0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                  0.00
##
     COVID_38_68y_male_ICU COVID_39_80y_female_ICU COVID_40_66y_male_ICU
                       0.29
## 1
                                                 0.19
                                                                         0.22
## 2
                       0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                                         0.00
## 3
                       0.10
                                                 0.27
                                                                         0.17
## 4
                       0.02
                                                 0.00
                                                                         0.00
## 5
                       0.35
                                                 0.00
                                                                         0.08
## 6
                       0.00
                                                 0.07
                                                                         0.00
##
     COVID_41_74y_male_ICU COVID_42_21y_female_ICU COVID_43_83y_female_ICU
                       0.19
                                                 0.24
## 2
                       0.00
                                                 0.01
                                                                           0.00
## 3
                       0.14
                                                 0.33
                                                                           0.00
## 4
                       0.00
                                                                           0.00
                                                 0.01
## 5
                       0.19
                                                 0.39
                                                                           0.11
## 6
                       0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                                           0.00
##
     COVID_44_46y_male_ICU COVID_45_62y_female_ICU COVID_46_62y_male_ICU
## 1
                       0.22
                                                 0.14
## 2
                       0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                                         0.01
## 3
                       0.14
                                                 0.15
                                                                         0.10
## 4
                       0.00
                                                 0.03
                                                                         0.00
## 5
                       0.00
                                                 0.19
                                                                         0.06
## 6
                       0.04
                                                 0.00
                                                                         0.00
     COVID_47_78y_male_ICU COVID_48_72y_female_ICU COVID_49_73y_male_ICU
##
## 1
                       0.08
                                                 0.19
                                                                         0.48
## 2
                       0.01
                                                 0.00
                                                                         0.00
## 3
                       0.04
                                                 0.06
                                                                         0.09
## 4
                       0.03
                                                 0.01
                                                                         0.03
## 5
                       0.60
                                                 0.23
                                                                         0.00
## 6
                       0.00
                                                 0.06
                                                                         0.00
##
     COVID_50_37y_male_ICU COVID_51_58y_female_NonICU COVID_52_71y_male_NonICU
## 1
                       0.08
                                                    0.21
                                                                               0.25
## 2
                       0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                               0.01
## 3
                       0.01
                                                    0.13
                                                                               0.00
## 4
                       0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                               0.03
## 5
                       0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                               0.00
## 6
                       0.72
                                                    0.00
##
     COVID_53_35y_female_NonICU COVID_55_62y_female_ICU COVID_56_33y_female_NonICU
## 1
                            0.25
                                                      0.09
## 2
                            0.00
                                                      0.00
                                                                                   0.00
## 3
                            0.64
                                                      0.09
                                                                                   0.16
## 4
                            0.10
                                                      0.01
                                                                                   0.09
## 5
                            0.00
                                                      0.00
                                                                                   0.23
## 6
                            0.00
                                                      0.00
                                                                                   0.00
     COVID_57_30y_female_NonICU COVID_58_62y_male_NonICU COVID_59_55y_male_NonICU
## 1
                            0.42
                                                       0.39
                                                                                  0.33
## 2
                            0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                  0.00
## 3
                            0.27
                                                       0.08
                                                                                  0.10
## 4
                            0.01
                                                       0.00
                                                                                  0.00
## 5
                            0.19
                                                       0.00
                                                                                  0.07
## 6
                            0.05
                                                       0.00
                                                                                  0.00
     COVID_60_49y_male_NonICU COVID_61_54y_female_NonICU COVID_62_78y_female_ICU
##
## 1
                          0.22
                                                       0.25
                                                                                 0.21
## 2
                          0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                 0.00
```

```
## 3
                          0.14
                                                       0.10
                                                                                 0.04
## 4
                          0.00
                                                       0.03
                                                                                 0.00
                                                                                 0.05
## 5
                          0.00
                                                       0.13
## 6
                                                       0.00
                          0.02
                                                                                 0.00
##
     COVID_63_39y_female_ICU COVID_64_65y_male_ICU COVID_65_84y_male_NonICU
## 1
                         0.29
                                                 0.38
## 2
                         0.00
                                                 0.01
                                                                            0.01
## 3
                         0.01
                                                 0.04
                                                                            0.07
## 4
                         0.00
                                                 0.02
                                                                            0.00
## 5
                         0.14
                                                 0.56
                                                                            0.58
## 6
                         0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                                            0.00
##
     COVID_66_66y_female_NonICU COVID_67_57y_male_ICU COVID_68_79y_male_ICU
## 1
                             0.64
                                                    0.37
                                                                            0.58
## 2
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                            0.00
## 3
                             0.00
                                                    0.35
                                                                            0.15
## 4
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                            0.01
## 5
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                            0.00
## 6
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                            0.05
##
     COVID_69_77y_female_NonICU COVID_70_81y_male_NonICU COVID_71_37y_male_ICU
## 1
                             0.52
                                                       0.27
## 2
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                               0.01
## 3
                             0.29
                                                       0.07
                                                                               0.12
## 4
                             0.02
                                                       0.00
                                                                               0.01
## 5
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                               0.00
## 6
                             0.00
                                                       0.06
                                                                               0.00
     COVID_72_50y_female_NonICU COVID_73_82y_male_NonICU COVID_74_55y_female_ICU
## 1
                             0.52
                                                       0.46
## 2
                             0.00
                                                       0.01
                                                                                 0.00
## 3
                                                       0.02
                             0.10
                                                                                 0.12
## 4
                             0.01
                                                       0.02
                                                                                 0.02
## 5
                             0.00
                                                       0.17
                                                                                 0.26
## 6
                             0.00
                                                       0.04
                                                                                 0.00
     COVID_75_55y_male_NonICU COVID_76_73y_female_ICU COVID_77_55y_female_ICU
## 1
                          0.23
                                                    0.17
## 2
                          0.01
                                                    0.00
                                                                              0.00
## 3
                          0.14
                                                    0.09
                                                                              0.01
## 4
                          0.00
                                                    0.01
                                                                              0.00
## 5
                          0.00
                                                    0.04
                                                                              0.00
## 6
                          0.00
                                                    0.00
##
     COVID_78_80y_male_NonICU COVID_79_27y_male_NonICU COVID_80_71y_male_ICU
                          0.19
                                                     0.08
## 2
                          0.00
                                                     0.01
                                                                             0.00
## 3
                          0.20
                                                     0.03
                                                                             0.05
## 4
                          0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                             0.00
## 5
                          0.00
                                                                             0.05
                                                     0.00
## 6
                          0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                             0.00
     COVID_82_67y_male_NonICU COVID_83_85y_female_NonICU
## 1
                          0.39
                                                       0.47
## 2
                          0.01
                                                       0.00
## 3
                          0.10
                                                       0.18
## 4
                          0.00
                                                       0.05
## 5
                          0.00
                                                       0.00
## 6
                          0.00
                                                       0.00
     COVID_84_75y_female_NonICU COVID_85_62y_male_ICU COVID_86_52y_female_NonICU
```

```
## 1
                                                     0.29
                                                                                  0.60
                             0.35
## 2
                             0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                                  0.00
## 3
                             0.03
                                                     0.04
                                                                                  0.27
## 4
                             0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                                  0.02
## 5
                             0.17
                                                     0.00
                                                                                  0.00
## 6
                             0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                                  0.00
     COVID_87_61y_male_ICU COVID_89_90y_female_NonICU COVID_90_86y_female_NonICU
                       0.65
## 1
                                                     0.20
## 2
                       0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                                  0.00
## 3
                       0.15
                                                     0.07
                                                                                  0.05
## 4
                        0.00
                                                     0.03
                                                                                  0.01
                       0.00
## 5
                                                     0.14
                                                                                  0.31
## 6
                       0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                                  0.02
##
     COVID_91_29y_female_NonICU COVID_92_82y_female_ICU COVID_93_81y_female_ICU
## 1
                             0.60
                                                       0.34
## 2
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                 0.00
## 3
                             0.03
                                                       0.02
                                                                                 0.11
## 4
                             0.02
                                                       0.04
                                                                                 0.00
## 5
                             0.05
                                                       0.58
                                                                                 0.05
## 6
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                 0.00
##
     COVID_94_24y_female_NonICU COVID_95_49y_male_NonICU COVID_96_51y_male_NonICU
                             0.81
                                                        0.37
## 2
                             0.00
                                                        0.01
                                                                                   0.00
## 3
                             0.17
                                                        0.20
                                                                                   0.02
## 4
                             0.02
                                                        0.02
                                                                                   0.00
## 5
                             0.00
                                                        0.15
                                                                                   0.00
## 6
                             0.06
                                                        0.00
                                                                                   0.00
     COVID_97_76y_male_ICU COVID_98_81y_male_NonICU COVID_99_71y_male_ICU
## 1
                       0.19
                                                  0.78
                                                                          0.33
## 2
                       0.00
                                                  0.00
                                                                          0.00
## 3
                       0.02
                                                  0.26
                                                                          0.02
## 4
                       0.05
                                                  0.00
                                                                          0.00
## 5
                       0.12
                                                                          0.04
                                                  0.37
## 6
                       0.03
                                                  0.00
                                                                          0.00
     COVID_100_74y_female_NonICU_COVID_101_58y_male_ICU_COVID_102_84y_male_NonICU_
##
## 1
                              0.30
                                                       0.33
                                                                                   0.12
## 2
                              0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                   0.00
## 3
                              0.09
                                                       0.11
                                                                                   0.01
## 4
                              0.00
                                                       0.03
                                                                                   0.01
## 5
                                                       0.05
                              0.04
                                                                                   0.00
## 6
                              0.00
                                                                                   0.07
##
     COVID_103_83y_male_NonICU NONCOVID_01_54y_female_NonICU
## 1
                            0.20
## 2
                            0.00
                                                            0.00
## 3
                            0.03
                                                            0.04
## 4
                            0.03
                                                            0.00
## 5
                                                            0.00
                            0.04
## 6
                            0.00
                                                            0.00
     NONCOVID_02_65y_male_ICU NONCOVID_03_65y_male_ICU NONCOVID_04_90y_male_NonICU
## 1
                           0.32
                                                      0.44
                                                                                    0.21
## 2
                           0.00
                                                      0.00
                                                                                    0.00
## 3
                                                      0.05
                           0.01
                                                                                    0.05
## 4
                           0.00
                                                      0.02
                                                                                    0.00
## 5
                           0.04
                                                      0.04
                                                                                    0.21
```

```
0.00
                                                     0.00
## 6
                                                                                   0.00
     NONCOVID_05_83y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_06_75y_female_ICU
## 1
                                                             0.89
                                0.31
## 2
                                0.00
                                                             0.00
## 3
                                0.01
                                                             0.14
## 4
                                0.01
                                                             0.01
## 5
                                0.00
                                                             0.00
## 6
                                                             0.06
                                0.00
     NONCOVID_07_50y_male_ICU NONCOVID_08_53y_female_ICU
## 1
                          0.45
                                                       0.47
## 2
                          0.00
                                                       0.01
## 3
                          0.07
                                                       0.04
## 4
                          0.02
                                                       0.00
## 5
                          0.00
                                                       0.15
## 6
                          0.00
                                                       0.00
     NONCOVID_09_49y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_10_67y_male_ICU
## 1
                                0.40
                                                           0.33
## 2
                                0.00
                                                           0.00
## 3
                                0.04
                                                           0.05
## 4
                                0.00
                                                           0.01
## 5
                                0.00
                                                           0.23
## 6
                                0.00
     NONCOVID_11_58y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_12_82y_male_ICU
##
## 1
                                0.58
                                                           0.12
## 2
                                0.00
                                                           0.00
## 3
                                0.03
                                                           0.02
## 4
                                0.00
                                                           0.00
## 5
                                0.00
                                                           0.00
## 6
                                0.00
                                                           0.02
     NONCOVID_13_65y_male_ICU NONCOVID_14_75y_female_ICU
## 1
                          0.31
                                                       0.16
## 2
                          0.00
                                                       0.00
## 3
                          0.04
                                                       0.08
## 4
                          0.01
                                                       0.00
## 5
                          0.32
                                                       0.05
## 6
                          0.02
                                                       0.02
     NONCOVID_15_83y_unknown_ICU NONCOVID_16_40y_female_ICU
## 1
                              0.59
                                                           0.34
## 2
                              0.00
                                                           0.00
## 3
                              0.03
                                                           0.07
## 4
                              0.04
                                                           0.00
## 5
                              0.00
                                                           0.13
## 6
                              0.19
                                                           0.00
##
     NONCOVID_17_84y_female_ICU NONCOVID_18_88y_male_ICU
## 1
                             0.37
                                                       0.33
## 2
                                                       0.00
                             0.00
## 3
                             0.07
                                                       0.06
## 4
                             0.01
                                                       0.00
## 5
                             0.18
                                                       0.00
## 6
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
##
     NONCOVID_19_66y_female_ICU NONCOVID_20_62y_female_ICU
## 1
                             0.25
                                                         0.20
## 2
                             0.00
                                                         0.00
## 3
                             0.11
                                                         0.01
```

```
0.00
## 4
                                                          0.02
## 5
                             0.04
                                                          0.00
                             0.03
                                                          0.07
## 6
     NONCOVID_21_71y_male_NonICU NONCOVID_22_63y_male_NonICU
##
## 1
                              0.40
## 2
                              0.00
                                                            0.00
## 3
                              0.04
                                                            0.02
## 4
                              0.02
                                                            0.02
## 5
                              0.00
                                                            0.00
## 6
                              0.00
                                                            0.00
     NONCOVID_23_42y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_24_32y_female_NonICU
## 1
                                0.70
                                                                0.75
## 2
                                0.00
                                                                0.00
## 3
                                0.02
                                                                0.27
## 4
                                0.01
                                                                0.00
## 5
                                0.00
                                                                0.06
## 6
                                0.00
                                                                0.00
     NONCOVID_25_62y_male_NonICU NONCOVID_26_36y_male_ICU
## 1
                              2.80
                                                        0.22
## 2
                              0.00
                                                        0.00
## 3
                              0.04
                                                        0.28
## 4
                              0.00
                                                        0.00
## 5
                              0.00
                                                        0.00
## 6
                              0.00
                                                         0.00
#assign first column name as "Gene"
colnames(g1)[1] = 'Gene'
print(head(g1))
##
        Gene COVID_01_39y_male_NonICU COVID_02_63y_male_NonICU
## 1
        A1BG
                                   0.49
                                                              0.29
## 2
        A1CF
                                   0.00
                                                              0.00
```

```
A2M
## 3
                                   0.21
                                                              0.14
## 4
       A2ML1
                                   0.04
                                                              0.00
## 5 A3GALT2
                                   0.07
                                                              0.00
     A4GALT
                                   0.00
                                                              0.00
##
     COVID_03_33y_male_NonICU COVID_04_49y_male_NonICU COVID_05_49y_male_NonICU
## 1
                           0.26
                                                      0.45
                                                                                 0.17
## 2
                           0.00
                                                      0.01
                                                                                 0.00
## 3
                           0.03
                                                      0.09
                                                                                 0.00
## 4
                           0.02
                                                      0.07
                                                                                 0.05
## 5
                           0.00
                                                      0.00
                                                                                 0.07
## 6
                           0.00
                                                      0.00
                                                                                 0.00
##
     COVID_06_.y_male_NonICU COVID_07_38y_female_NonICU COVID_08_78y_male_ICU
## 1
                          0.21
                                                       0.49
                                                                               0.12
## 2
                          0.00
                                                       0.01
                                                                               0.00
## 3
                          0.08
                                                       0.23
                                                                               0.08
## 4
                          0.04
                                                       0.03
                                                                               0.01
## 5
                          0.00
                                                       0.07
                                                                               0.00
## 6
                          0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                               0.00
##
     COVID_09_64y_female_ICU COVID_10_62y_male_ICU COVID_11_52y_female_NonICU
## 1
                          0.51
                                                 0.10
                                                                               0.38
## 2
                          0.01
                                                 0.00
                                                                               0.02
                                                 0.13
## 3
                          0.88
                                                                               0.47
```

```
0.03
## 4
                          0.02
                                                  0.01
## 5
                          0.79
                                                  0.15
                                                                               0.08
                          0.00
                                                  0.00
                                                                               0.00
## 6
     COVID_12_50y_male_ICU COVID_13_37y_male_NonICU COVID_14_55y_male_ICU
##
## 1
                       0.45
                                                   0.18
                                                   0.00
## 2
                       0.00
                                                                           0.00
## 3
                       0.16
                                                   0.07
                                                                           0.22
## 4
                       0.00
                                                                           0.04
                                                   0.01
## 5
                        1.75
                                                   0.00
                                                                           0.93
## 6
                       0.00
                                                   0.00
                                                                           0.00
     COVID_15_68y_male_ICU COVID_16_48y_male_NonICU COVID_17_54y_male_NonICU
## 1
                       0.42
                                                                              0.63
                                                   0.41
## 2
                       0.00
                                                   0.01
                                                                              0.02
## 3
                       0.07
                                                   0.58
                                                                              0.15
## 4
                       0.00
                                                   0.00
                                                                              0.02
## 5
                       0.15
                                                   0.19
                                                                              0.00
## 6
                       0.03
                                                   0.00
                                                                              0.00
     COVID_18_70y_female_NonICU COVID_19_51y_male_NonICU COVID_20_62y_male_ICU
## 1
                             0.47
                                                        0.33
                                                                                0.32
## 2
                             0.00
                                                        0.02
                                                                                0.00
## 3
                             0.30
                                                        0.11
                                                                                0.07
## 4
                             0.02
                                                        0.02
                                                                                0.00
## 5
                                                        0.00
                                                                                0.22
                             0.06
## 6
                             0.03
                                                        0.00
                                                                                0.00
     COVID_21_66y_male_ICU COVID_22_43y_male_ICU COVID_23_76y_male_ICU
## 1
                       0.18
                                               0.09
                                                                       0.18
## 2
                       0.00
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.01
## 3
                        0.00
                                               0.06
                                                                       0.03
## 4
                       0.00
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.00
## 5
                       0.37
                                               0.06
                                                                       0.07
## 6
                       0.03
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.03
     COVID_24_55y_male_ICU COVID_25_55y_male_ICU COVID_26_41y_female_ICU
## 1
                       0.22
                                               0.29
                                                                          0.42
## 2
                       0.01
                                               0.00
                                                                          0.00
## 3
                        0.11
                                               0.09
                                                                          0.18
## 4
                       0.02
                                               0.03
                                                                          0.00
## 5
                       0.15
                                               0.00
                                                                          0.87
## 6
                       0.00
                                               0.00
                                                                          0.00
     COVID_27_71y_female_ICU COVID_28_63y_male_ICU COVID_29_63y_female_ICU
## 1
                          0.16
                                                  0.18
                                                                            0.35
## 2
                          0.01
                                                  0.00
                                                                            0.00
## 3
                          0.23
                                                  0.18
                                                                            0.03
## 4
                          0.01
                                                  0.05
                                                                            0.03
## 5
                          0.18
                                                  0.45
                                                                            0.15
                          0.00
                                                  0.00
                                                                            0.03
     COVID_30_54y_male_ICU COVID_31_50y_male_ICU COVID_32_72y_male_ICU
##
## 1
                       0.23
                                               0.15
                                                                       0.34
## 2
                       0.00
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.01
## 3
                       0.11
                                               0.47
                                                                       0.04
## 4
                       0.01
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.00
## 5
                       0.00
                                               0.00
                                                                       0.29
## 6
                       0.00
                                               0.03
                                                                       0.00
##
     COVID_33_81y_male_NonICU COVID_34_64y_female_NonICU
                           0.35
## 1
                                                        0.36
```

```
## 2
                           0.00
                                                        0.00
## 3
                           0.30
                                                        0.11
## 4
                           0.06
                                                        0.00
## 5
                                                        0.12
                           0.26
## 6
                           0.00
                                                        0.00
##
     COVID_35_58y_female_NonICU COVID_36_68y_male_NonICU COVID_37_87y_male_NonICU
                             0.26
                                                        0.18
                                                                                   0.20
## 2
                                                                                   0.00
                             0.00
                                                        0.01
## 3
                             0.51
                                                        0.09
                                                                                   0.09
## 4
                                                        0.00
                             0.02
                                                                                   0.07
## 5
                             0.16
                                                        0.08
                                                                                   0.31
## 6
                             0.00
                                                        0.00
                                                                                   0.00
     COVID_38_68y_male_ICU COVID_39_80y_female_ICU COVID_40_66y_male_ICU
## 1
                       0.29
                                                 0.19
                                                                         0.22
## 2
                       0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                                         0.00
## 3
                       0.10
                                                 0.27
                                                                         0.17
## 4
                       0.02
                                                 0.00
                                                                         0.00
## 5
                       0.35
                                                  0.00
                                                                         0.08
## 6
                       0.00
                                                 0.07
                                                                         0.00
     COVID_41_74y_male_ICU COVID_42_21y_female_ICU COVID_43_83y_female_ICU
## 1
                       0.19
                                                 0.24
                                                                            0.29
## 2
                       0.00
                                                 0.01
                                                                            0.00
## 3
                       0.14
                                                 0.33
                                                                            0.00
## 4
                       0.00
                                                 0.01
                                                                            0.00
## 5
                       0.19
                                                 0.39
                                                                            0.11
                       0.00
                                                 0.00
##
     {\tt COVID\_44\_46y\_male\_ICU~COVID\_45\_62y\_female\_ICU~COVID\_46\_62y\_male\_ICU}
## 1
                       0.22
                                                 0.14
                                                                         0.53
## 2
                       0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                                         0.01
## 3
                       0.14
                                                 0.15
                                                                         0.10
## 4
                       0.00
                                                 0.03
                                                                         0.00
## 5
                       0.00
                                                 0.19
                                                                         0.06
## 6
                       0.04
                                                 0.00
     COVID_47_78y_male_ICU COVID_48_72y_female_ICU COVID_49_73y_male_ICU
## 1
                       0.08
                                                 0.19
                                                                         0.48
## 2
                       0.01
                                                 0.00
                                                                         0.00
## 3
                       0.04
                                                 0.06
                                                                         0.09
## 4
                       0.03
                                                 0.01
                                                                         0.03
## 5
                       0.60
                                                 0.23
                                                                         0.00
## 6
                       0.00
                                                 0.06
                                                                         0.00
     COVID_50_37y_male_ICU COVID_51_58y_female_NonICU COVID_52_71y_male_NonICU
                       0.08
## 1
                                                                                0.25
                                                     0.21
## 2
                       0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                                0.01
## 3
                       0.01
                                                     0.13
                                                                                0.00
## 4
                                                     0.00
                                                                                0.03
                       0.00
## 5
                       0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                                0.00
## 6
                       0.72
                                                     0.00
     COVID_53_35y_female_NonICU COVID_55_62y_female_ICU COVID_56_33y_female_NonICU
## 1
                             0.25
                                                       0.09
                                                                                    0.28
## 2
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                    0.00
## 3
                             0.64
                                                       0.09
                                                                                    0.16
## 4
                             0.10
                                                       0.01
                                                                                    0.09
## 5
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                    0.23
## 6
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                    0.00
```

```
COVID_57_30y_female_NonICU COVID_58_62y_male_NonICU COVID_59_55y_male_NonICU
## 1
                             0.42
                                                       0.39
                                                                                   0.33
## 2
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                  0.00
## 3
                             0.27
                                                       0.08
                                                                                  0.10
## 4
                             0.01
                                                       0.00
                                                                                   0.00
## 5
                                                       0.00
                                                                                  0.07
                             0.19
                             0.05
                                                       0.00
                                                                                   0.00
     COVID_60_49y_male_NonICU COVID_61_54y_female_NonICU COVID_62_78y_female_ICU
##
## 1
                          0.22
                                                       0.25
                                                                                 0.21
## 2
                          0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                                 0.00
## 3
                          0.14
                                                       0.10
                                                                                 0.04
## 4
                          0.00
                                                       0.03
                                                                                 0.00
## 5
                          0.00
                                                       0.13
                                                                                 0.05
## 6
                          0.02
                                                       0.00
                                                                                 0.00
##
     COVID_63_39y_female_ICU COVID_64_65y_male_ICU COVID_65_84y_male_NonICU
## 1
                         0.29
                                                 0.38
                                                                            0.40
## 2
                         0.00
                                                 0.01
                                                                            0.01
## 3
                         0.01
                                                 0.04
                                                                            0.07
## 4
                         0.00
                                                 0.02
                                                                            0.00
## 5
                         0.14
                                                 0.56
                                                                            0.58
## 6
                         0.00
                                                 0.00
                                                                            0.00
     COVID_66_66y_female_NonICU COVID_67_57y_male_ICU COVID_68_79y_male_ICU
## 1
                             0.64
                                                    0.37
                                                                            0.58
## 2
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                            0.00
## 3
                             0.00
                                                    0.35
                                                                            0.15
## 4
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                            0.01
## 5
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                            0.00
## 6
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                            0.05
##
     COVID_69_77y_female_NonICU COVID_70_81y_male_NonICU COVID_71_37y_male_ICU
## 1
                             0.52
                                                       0.27
                                                                               0.07
## 2
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                               0.01
## 3
                             0.29
                                                       0.07
                                                                               0.12
## 4
                             0.02
                                                       0.00
                                                                               0.01
## 5
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                               0.00
## 6
                             0.00
                                                       0.06
                                                                               0.00
##
     COVID_72_50y_female_NonICU COVID_73_82y_male_NonICU COVID_74_55y_female_ICU
## 1
                             0.52
                                                       0.46
                                                                                 0.24
## 2
                             0.00
                                                       0.01
                                                                                 0.00
## 3
                             0.10
                                                       0.02
                                                                                 0.12
## 4
                             0.01
                                                       0.02
                                                                                 0.02
## 5
                             0.00
                                                       0.17
                                                                                 0.26
## 6
                             0.00
                                                       0.04
                                                                                 0.00
     COVID_75_55y_male_NonICU COVID_76_73y_female_ICU COVID_77_55y_female_ICU
##
## 1
                          0.23
                                                                              0.05
                                                    0.17
## 2
                          0.01
                                                    0.00
                                                                              0.00
## 3
                          0.14
                                                    0.09
                                                                              0.01
## 4
                          0.00
                                                    0.01
                                                                              0.00
## 5
                          0.00
                                                    0.04
                                                                              0.00
## 6
                          0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                              0.00
##
     COVID_78_80y_male_NonICU COVID_79_27y_male_NonICU COVID_80_71y_male_ICU
## 1
                                                     0.08
                          0.19
                                                                             0.28
## 2
                          0.00
                                                     0.01
                                                                             0.00
## 3
                          0.20
                                                     0.03
                                                                             0.05
## 4
                          0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                             0.00
```

```
## 5
                          0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                             0.05
## 6
                          0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                             0.00
     COVID_82_67y_male_NonICU COVID_83_85y_female_NonICU
##
## 1
                          0.39
## 2
                          0.01
                                                        0.00
## 3
                          0.10
                                                        0.18
## 4
                          0.00
                                                        0.05
## 5
                                                        0.00
                          0.00
## 6
                          0.00
                                                        0.00
##
     COVID_84_75y_female_NonICU COVID_85_62y_male_ICU COVID_86_52y_female_NonICU
                             0.35
                                                    0.29
## 2
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                                  0.00
## 3
                             0.03
                                                    0.04
                                                                                  0.27
## 4
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                                  0.02
## 5
                             0.17
                                                    0.00
                                                                                  0.00
## 6
                             0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                                  0.00
##
     COVID_87_61y_male_ICU COVID_89_90y_female_NonICU COVID_90_86y_female_NonICU
## 1
                       0.65
                                                    0.20
## 2
                       0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                                  0.00
## 3
                       0.15
                                                    0.07
                                                                                  0.05
## 4
                       0.00
                                                    0.03
                                                                                  0.01
## 5
                       0.00
                                                    0.14
                                                                                  0.31
## 6
                       0.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                                  0.02
     COVID_91_29y_female_NonICU COVID_92_82y_female_ICU COVID_93_81y_female_ICU
## 1
                             0.60
                                                      0.34
## 2
                             0.00
                                                      0.00
                                                                                0.00
## 3
                             0.03
                                                       0.02
                                                                                0.11
## 4
                             0.02
                                                       0.04
                                                                                0.00
## 5
                             0.05
                                                       0.58
                                                                                0.05
## 6
                             0.00
                                                       0.00
##
     COVID_94_24y_female_NonICU COVID_95_49y_male_NonICU COVID_96_51y_male_NonICU
## 1
                             0.81
                                                        0.37
                                                                                   1.61
## 2
                             0.00
                                                        0.01
                                                                                  0.00
## 3
                             0.17
                                                        0.20
                                                                                  0.02
## 4
                             0.02
                                                        0.02
                                                                                  0.00
## 5
                             0.00
                                                        0.15
                                                                                  0.00
## 6
                             0.06
                                                        0.00
                                                                                  0.00
##
     COVID_97_76y_male_ICU COVID_98_81y_male_NonICU COVID_99_71y_male_ICU
## 1
                       0.19
                                                  0.78
                                                                          0.33
## 2
                       0.00
                                                  0.00
                                                                          0.00
## 3
                       0.02
                                                  0.26
                                                                          0.02
## 4
                       0.05
                                                  0.00
                                                                          0.00
## 5
                       0.12
                                                  0.37
                                                                          0.04
## 6
                       0.03
                                                  0.00
                                                                          0.00
     COVID_100_74y_female_NonICU COVID_101_58y_male_ICU COVID_102_84y_male_NonICU
## 1
                                                       0.33
                              0.30
                                                                                   0.12
## 2
                              0.00
                                                      0.00
                                                                                  0.00
## 3
                              0.09
                                                                                  0.01
                                                       0.11
## 4
                              0.00
                                                       0.03
                                                                                  0.01
## 5
                              0.04
                                                       0.05
                                                                                  0.00
## 6
                              0.00
                                                      0.00
                                                                                  0.07
     COVID_103_83y_male_NonICU NONCOVID_01_54y_female_NonICU
##
## 1
                            0.20
                                                            0.89
## 2
                            0.00
                                                            0.00
```

```
## 3
                                                            0.04
                            0.03
## 4
                            0.03
                                                            0.00
## 5
                            0.04
                                                            0.00
## 6
                                                            0.00
                            0.00
##
     NONCOVID_02_65y_male_ICU NONCOVID_03_65y_male_ICU NONCOVID_04_90y_male_NonICU
## 1
                          0.32
                                                     0.44
## 2
                          0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                                   0.00
## 3
                          0.01
                                                     0.05
                                                                                   0.05
## 4
                          0.00
                                                     0.02
                                                                                   0.00
                                                     0.04
## 5
                          0.04
                                                                                   0.21
## 6
                          0.00
                                                     0.00
                                                                                   0.00
##
     NONCOVID_05_83y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_06_75y_female_ICU
## 1
                                0.31
## 2
                                0.00
                                                             0.00
## 3
                                0.01
                                                             0.14
## 4
                                0.01
                                                             0.01
## 5
                                0.00
                                                             0.00
## 6
                                0.00
                                                             0.06
##
     NONCOVID_07_50y_male_ICU NONCOVID_08_53y_female_ICU
## 1
                          0.45
## 2
                          0.00
                                                       0.01
## 3
                          0.07
                                                       0.04
                                                       0.00
## 4
                          0.02
## 5
                          0.00
                                                       0.15
## 6
                                                       0.00
                          0.00
     NONCOVID_09_49y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_10_67y_male_ICU
## 1
                                0.40
## 2
                                0.00
                                                           0.00
## 3
                                0.04
                                                           0.05
## 4
                                0.00
                                                           0.01
## 5
                                0.00
                                                           0.23
## 6
                                0.00
                                                           0.08
     NONCOVID_11_58y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_12_82y_male_ICU
## 1
                                0.58
                                                           0.12
## 2
                                0.00
                                                           0.00
## 3
                                0.03
                                                           0.02
## 4
                                0.00
                                                           0.00
## 5
                                0.00
                                                           0.00
## 6
                                0.00
     NONCOVID_13_65y_male_ICU NONCOVID_14_75y_female_ICU
##
                          0.31
                                                       0.16
                          0.00
## 2
                                                       0.00
## 3
                          0.04
                                                       0.08
## 4
                          0.01
                                                       0.00
## 5
                          0.32
                                                       0.05
                          0.02
## 6
                                                       0.02
     NONCOVID_15_83y_unknown_ICU NONCOVID_16_40y_female_ICU
## 1
                              0.59
                                                           0.34
## 2
                              0.00
                                                           0.00
## 3
                              0.03
                                                           0.07
## 4
                              0.04
                                                           0.00
## 5
                              0.00
                                                           0.13
## 6
                              0.19
                                                           0.00
     NONCOVID_17_84y_female_ICU NONCOVID_18_88y_male_ICU
```

```
## 1
                             0.37
                                                        0.33
## 2
                             0.00
                                                        0.00
## 3
                             0.07
                                                        0.06
## 4
                             0.01
                                                        0.00
## 5
                             0.18
                                                        0.00
## 6
                             0.00
                                                        0.00
     NONCOVID_19_66y_female_ICU NONCOVID_20_62y_female_ICU
## 1
                             0.25
                                                          0.20
## 2
                             0.00
                                                          0.00
## 3
                                                          0.01
                             0.11
## 4
                             0.00
                                                           0.02
## 5
                             0.04
                                                           0.00
## 6
                             0.03
                                                           0.07
     NONCOVID_21_71y_male_NonICU NONCOVID_22_63y_male_NonICU
## 1
                              0.40
## 2
                              0.00
                                                             0.00
## 3
                              0.04
                                                             0.02
## 4
                              0.02
                                                             0.02
## 5
                              0.00
                                                             0.00
## 6
                              0.00
                                                             0.00
##
     NONCOVID_23_42y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_24_32y_female_NonICU
                                0.70
## 2
                                0.00
                                                                 0.00
## 3
                                0.02
                                                                 0.27
## 4
                                0.01
                                                                 0.00
## 5
                                0.00
                                                                 0.06
## 6
                                0.00
                                                                 0.00
##
     NONCOVID_25_62y_male_NonICU NONCOVID_26_36y_male_ICU
## 1
                                                         0.22
                              2.80
## 2
                              0.00
                                                         0.00
## 3
                              0.04
                                                         0.28
## 4
                              0.00
                                                         0.00
## 5
                              0.00
                                                          0.00
## 6
                                                          0.00
                              0.00
```

print(head(sm1))

```
participant_id geo_accession
## 1 COVID_01_39y_male_NonICU
                                 GSM4753021 Public on Aug 29 2020
## 2 COVID_02_63y_male_NonICU
                                 GSM4753022 Public on Aug 29 2020
## 3 COVID_03_33y_male_NonICU
                                 GSM4753023 Public on Aug 29 2020
## 4 COVID_04_49y_male_NonICU
                                 GSM4753024 Public on Aug 29 2020
## 5 COVID_05_49y_male_NonICU
                                 GSM4753025 Public on Aug 29 2020
                                 GSM4753026 Public on Aug 29 2020
## 6 COVID_06_:y_male_NonICU
     X.Sample_submission_date last_update_date type channel_count
## 1
                  Aug 28 2020
                                   Aug 29 2020
                                                SRA
                                                                 1
## 2
                  Aug 28 2020
                                   Aug 29 2020
                                                SRA
                                                                 1
## 3
                  Aug 28 2020
                                                SRA
                                                                 1
                                   Aug 29 2020
                  Aug 28 2020
                                   Aug 29 2020
                                                                 1
                                                 SRA
## 5
                  Aug 28 2020
                                   Aug 29 2020
                                                 SRA
                                                                 1
                  Aug 28 2020
## 6
                                   Aug 29 2020
                                                SRA
                                                                 1
                 source_name_ch1 organism_ch1
                                                        disease_status age
                                                                             sex
## 1 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19
                                                                            male
## 2 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19
```

```
## 3 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19 33
## 4 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19 49
                                                                              male
## 5 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19 49
## 6 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19
                                                                              male
     icu_status apacheii charlson_score mechanical_ventilation
## 1
             no
                      15
                                       0
## 2
             no unknown
                                                              no
## 3
             no
                 unknown
                                       2
                                                              no
## 4
             no
                 unknown
                                       1
                                                              no
## 5
             no
                       19
                                       1
                                                             yes
             no unknown
                                       1
                                                              no
##
     ventilator.free_days hospital.free_days_post_45_day_followup ferritin.ng.ml.
## 1
## 2
                        28
                                                                 39
                                                                                1060
## 3
                        28
                                                                                1335
                                                                 18
## 4
                        28
                                                                 39
                                                                                 583
## 5
                        23
                                                                 27
                                                                                 800
## 6
                                                                                 563
##
     crp.mg.l. ddimer.mg.l_feu. procalcitonin.ng.ml.. lactate.mmol.l. fibrinogen
## 1
          73.1
                            1.3
                                                    36
                                                                 0.9
## 2
       unknown
                            1.03
                                                  0.37
                                                                unknown
                                                                           unknown
## 3
          53.2
                            1.48
                                                   0.07
                                                                unknown
                                                                                513
## 4
         251.1
                            1.32
                                                  0.98
                                                                   0.87
                                                                                949
## 5
         355.8
                            0.69
                                                                                929
                                                  4.92
                                                                   1.48
## 6
         129.1
                        unknown
                                                  0.67
                                                                   0.86
                                                                                769
         sofa
## 1
## 2
      unknown
## 3
      unknown
      unknown
## 5
## 6
     unknown
gene_sel = 'A1CF' #2
#extract gene data from that row
grow = g1[g1$Gene == gene_sel,-1] #select rows where Gene is A1CF
print(grow)
     COVID_01_39y_male_NonICU COVID_02_63y_male_NonICU COVID_03_33y_male_NonICU
##
## 2
##
     COVID_04_49y_male_NonICU COVID_05_49y_male_NonICU COVID_06_.y_male_NonICU
## 2
##
     COVID_07_38y_female_NonICU COVID_08_78y_male_ICU COVID_09_64y_female_ICU
## 2
##
     COVID_10_62y_male_ICU COVID_11_52y_female_NonICU COVID_12_50y_male_ICU
## 2
##
     COVID_13_37y_male_NonICU COVID_14_55y_male_ICU COVID_15_68y_male_ICU
## 2
##
     COVID_16_48y_male_NonICU COVID_17_54y_male_NonICU COVID_18_70y_female_NonICU
## 2
     COVID_19_51y_male_NonICU COVID_20_62y_male_ICU COVID_21_66y_male_ICU
##
     {\tt COVID\_22\_43y\_male\_ICU~COVID\_23\_76y\_male\_ICU~COVID\_24\_55y\_male\_ICU}
```

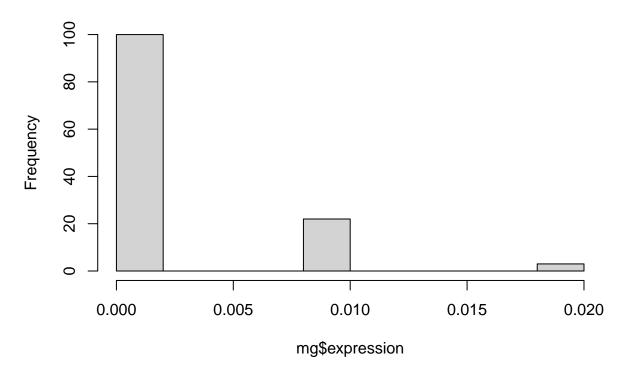
```
## 2
                                             0.01
     COVID_25_55y_male_ICU COVID_26_41y_female_ICU COVID_27_71y_female_ICU
##
     COVID_28_63y_male_ICU COVID_29_63y_female_ICU COVID_30_54y_male_ICU
##
##
##
     COVID_31_50y_male_ICU COVID_32_72y_male_ICU COVID_33_81y_male_NonICU
## 2
##
     COVID_34_64y_female_NonICU COVID_35_58y_female_NonICU
## 2
##
     COVID_36_68y_male_NonICU COVID_37_87y_male_NonICU COVID_38_68y_male_ICU
##
     COVID_39_80y_female_ICU COVID_40_66y_male_ICU COVID_41_74y_male_ICU
## 2
##
     COVID_42_21y_female_ICU COVID_43_83y_female_ICU COVID_44_46y_male_ICU
## 2
##
     COVID_45_62y_female_ICU COVID_46_62y_male_ICU COVID_47_78y_male_ICU
## 2
                                              0.01
     COVID_48_72y_female_ICU COVID_49_73y_male_ICU COVID_50_37y_male_ICU
##
     COVID_51_58y_female_NonICU COVID_52_71y_male_NonICU
##
## 2
##
     COVID_53_35y_female_NonICU COVID_55_62y_female_ICU COVID_56_33y_female_NonICU
## 2
     COVID_57_30y_female_NonICU COVID_58_62y_male_NonICU COVID_59_55y_male_NonICU
##
## 2
     COVID_60_49y_male_NonICU COVID_61_54y_female_NonICU COVID_62_78y_female_ICU
##
     COVID_63_39y_female_ICU COVID_64_65y_male_ICU COVID_65_84y_male_NonICU
##
## 2
                                             0.01
##
     COVID_66_66y_female_NonICU COVID_67_57y_male_ICU COVID_68_79y_male_ICU
## 2
##
     COVID_69_77y_female_NonICU COVID_70_81y_male_NonICU COVID_71_37y_male_ICU
## 2
     COVID_72_50y_female_NonICU COVID_73_82y_male_NonICU COVID_74_55y_female_ICU
##
##
##
     COVID_75_55y_male_NonICU COVID_76_73y_female_ICU COVID_77_55y_female_ICU
## 2
##
     COVID_78_80y_male_NonICU COVID_79_27y_male_NonICU COVID_80_71y_male_ICU
## 2
##
     COVID_82_67y_male_NonICU COVID_83_85y_female_NonICU
##
     COVID_84_75y_female_NonICU COVID_85_62y_male_ICU COVID_86_52y_female_NonICU
##
##
     COVID_87_61y_male_ICU COVID_89_90y_female_NonICU COVID_90_86y_female_NonICU
## 2
##
     COVID_91_29y_female_NonICU COVID_92_82y_female_ICU COVID_93_81y_female_ICU
## 2
##
     COVID_94_24y_female_NonICU COVID_95_49y_male_NonICU COVID_96_51y_male_NonICU
##
##
     COVID_97_76y_male_ICU COVID_98_81y_male_NonICU COVID_99_71y_male_ICU
## 2
     COVID_100_74y_female_NonICU COVID_101_58y_male_ICU COVID_102_84y_male_NonICU
##
## 2
     COVID_103_83y_male_NonICU NONCOVID_01_54y_female_NonICU
```

```
## 2
##
     NONCOVID_02_65y_male_ICU NONCOVID_03_65y_male_ICU NONCOVID_04_90y_male_NonICU
## 2
##
     NONCOVID_05_83y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_06_75y_female_ICU
## 2
##
     NONCOVID 07 50y male ICU NONCOVID 08 53y female ICU
## 2
##
     NONCOVID_09_49y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_10_67y_male_ICU
## 2
##
     NONCOVID_11_58y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_12_82y_male_ICU
## 2
##
     NONCOVID_13_65y_male_ICU NONCOVID_14_75y_female_ICU
## 2
     NONCOVID_15_83y_unknown_ICU NONCOVID_16_40y_female_ICU
##
## 2
##
     NONCOVID_17_84y_female_ICU NONCOVID_18_88y_male_ICU
## 2
##
     NONCOVID_19_66y_female_ICU NONCOVID_20_62y_female_ICU
## 2
##
     NONCOVID 21 71y male NonICU NONCOVID 22 63y male NonICU
## 2
##
     NONCOVID_23_42y_female_NonICU NONCOVID_24_32y_female_NonICU
## 2
##
     NONCOVID_25_62y_male_NonICU NONCOVID_26_36y_male_ICU
## 2
#transpose
growtp = data.frame(participant_id = colnames(g1)[-1],
expression = as.numeric(grow))
#convert to data frame with pid and expression(of gene A1CF)
print(head(growtp))
##
               participant_id expression
## 1 COVID 01 39y male NonICU
## 2 COVID_02_63y_male_NonICU
                                    0.00
## 3 COVID_03_33y_male_NonICU
                                    0.00
                                    0.01
## 4 COVID 04 49y male NonICU
## 5 COVID 05 49y male NonICU
                                     0.00
## 6 COVID_06_.y_male_NonICU
                                    0.00
#add metadata by merge w sm1
mg = merge(growtp,sm1,by='participant_id') #merge by participant_id
print(head(mg))
##
                 participant_id expression geo_accession
                                                                          status
## 1
       COVID_01_39y_male_NonICU
                                       0.00
                                               GSM4753021 Public on Aug 29 2020
       COVID 02 63v male NonICU
                                       0.00
                                               GSM4753022 Public on Aug 29 2020
## 3
                                       0.00
       COVID_03_33y_male_NonICU
                                               GSM4753023 Public on Aug 29 2020
## 4
       COVID 04 49y male NonICU
                                       0.01
                                               GSM4753024 Public on Aug 29 2020
## 5
       COVID_05_49y_male_NonICU
                                       0.00
                                               GSM4753025 Public on Aug 29 2020
## 6 COVID_07_38y_female_NonICU
                                       0.01
                                               GSM4753027 Public on Aug 29 2020
     X.Sample_submission_date last_update_date type channel_count
```

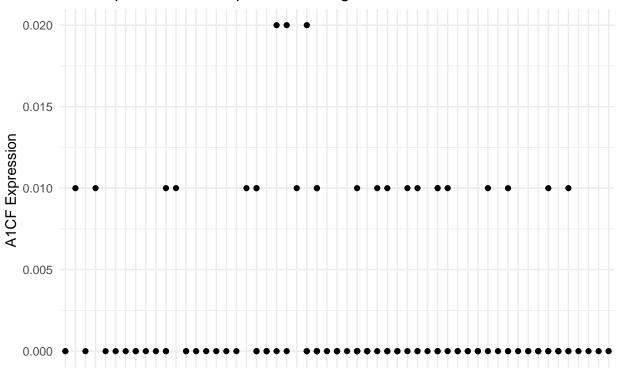
```
## 1
                  Aug 28 2020
                                    Aug 29 2020
                                                  SRA
## 2
                                                  SRA
                  Aug 28 2020
                                    Aug 29 2020
                  Aug 28 2020
## 3
                                    Aug 29 2020
                                                  SRA
## 4
                  Aug 28 2020
                                    Aug 29 2020
                                                  SRA
                                                                   1
## 5
                  Aug 28 2020
                                    Aug 29 2020
                                                  SRA
                                                                   1
                                                  SRA
## 6
                  Aug 28 2020
                                    Aug 29 2020
                                                                   1
                 source_name_ch1 organism_ch1
                                                         disease status age
                                                                                  sex
## 1 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19
                                                                                male
## 2 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19
                                                                                male
## 3 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19
                                                                                male
## 4 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19
                                                                                male
## 5 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19
                                                                                 male
## 6 Leukocytes from whole blood Homo sapiens disease state: COVID-19
                                                                          38 female
     icu_status apacheii charlson_score mechanical_ventilation
## 1
             no
                       15
                                        0
                                                              yes
## 2
                 unknown
                                        2
             no
                                                               no
## 3
                                        2
                 unknown
             no
                                                               no
## 4
                 unknown
             no
                                                               no
## 5
             no
                       19
                                        1
                                                              yes
                                       7
## 6
             no unknown
                                                               no
##
     ventilator.free_days hospital.free_days_post_45_day_followup ferritin.ng.ml.
## 2
                        28
                                                                  39
                                                                                 1060
## 3
                        28
                                                                                 1335
                                                                  18
## 4
                        28
                                                                  39
                                                                                  583
## 5
                        23
                                                                  27
                                                                                  800
## 6
                        28
                                                                  42
                                                                                  366
     \verb|crp.mg.l.| ddimer.mg.l_feu. procalcitonin.ng.ml.. lactate.mmol.l. fibrinogen|
##
## 1
                             1.3
                                                                     0.9
          73.1
                                                     36
                                                                                 513
## 2
       unknown
                            1.03
                                                   0.37
                                                                 unknown
                                                                            unknown
## 3
          53.2
                            1.48
                                                   0.07
                                                                 unknown
                                                                                 513
## 4
         251.1
                            1.32
                                                   0.98
                                                                    0.87
                                                                                 949
## 5
         355.8
                            0.69
                                                   4.92
                                                                    1.48
                                                                                 929
## 6
                            0.87
                                                   0.06
                                                                                 478
       unknown
                                                                    1.17
##
         sofa
## 1
## 2
      unknown
## 3
      unknown
## 4
      unknown
## 5
## 6
     unknown
#Gene: A1CF
#ContinuousCovariate: Age (numeric)
#CategoricalCovariate: sex (male/female)
#CategoricalCovariate: mechanical_ventilation (yes/no)
#1 histogram of gene expression (for A1CF)
library(ggplot2)
summary(mg$expression)
```

Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max. ## 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00224 0.00000 0.02000

Histogram of mg\$expression



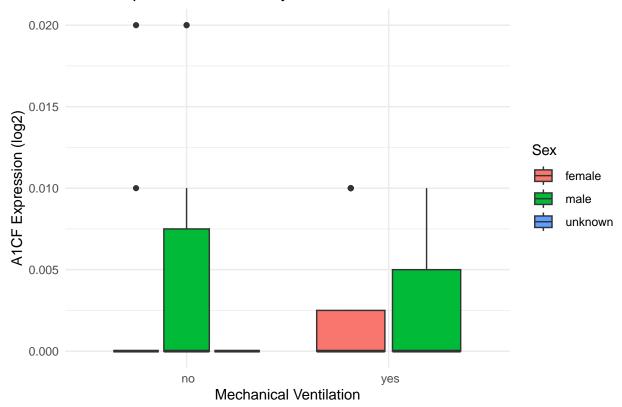
Scatterplot of A1CF Expression vs Age



>82224738335673894414344445555355566234566767777345677838882345688 Age (years)

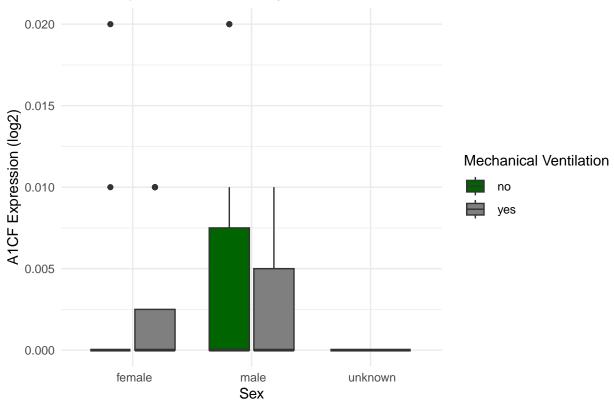
```
#explanation: Gene A1CF and Covariate Age: doesnt seem to be a strong relationship visually between a
  #and the A1CF expression values, although the data is a little bit sparse.
  \#A1CF expressions are somewhat quantized at 0 and .01 (log2). definitely more values at 0.
  # more analysis of other genes, covariates needed. no linear regression here,
  #but fairly visually obvious a lack of correlation
# boxplot params opt: outlier.shape = 21, outlier.size = 2, alpha = 0.8
#3: Boxplot of gene expression
#separated by both categorical covariates (sex, mechanical_ventilation(1st))
ggplot(mg, aes(x = mechanical_ventilation, y = expression, fill = sex)) +
 geom_boxplot() +
 labs(
   title = "Gene Expression of A1CF by Mechanical Ventilation and Sex",
   x = "Mechanical Ventilation", #primary x separation
   y = "A1CF Expression (log2)",
   fill = "Sex" #secondary separation
  theme_minimal()
```

Gene Expression of A1CF by Mechanical Ventilation and Sex



```
#3: optional reverse of categorical nesting levels (dif interp potentially )
ggplot(mg, aes(x = sex, y = expression, fill = mechanical_ventilation)) +
geom_boxplot() +
scale_fill_manual(values = c("darkgreen", "grey50")) +
labs(
   title = "Gene Expression of A1CF by Sex and Mechanical Ventilation",
   x = "Sex", #swapped w mechanical_ventilation from above
   y = "A1CF Expression (log2)",
   fill = "Mechanical Ventilation"
) +
theme_minimal()
```





```
#explanation:
print(mg$age)
     [1] "39"
                  "63"
                           "33"
                                   "49"
                                           "49"
                                                   "38"
                                                           "78"
                                                                   "64"
                                                                           "62"
                                                                                   "74"
##
                  "84"
                                  "52"
                                                   "37"
                                                                                   "54"
##
    [11]
          "58"
                           "83"
                                           "50"
                                                           "55"
                                                                   "68"
                                                                           "48"
                  "51"
                          "62"
                                  "66"
                                           "43"
                                                   "76"
                                                           "55"
                                                                   "55"
                                                                           "41"
                                                                                   "71"
    [21]
          "70"
##
                                                                                   "87"
                  "63"
                          "54"
                                  "50"
                                           "72"
                                                   "81"
                                                           "64"
                                                                   "58"
                                                                           "68"
```

```
##
    [31]
          "63"
##
    [41]
          "68"
                  "80"
                           "66"
                                   "74"
                                           "21"
                                                   "83"
                                                           "46"
                                                                   "62"
                                                                           "62"
                                                                                   "78"
##
    [51]
          "72"
                  "73"
                          "37"
                                   "58"
                                           "71"
                                                   "35"
                                                           "62"
                                                                   "33"
                                                                           "30"
                                                                                   "62"
                  "49"
                          "54"
                                  "78"
                                           "39"
                                                           "84"
                                                                           "57"
                                                                                   "79"
                                                   "65"
                                                                   "66"
##
    [61]
          "55"
          "77"
                  "81"
                          "37"
                                   "50"
                                           "82"
                                                   "55"
                                                           "55"
                                                                   "73"
                                                                           "55"
                                                                                   "80"
##
    [71]
                  "71"
                          "67"
                                  "85"
                                           "75"
                                                   "62"
                                                           "52"
                                                                   "61"
                                                                           " >89" "86"
##
    [81]
          "27"
##
    [91]
          "29"
                  "82"
                          "81"
                                  "24"
                                           "49"
                                                   "51"
                                                           "76"
                                                                   "81"
                                                                           "71"
                                                                                   "54"
   [101]
          "65"
                  "65"
                          " >89"
                                  "83"
                                           "75"
                                                   "50"
                                                           "53"
                                                                   "49"
                                                                           "67"
                                                                                   "58"
                  "65"
                                   "83"
                                           "40"
                                                   "84"
                                                           "88"
                                                                           "62"
                                                                                   "71"
## [111]
          "82"
                          "75"
                                                                   "66"
                  "42"
                                   "62"
## [121] "63"
                          "32"
                                           "36"
```

End of part 1. knit boio