

Project 1 - Animal Crossing

Rachel Nelson

12/12/2021

Importing data sets

```
df <- read.csv("D:/College/DSC680/Project 1/df_ordinal.csv")
df2 <- read.csv("D:/College/DSC680/Project 1/df_dummy.csv")
```

Regression Models

Regression using ordinal encoded data set

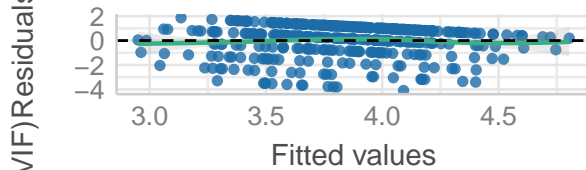
```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Tier ~ Species + Gender + Personality + Hobby +
##     Style1 + Style2 + Color1 + Color2, data = df)
##
## Coefficients:
## (Intercept)      Species      Gender  Personality      Hobby      Style1
##   3.8904550  -0.0026600   0.4908682   0.0366485  -0.1504016  -0.0644005
##      Style2      Color1      Color2
## -0.0247950   0.0348579   0.0003534

## # R2 for Linear Regression
##      R2: 0.064
##   adj. R2: 0.045

## # Indices of model performance
##
## AIC      |      BIC |      R2 | R2 (adj.) |  RMSE | Sigma
## -----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----
## 1335.851 | 1375.538 | 0.064 | 0.045 | 1.302 | 1.317
```

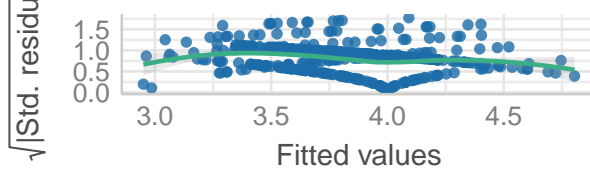
Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



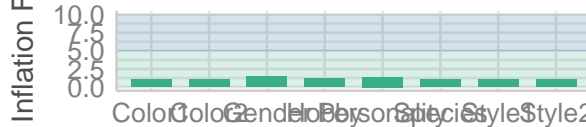
Homogeneity of Variance

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



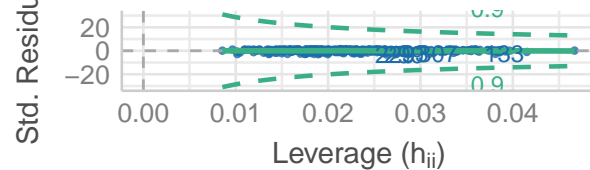
Collinearity

Higher bars (>5) indicate potential collinearity issue



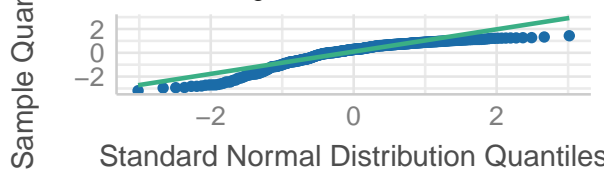
Influential Observations

Points should be inside the contour lines



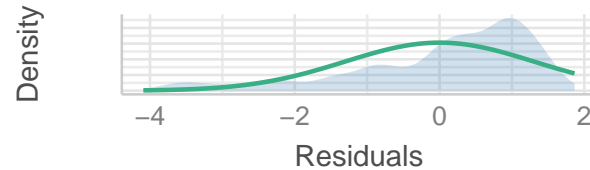
Normality of Residuals

Dots should fall along the line



Normality of Residuals

Distribution should be close to the normal curve



Regression using dummy encoded data set

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Tier_x ~ Species_Alligator + Species_Anteater +
##   Species_Bear + Species_Bird + Species_Bull + Species_Cat +
##   Species_Chicken + Species_Cow + Species_Cub + Species_Deer +
##   Species_Dog + Species_Duck + Species_Eagle + Species_Elephant +
##   Species_Frog + Species_Goat + Species_Gorilla + Species_Hamster +
##   Species_Hippo + Species_Horse + Species_Kangaroo + Species_Koala +
##   Species_Lion + Species_Monkey + Species_Mouse + Species_Octopus +
##   Species_Ostrich + Species_Penguin + Species_Pig + Species_Rabbit +
##   Species_Rhino + Species_Sheep + Species_Squirrel + Species_Tiger +
##   Species_Wolf + Gender_Female + Gender_Male + Personality_Big.Sister +
##   Personality_Cranky + Personality_Jock + Personality_Lazy +
##   Personality_Normal + Personality_Peppy + Personality_Smug +
##   Personality_Snooty + Hobby_Education + Hobby_Fashion + Hobby_Fitness +
##   Hobby_Music + Hobby_Nature + Hobby_Play + Style.1_Active +
##   Style.1_Cool + Style.1_Cute + Style.1_Elegant + Style.1_Gorgeous +
##   Style.1_Simple + Style.2_Active + Style.2_Cool + Style.2_Cute +
##   Style.2_Elegant + Style.2_Gorgeous + Style.2_Simple + Color.1_Beige +
##   Color.1_Black + Color.1_Blue + Color.1_Brown + Color.1_Colorful +
##   Color.1_Gray + Color.1_Green + Color.1_Light.blue + Color.1_Orange +
##   Color.1_Pink + Color.1_Purple + Color.1_Red + Color.1_White +
##   Color.1_Yellow + Color.2_Beige + Color.2_Black + Color.2_Blue +
##   Color.2_Brown + Color.2_Colorful + Color.2_Gray + Color.2_Green +
```

```

##      Color.2_Light.blue + Color.2_Orange + Color.2_Pink + Color.2_Purple +
##      Color.2_Red + Color.2_White + Color.2_Yellow + Species +
##      Gender + Personality + Hobby + Style.1 + Style.2 + Color.1 +
##      Color.2, data = df2)
##
## Coefficients:
##      (Intercept)      Species_Alligator      Species_Anteater
##      2.728449      2.070165      2.421760
##      Species_Bear      Species_Bird      Species_Bull
##      2.551394      2.598045      2.556872
##      Species_Cat      Species_Chicken      Species_Cow
##      0.374662      2.705822      2.724388
##      Species_Cub      Species_Deer      Species_Dog
##      1.332584      0.180023      1.243010
##      Species_Duck      Species_Eagle      Species_Elephant
##      2.031863      2.080180      2.130552
##      Species_Frog      Species_Goat      Species_Gorilla
##      2.004999      0.994815      2.829632
##      Species_Hamster      Species_Hippo      Species_Horse
##      1.708630      2.813326      1.974066
##      Species_Kangaroo      Species_Koala      Species_Lion
##      2.792055      2.102424      2.674064
##      Species_Monkey      Species_Mouse      Species_Octopus
##      2.393619      2.677553      -0.567224
##      Species_Ostrich      Species_Penguin      Species_Pig
##      1.853654      1.675947      2.700840
##      Species_Rabbit      Species_Rhino      Species_Sheep
##      1.719537      1.597957      1.406907
##      Species_Squirrel      Species_Tiger      Species_Wolf
##      1.390678      2.348107      NA
##      Gender_Female      Gender_Male      Personality_Big.Sister
##      0.495072      NA      -0.589871
##      Personality_Cranky      Personality_Jock      Personality_Lazy
##      0.327315      0.044348      0.325008
##      Personality_Normal      Personality_Peppy      Personality_Smug
##      0.033590      -0.224618      NA
##      Personality_Snooty      Hobby_Education      Hobby_Fashion
##      NA      0.195844      0.706014
##      Hobby_Fitness      Hobby_Music      Hobby_Nature
##      -0.119789      0.071133      -0.010461
##      Hobby_Play      Style.1_Active      Style.1_Cool
##      NA      0.494841      0.035698
##      Style.1_Cute      Style.1_Elegant      Style.1_Gorgeous
##      -0.721030      -0.412348      -0.001066
##      Style.1_Simple      Style.2_Active      Style.2_Cool
##      NA      0.226693      0.328003
##      Style.2_Cute      Style.2_Elegant      Style.2_Gorgeous
##      -0.813865      0.098712      0.383250
##      Style.2_Simple      Color.1_Beige      Color.1_Black
##      NA      -0.849680      -0.572373
##      Color.1_Blue      Color.1_Brown      Color.1_Colorful
##      0.077205      -0.094731      -0.266459
##      Color.1_Gray      Color.1_Green      Color.1_Light.blue
##      0.070819      0.114690      -0.318804

```

##	Color.1_Orange	Color.1_Pink	Color.1_Purple
##	-0.019470	-0.003583	0.091552
##	Color.1_Red	Color.1_White	Color.1_Yellow
##	0.238145	-0.487561	NA
##	Color.2_Beige	Color.2_Black	Color.2_Blue
##	0.277570	-0.222363	-0.222533
##	Color.2_Brown	Color.2_Colorful	Color.2_Gray
##	-0.022671	0.259606	0.485957
##	Color.2_Green	Color.2_Light.blue	Color.2_Orange
##	0.159663	-0.144513	0.317648
##	Color.2_Pink	Color.2_Purple	Color.2_Red
##	-0.227494	-0.005937	0.088630
##	Color.2_White	Color.2_Yellow	SpeciesAnteater
##	-0.002148	NA	NA
##	SpeciesBear	SpeciesBird	SpeciesBull
##	NA	NA	NA
##	SpeciesCat	SpeciesChicken	SpeciesCow
##	NA	NA	NA
##	SpeciesCub	SpeciesDeer	SpeciesDog
##	NA	NA	NA
##	SpeciesDuck	SpeciesEagle	SpeciesElephant
##	NA	NA	NA
##	SpeciesFrog	SpeciesGoat	SpeciesGorilla
##	NA	NA	NA
##	SpeciesHamster	SpeciesHippo	SpeciesHorse
##	NA	NA	NA
##	SpeciesKangaroo	SpeciesKoala	SpeciesLion
##	NA	NA	NA
##	SpeciesMonkey	SpeciesMouse	SpeciesOctopus
##	NA	NA	NA
##	SpeciesOstrich	SpeciesPenguin	SpeciesPig
##	NA	NA	NA
##	SpeciesRabbit	SpeciesRhino	SpeciesSheep
##	NA	NA	NA
##	SpeciesSquirrel	SpeciesTiger	SpeciesWolf
##	NA	NA	NA
##	GenderMale	PersonalityCranky	PersonalityJock
##	NA	NA	NA
##	PersonalityLazy	PersonalityNormal	PersonalityPeppy
##	NA	NA	NA
##	PersonalitySmug	PersonalitySnooty	HobbyFashion
##	NA	NA	NA
##	HobbyFitness	HobbyMusic	HobbyNature
##	NA	NA	NA
##	HobbyPlay	Style.1Cool	Style.1Cute
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Style.1Elegant	Style.1Gorgeous	Style.1Simple
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Style.2Cool	Style.2Cute	Style.2Elegant
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Style.2Gorgeous	Style.2Simple	Color.1Black
##	NA	NA	NA
##	Color.1Blue	Color.1Brown	Color.1Colorful
##	NA	NA	NA

```
##          Color.1Gray          Color.1Green          Color.1Light blue
##          NA                  NA                  NA
##          Color.1Orange        Color.1Pink          Color.1Purple
##          NA                  NA                  NA
##          Color.1Red           Color.1White         Color.1Yellow
##          NA                  NA                  NA
##          Color.2Black         Color.2Blue          Color.2Brown
##          NA                  NA                  NA
##          Color.2Colorful       Color.2Gray          Color.2Green
##          NA                  NA                  NA
##          Color.2Light blue    Color.2Orange        Color.2Pink
##          NA                  NA                  NA
##          Color.2Purple        Color.2Red           Color.2White
##          NA                  NA                  NA
##          Color.2Yellow        NA                  NA
##          NA
```

```
## # R2 for Linear Regression
```

```
##      R2: 0.562
```

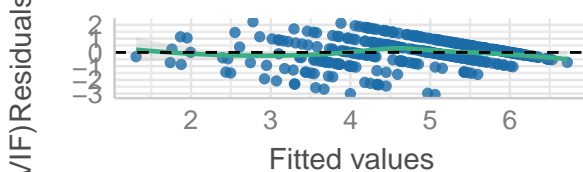
```
##      adj. R2: 0.446
```

```
## # Indices of model performance
```

```
##
## AIC      |      BIC |      R2 | R2 (adj.) | RMSE | Sigma
## -----
## 1186.766 | 1520.137 | 0.562 |      0.446 | 0.890 | 1.003
```

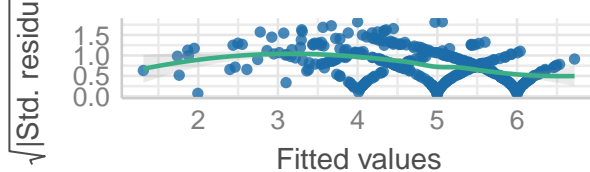
Linearity

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



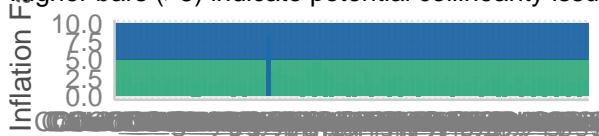
Homogeneity of Variance

Reference line should be flat and horizontal



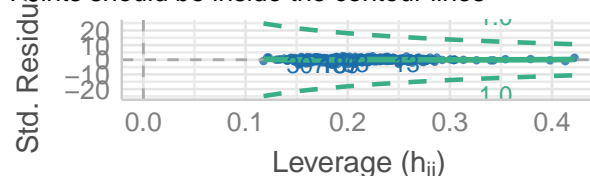
Collinearity

Higher bars (>5) indicate potential collinearity issues



Influential Observations

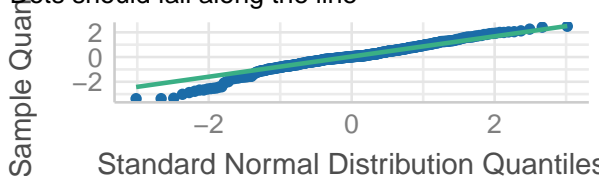
Points should be inside the contour lines



low (< 5) moderate (< 10) high (>= 10)

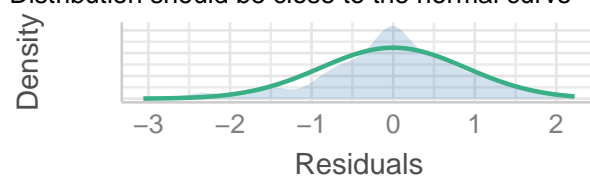
Normality of Residuals

Points should fall along the line



Normality of Residuals

Distribution should be close to the normal curve



```
# Compare Performance
```

```
## Warning: When comparing models, please note that probably not all models were fit from  
## same data.
```

```
## # Comparison of Model Performance Indices
```

```
##
```

```
## Name | Model | AIC | AIC_wt | BIC | BIC_wt | R2 | R2 (adj.) | RMSE | Sigma
```

```
## -----
```

```
## reg | lm | 1335.851 | < 0.001 | 1375.538 | 1.00 | 0.064 | 0.045 | 1.302 | 1.317
```

```
## reg2 | lm | 1186.766 | 1.00 | 1520.137 | < 0.001 | 0.562 | 0.446 | 0.890 | 1.003
```