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LUCCA: LLMs under Conversational Cognitive Architectures

FRI II Final Presentation

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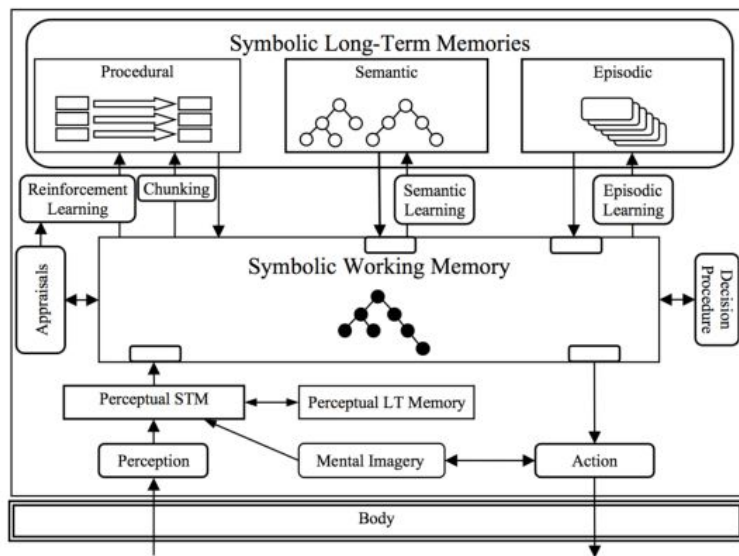
Introduction

Goal: Develop a conversation cognitive architecture using LLMs

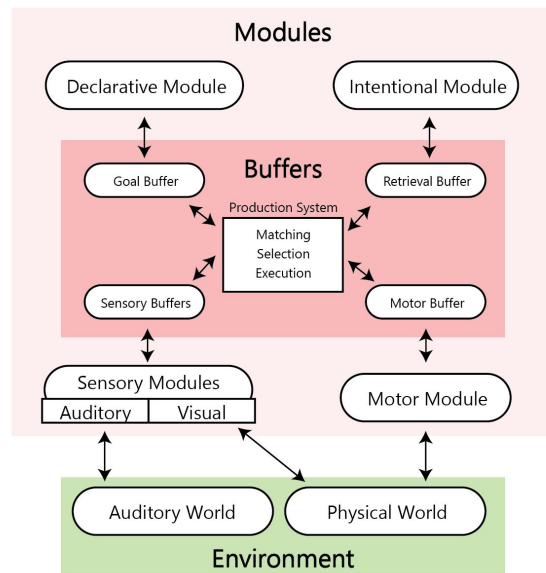
Main steps:

- (1) Create personal/factual information memory bases
- (2) Set up querying structure between data and LLM
- (3) Configure and set up conversational LLM agent

Background



SOAR Architecture



ACT-R Architecture

Background

Standard Prompting

Model Input

Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?

A: The answer is 11.

Q: The cafeteria had 23 apples. If they used 20 to make lunch and bought 6 more, how many apples do they have?

Model Output

A: The answer is 27. ❌

Chain-of-Thought Prompting

Model Input

Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?

A: Roger started with 5 balls. 2 cans of 3 tennis balls each is 6 tennis balls. $5 + 6 = 11$. The answer is 11.

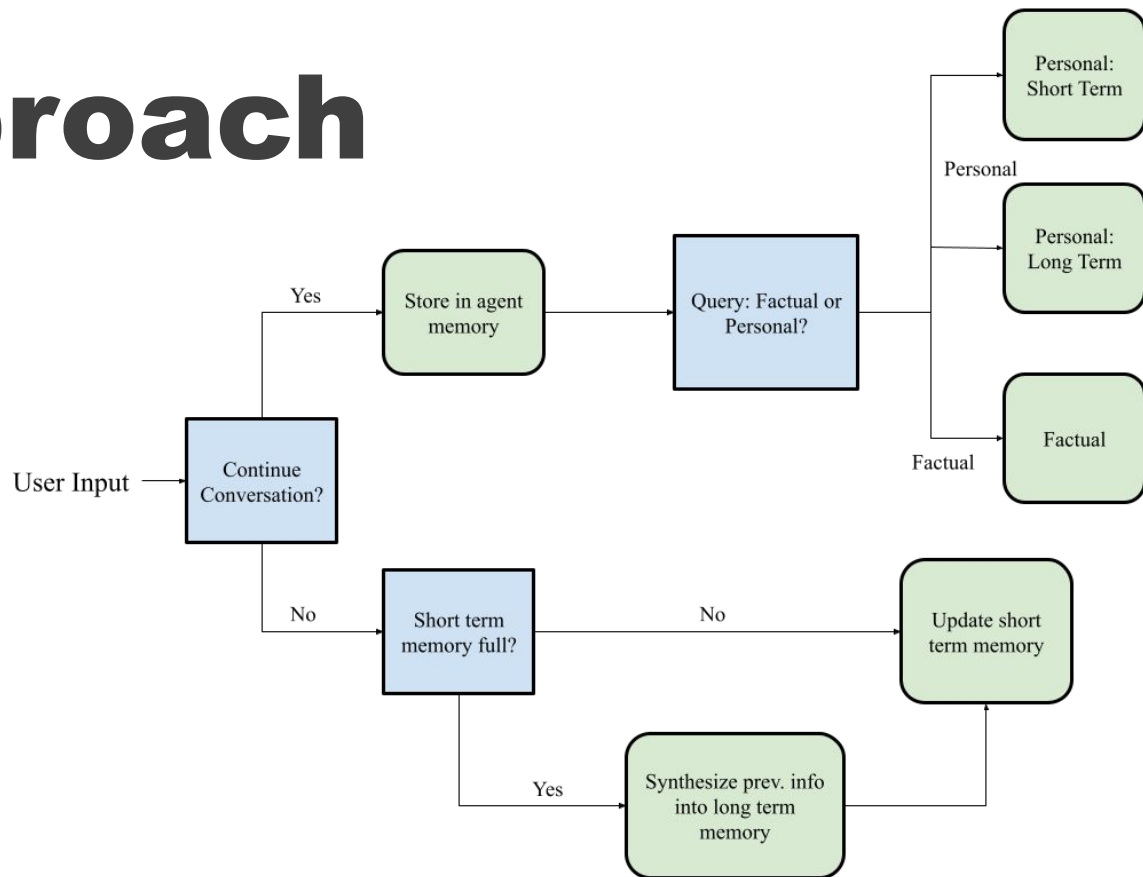
Q: The cafeteria had 23 apples. If they used 20 to make lunch and bought 6 more, how many apples do they have?

Model Output

A: The cafeteria had 23 apples originally. They used 20 to make lunch. So they had $23 - 20 = 3$. They bought 6 more apples, so they have $3 + 6 = 9$. The answer is 9. ✅

Chain-of-Thought

Approach



Approach: CoT

"You are a helpful chatbot, LUCCA, designed to hold casual conversations with people and provide help. A member of the lab, (name), has had conversations with you over the past few weeks in which they've told you information about their life. I will provide information about the previous conversation. What is your very concise response?... Previous conversation: (information)"

Experimentation

Applying LUCCA in different conversational scenarios

- 1) Personal memory tests
- 2) Factual memory tests
- 3) HRI Study

Factual Recall

AI: Hey <Name>! How's it going?

Person: Hi! Can you tell me about the AHG?

AI: Sure! The Anna Hiss Gym is ...

Person: Where can I find Justin Hart?

AI: Justin Hart's room is at ...

Person: Thanks!

AI: Alright, talk to you later! Take care!

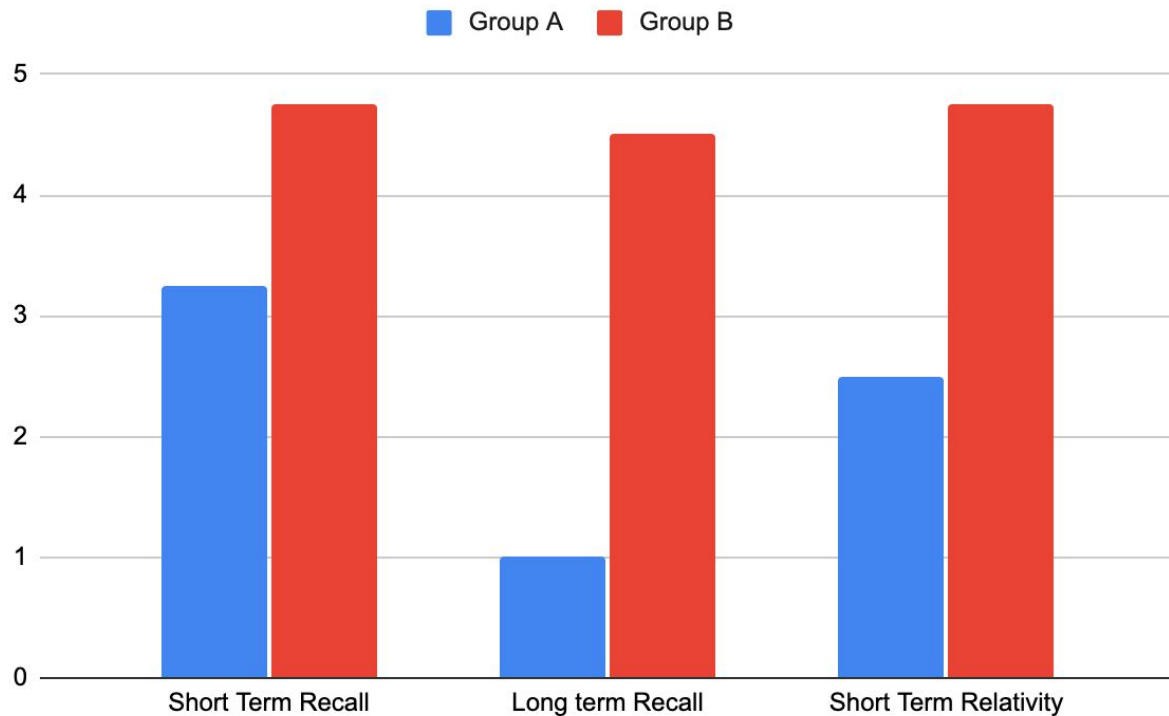
Personal Recall

AI: Hey <Name>! How's it going? Did you find your way around AHG alright?

Person: Yes I did! Where can I find..

Results/Evaluation

- HRI study focusing on personal and factual retrieval
- Assigned to A (without LUCCA) or B (without LUCCA)
- Likert scale rating for various metrics



A = Without
memory base
B = With memory
base

Conclusion

- Created an accurate lighter-weight cognitive framework centered around LLMs
- Utilizes personal memory modules, factual data stores, and prompting techniques
- Future work: abstract reasoning, audio/visual input