Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего образования

«Сибирский государственный университет телекоммуникаций и информатики»

(СибГУТИ)

Расчётно-графическая работа

по дисциплине: «Программирование»

Тема: «Разработка программы translate для перевода текста с помощью словаря»

Выполнил: студент группы ИКС-433 Воробьёв Дмитрий Андреевич

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1 Задание

Разработать программу translate, выполняющую перевод текста с помощью словаря. Команда translate принимает на вход 3 файла. Первый содержит исходный текст, который необходимо перевести. Второй файл имеет вид простейшего словаря, где каждому слову на исходном языке соответствует слово на целевом. Третий файл необходимо создать и записать в него результат работы переводчика. Формат исходного текста должен быть сохранен.

2 Анализ задачи

2.1 Общий план работы программы

Программа выполняет следующие шаги:

- 1. Парсинг аргументов командной строки
- 2. Загрузка словаря в хеш-таблицу
- 3. Определение типа входных данных (файл/директория)
- 4. Обработка текста с учетом регистра и пунктуации
- 5. Перевод слов с использованием словаря
- 6. Поиск перевода в интернете (если разрешено)
- 7. Сохранение результата в указанный файл/директорию

2.2 Хеш-таблица

Для хранения словаря используется хеш-таблица с методом цепочек для разрешения коллизий. Основные характеристики:

- Хеш-функция: djb2
- Размер таблицы: 100 элементов
- Структура узла: ключ, значение, указатель на следующий узел

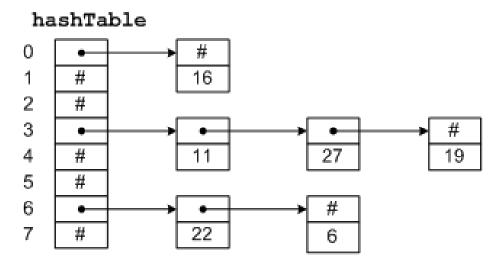


Рис. 1: Схема хеш-таблицы с методом цепочек

2.3 АРІ для перевода

Для онлайн-перевода используется MyMemory API (api.mymemory.translated.net) с следующими параметрами:

- Метод: GET
- Параметры: q (текст), langpair (языковая пара)
- Ответ: JSON с полем responseData.translatedText

3 Тестовые данные

3.1 -help

\$./translate --help

Использование: translate [ОПЦИИ] ВХОДНОЙ_ФАЙЛ СЛОВАРЬ ВЫХОДНОЙ_ФАЙЛ Опции:

-у Автоматически подтверждать все запросы -n Не подтверждать запросы автоматически

--no-internet Отключить поиск в интернете

-e EXT Указать расширение файлов для обработки (по умолчанию: txt)

-t THREADS Указать количество потоков (по умолчанию: 1)

-h, --help Показать эту справку

3.2 Корректные данные

\$./translate input.txt dictionary.txt output.txt Файл output.txt уже существует. Перезаписать? (y/n): у Слово 'этих' не найдено в словаре. Искать в интернете? (y/n): у Слово 'мягких' не найдено в словаре. Искать в интернете? (y/n): у

3.3 Некорректные данные

\$./translate

Ошибка: Недостаточно аргументов

Использование: translate [ОПЦИИ] ВХОДНОЙ_ФАЙЛ СЛОВАРЬ ВЫХОДНОЙ_ФАЙЛ

Опции:

-у Автоматически подтверждать все запросы -n Не подтверждать запросы автоматически

--no-internet Отключить поиск в интернете

-e EXT Указать расширение файлов для обработки (по умолчанию: txt)

-t THREADS Указать количество потоков (по умолчанию: 1)

-h, --help Показать эту справку

\$./translate -t 0 input_files dictionary.txt output_files Ошибка: Количество потоков должно быть положительным числом

4 Скриншоты с результатами

```
    > input.txt
    съешь же ещё этих мягких французских булок, да выпей чаю с конфетками
    ○ input.txt
    1 eat wher more these soft french bun, yes drink tea liability candies
```

Рис. 2: Результат работы программы

5 Листинг программы

```
mkdir Build
cd Build
cmake ..
make
cp translate ../translate
—— FILE: ./CMakeLists.txt ——
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.10)
project(translator)

add_compile_options(-Wall -pedantic -finput-charset=UTF-8 -fexec-red→ charset=UTF-8)

find_package(CURL REQUIRED)

find_path(JANSSON_INCLUDE_DIR jansson.h)
find_library(JANSSON_LIBRARY NAMES jansson)
```

```
if (JANSSON INCLUDE DIR AND JANSSON LIBRARY)
    set (JANSSON FOUND TRUE)
    set (JANSSON INCLUDE DIRS ${JANSSON INCLUDE DIR})
    set (JANSSON LIBRARIES ${JANSSON LIBRARY})
endif()
add executable (translate
    main.c
    utils/hash table.c
    utils/args processing.c
    utils/file_processing.c
    utils/translation.c
    utils/internet_search.c
)
target_include_directories(translate PRIVATE ${
   red → CMAKE CURRENT SOURCE DIR} ${JANSSON INCLUDE DIRS})
target link libraries (translate ${CURL LIBRARIES} ${JANSSON LIBRARIES}
   red \hookrightarrow \} pthread)
find library (CUNIT LIBRARY NAMES cunit)
add executable (test hash table
    tests/test hash table.c
    utils/hash table.c
    utils/args_processing.c
    utils/file_processing.c
    utils/translation.c
    utils/internet search.c
)
target include directories (test hash table PRIVATE ${
   red → CMAKE CURRENT SOURCE DIR} ${JANSSON INCLUDE DIRS})
target link libraries (test hash table ${CUNIT LIBRARY} ${
   red → CURL LIBRARIES} ${JANSSON LIBRARIES} pthread)
add_executable(test_translation
    tests/test translation.c
    utils/hash table.c
    utils/args processing.c
    utils/file_processing.c
    utils/translation.c
    utils/internet search.c
)
target_include_directories(test_translation PRIVATE ${
   red → CMAKE CURRENT SOURCE DIR} ${JANSSON INCLUDE DIRS})
```

```
target link libraries (test translation ${CUNIT LIBRARY} ${
   red → CURL LIBRARIES} ${JANSSON LIBRARIES} pthread)
enable testing()
add test (NAME hash table test COMMAND test hash table)
add test (NAME translation test COMMAND test translation)
===== FILE: ./main.c =====
#include "translate.h"
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    ProgramOptions options = parse arguments(argc, argv);
    if (options.input_path == NULL || options.dict_path == NULL ||
       red \hookrightarrow options.output path == NULL) {
        print_help();
        return 1;
    }
    HashTable *dictionary = create hash table(100);
    FILE *dict file = fopen(options.dict path, "r");
    if (dict_file == NULL) {
         printf("
                                          \n'');
           red \hookrightarrow
        return 1;
    }
    char line [256];
    while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), dict_file)) {
        char *key = strtok(line, "\_-");
        char *value = strtok(NULL, "\_-\n");
         if (key && value) {
             hash table insert (dictionary, key, value);
    fclose (dict file);
    struct stat path stat;
    stat(options.input_path, &path_stat);
    if (S ISDIR(path stat.st mode)) {
         process_directory(options.input_path, options.output_path,
           red → dictionary, & options);
    } else {}
         process_file_translation(options.input_path, options.
           red → output path, dictionary, & options);
    }
    free hash table (dictionary);
```

```
return 0;
}
   == FILE: ./requirements.sh ====
sudo apt update
sudo apt install libjansson—dev #
sudo apt install curl libcurl4-openssl-dev # http
==== FILE: ./start tests.sh =====
./build.sh
cd Build
# ctest -V ---output-on-failure
ctest —output—on—failure
===== FILE: ./tests/test_hash_table.c =====
#include <CUnit/CUnit.h>
#include <CUnit/Basic.h>
#include "../translate.h"
void test_hash_table_operations(void) {
    HashTable* table = create_hash_table(100);
    hash table_insert(table, "key1", "value1");
    hash_table_insert(table, "key2", "value2");
    CU ASSERT STRING EQUAL(hash table search(table, "key1"), "value1"
       red \hookrightarrow );
    CU ASSERT STRING EQUAL(hash table search(table, "key2"), "value2"
       red \hookrightarrow );
    CU ASSERT PTR NULL(hash table search(table, "nonexistent"));
    hash table insert(table, "key1", "newvalue");
    CU ASSERT STRING EQUAL(hash table search(table, "key1"), "
       red → newvalue");
    free hash table(table);
}
int main() {
    CU initialize registry();
    CU pSuite suite = CU_add_suite("HashTable_Tests", NULL, NULL);
    CU add test(suite, "hash table_operations_test",
       red → test hash_table_operations);
    {\it CU} basic set {\it mode}({\it CU\_BRM\_VERBOSE});
    CU basic run tests();
    CU cleanup registry();
    return CU_get_error();
}
==== FILE: ./tests/test translation.c =====
```

```
#include <CUnit/CUnit.h>
#include <CUnit/Basic.h>
#include "../translate.h"
void test_translate_word(void) {
    HashTable* dict = create hash table(100);
    hash table insert(dict, "cat", "
    ProgramOptions options = {
        .no internet = true,
        .auto approve = false,
        .no overwrite = false
    };
    char* trans1 = translate_word("cat", dict, &options, NULL);
    CU ASSERT STRING EQUAL(trans1, "
    free (trans1);
    char* trans2 = translate_word("unknown", dict, &options, NULL);
    CU ASSERT STRING EQUAL(trans2, "unknown");
    free (trans2);
    free hash table (dict);
}
int main() {
    CU initialize registry();
    CU_pSuite suite = CU_add_suite("Translation_Tests", NULL, NULL);
    CU_add_test(suite, "translate_word_test", test_translate word);
    CU basic set mode (CU BRM VERBOSE);
    CU basic run tests();
    CU_cleanup_registry();
    return CU get error();
}
  === FILE: ./translate.h
\#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include < string.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <curl/curl.h>
#include <jansson.h>
#include < sys/stat.h>
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
#include <wchar.h>
#include <wctype.h>
#include < getopt.h>
typedef struct HashNode {
    char *key;
    char *value;
    struct HashNode *next;
} HashNode;
typedef struct {
    HashNode **nodes;
    size t size;
} HashTable;
typedef struct {
    char *input_path;
    char *dict_path;
    char *output path;
    bool overwrite;
    bool no overwrite;
    bool auto_approve;
    bool no internet;
    char *file extension;
    int thread count;
} ProgramOptions;
typedef struct {
    char *input_file;
    char *output file;
    HashTable *dictionary;
    ProgramOptions *options;
} ThreadData;
HashTable *create hash table(size t size);
void free hash table(HashTable *table);
void hash table insert (HashTable *table, const char *key, const char
   red \hookrightarrow *value);
char *hash_table_search(HashTable *table, const char *key);
ProgramOptions parse arguments(int argc, char *argv[]);
void print help();
void process file translation (const char *input file, const char *
   red → output_file, HashTable *dictionary, ProgramOptions *options);
void process directory (const char *input dir, const char *output dir,
   red → HashTable *dictionary, ProgramOptions *options);
char *search translation online(const char *word, const char *
```

```
red → source lang, const char *target lang);
void add word to dictionary (const char *word, const char *translation
   red → , HashTable *dictionary , const char *dict path);
char *translate_word(const char *word, HashTable *dictionary,
   red → ProgramOptions *options, const char *dict path);
char *translate text(const char *text, HashTable *dictionary,
   red → ProgramOptions *options, const char *dict path);
  === FILE: ./utils/args_processing.c ==
#include "args processing.h"
void print_help() {
     printf("
                                            : _translate _[
        \operatorname{red} \hookrightarrow
        red \hookrightarrow
     printf("
     printf("___-y_____
        red \hookrightarrow
     printf("___n___
     printf("___no-internet___
     printf("__-e_EXT______
        red \hookrightarrow
                                   : \t xt) \n");
        red \hookrightarrow
     printf("__-t_THREADS_____
        red \hookrightarrow
     printf("___h,_—help_____
        red \hookrightarrow n'');
}
ProgramOptions parse arguments(int argc, char *argv[]) {
     ProgramOptions options = {
         .input_path = NULL,
         .dict path = NULL,
         .output path = NULL,
         .overwrite = false,
         .no overwrite = false,
         .auto_approve = false ,
         .no internet = false,
         .file_extension = "txt",
         .thread\ count = 1
     };
     static struct option long_options[] = {
         \{"no-internet", no\_argument, 0, 0\},\
         \{"help", no argument, 0, 'h'\},\
         \{0, 0, 0, 0\}
     };
```

```
int opt;
while ((opt = getopt_long(argc, argv, "yne:t:h", long_options,
   red \hookrightarrow NULL)) != -1) {
     switch (opt) {
          case 'y':
               options.auto approve = true;
              break;
          case 'n':
               options.no overwrite = true;
          case 'e':
               options.file_extension = optarg;
              break;
          case 't':
               options.thread_count = atoi(optarg);
               if (options.thread_count < 1) {</pre>
                    printf("
                       \operatorname{red} \hookrightarrow
                       \operatorname{red} \hookrightarrow
                       red \hookrightarrow ");
                    exit(1);
              break;
          case 'h':
               print_help();
               exit(0);
               options.no_internet = true;
              break;
          default:
               print help();
               exit (1);
    }
}
if (optind + 2 >= argc) {
     printf("
        \operatorname{red} \hookrightarrow
                                        \n'');
     print_help();
     exit(1);
}
options.input_path = argv[optind];
options.dict_path = argv[optind + 1];
options.output_path = argv[optind + 2];
if (options.auto approve && options.no overwrite) {
     printf("
                             : _
```

```
\neg y \neg \neg n \rangle;
            red \hookrightarrow
         exit(1);
    }
    return options;
}
==== FILE: ./utils/args processing.h =====
#include "translate.h"
ProgramOptions parse arguments(int argc, char *argv[]);
void print help();
==== FILE: ./utils/file_processing.c =====
#include "file processing.h"
void *translate_file_thread(void *arg) {
    ThreadData *data = (ThreadData *) arg;
     process_file_translation(data->input_file, data->output_file,
        red → data → dictionary, data → options);
     free(data->input file);
     free (data->output file);
     free (data);
    return NULL;
}
void process file translation (const char *input file, const char *
   red → output_file, HashTable *dictionary, ProgramOptions *options)
   red \hookrightarrow \{
    struct stat st;
     if (stat(output_file, \&st) == 0) {
         if (options—>no overwrite) {
              printf("
                                _{\rm s}
                                              J (
                 \operatorname{red} \hookrightarrow
                 red → output file);
              return;
         if (!options->auto approve) {
              printf("
                                _%s_
                                                   ? \cup (y/n) : \cup ", output file);
                 red \hookrightarrow
              char response;
              scanf("_%c", &response);
              if (response != 'y' && response != 'Y') {
                  return;
              }
         }
    }
    FILE *in = fopen(input file, "r");
     if (!in) {
         printf("
                                : _
```

```
\sqrt{s} 'n", input_file);
            red \hookrightarrow
         return;
    }
    FILE *out = fopen(output file, "w");
    if (!out) {
         printf("
                                         \sqrt[n]{s \setminus n}, output_file);
            red \hookrightarrow
         fclose (in);
         return;
    }
    char * line = NULL;
    size_t len = 0;
    while (getline(\& line, \& len, in) != -1) {
         char *translated = translate_text(line, dictionary, options,
            red → options → dict_path);
         fprintf(out, "%s", translated);
         free (translated);
    }
    free (line);
    fclose (in);
    fclose (out);
}
void process directory (const char *input dir, const char *output dir,
   red → HashTable *dictionary, ProgramOptions *options) {
    DIR *dir = opendir(input dir);
    if (!dir) {
                               printf ("
            red \hookrightarrow
         return;
    }
    struct stat st = \{0\};
    if (stat(output dir, \&st) = -1) {
         mkdir(output_dir, 0700);
    }
    pthread t *threads = malloc(options->thread count * sizeof(
        red \hookrightarrow pthread t));
    ThreadData **thread_data = malloc(options->thread_count * sizeof(
        red \hookrightarrow ThreadData*));
    int current_thread = 0;
    struct dirent *entry;
    while ((entry = readdir(dir)) != NULL) { //
        red \hookrightarrow
```

```
if (entry->d type != DT REG) continue;
    char *ext = strrchr(entry->d name, '.');
    if (!ext || strcmp(ext + 1, options->file_extension) != 0)
       red \hookrightarrow continue;
    char input path [PATH MAX]; // PATH MAX = 4096
    char output path [PATH MAX];
    snprintf(input_path, PATH_MAX, "%s/%s", input dir, entry->
       red \hookrightarrow d name);
    snprintf(output path, PATH MAX, "%s/%s", output dir, entry->
       red \hookrightarrow d name);
    ThreadData *data = malloc(sizeof(ThreadData));
    data->input file = strdup(input path);
    data->output_file = strdup(output_path);
    data->dictionary = dictionary;
    data->options = options;
    thread data[current thread] = data;
    if (pthread_create(&threads[current_thread], NULL,
       red → translate file thread, data) != 0) {
         printf("
                               : _
                                                 \sqrt[8]{s \setminus n''}, input path);
            red \hookrightarrow
         free (data->input_file);
         free (data->output file);
         free (data);
         continue;
    }
    current thread++;
    if (current thread >= options->thread count) { //
         for (int i = 0; i < current thread; <math>i++) {
             pthread join (threads [i], NULL);
         }
         current\_thread = 0;
    }
}
for (int i = 0; i < current thread; <math>i++) {
    pthread_join(threads[i], NULL);
}
free (threads);
free (thread data);
closedir (dir);
```

}

```
==== FILE: ./utils/file processing.h =====
#include "translate.h"
void process_file_translation(const char *input_file, const char *
   red → output_file, HashTable *dictionary, ProgramOptions *options);
void process directory (const char *input dir, const char *output dir,
   red → HashTable *dictionary, ProgramOptions *options);
    = FILE: ./utils/hash_table.c =====
#include "hash table.h"
// https://gist.github.com/MohamedTaha98/
   red \rightarrow ccdf734f13299efb73ff0b12f7ce429f
// Djb2 hash function
unsigned long hash_function(const char *str) {
    unsigned long hash = 5381;
    int c;
    while ((c = *str++))
         hash = ((hash << 5) + hash) + c; /* hash * 33 + c */
    return hash;
}
HashTable *create_hash_table(size_t size) {
    HashTable *table = malloc(sizeof(HashTable));
    table -> nodes = calloc(size, sizeof(HashNode*));
    table \rightarrow size = size;
    return table;
}
void free_hash_table(HashTable *table) {
    for (size t i = 0; i ; <math>i++) {
         HashNode *node = table->nodes[i];
         while (node != NULL) {
             HashNode *temp = node;
             node = node \rightarrow next;
             free (temp->key);
             free (temp->value);
             free (temp);
         }
    free (table->nodes);
    free (table);
}
void hash table insert (HashTable *table, const char *key, const char
   red \hookrightarrow *value) {
    unsigned long index = hash_function(key) % table->size;
    HashNode *node = table -> nodes [index];
    while (node != NULL) {
```

```
if (strcmp(node \rightarrow key, key) = 0) {
             free (node->value);
             node->value = strdup(value);
             return;
        node = node->next;
    }
    HashNode *new node = malloc(sizeof(HashNode));
    new node->key = strdup(key);
    new node->value = strdup(value);
    new node->next = table->nodes[index];
    table -> nodes [index] = new node;
}
char *hash table search(HashTable *table, const char *key) {
    unsigned long index = hash_function(key) % table->size;
    HashNode *node = table -> nodes [index];
    while (node != NULL) {
         if (strcmp(node \rightarrow key, key) = 0)
             return node->value;
        node = node->next;
    }
    return NULL;
  === FILE: ./utils/hash table.h =====
#include "translate.h"
unsigned long hash function(const char *str);
HashTable *create_hash_table(size_t size);
void free_hash_table(HashTable *table);
void hash table insert (HashTable *table, const char *key, const char
   red \hookrightarrow *value);
char *hash table search(HashTable *table, const char *key);
===== FILE: ./utils/internet_search.c =
#include "internet_search.h"
struct MemoryStruct {char *memory; size_t size;};
static size t WriteMemoryCallback(void *contents, size t size, size t
   red \hookrightarrow nmemb, void *userp)  {
    size t realsize = size * nmemb;
    struct MemoryStruct *mem = (struct MemoryStruct *) userp;
    char *ptr = realloc(mem->memory, mem->size + realsize + 1);
    mem->memory = ptr;
    memcpy(&(mem->memory[mem->size]), contents, realsize);
    mem->size += realsize;
```

```
mem->memory[mem->size] = 0;
    return realsize;
}
char *search_translation_online(const char *word, const char *
   red → source lang, const char *target lang) {
    CURL *curl;
    CURLcode res;
    struct MemoryStruct chunk;
    chunk.memory = malloc(1);
    chunk.size = 0;
    curl = curl_easy_init();
    if (!curl) {
         printf("
                              : , ,
                                                     _{\text{CURL}} n");
            red \hookrightarrow
         free (chunk.memory);
        return NULL;
    }
    char url [256];
    snprintf(url, sizeof(url), "https://api.mymemory.translated.net/
       red → get?q=%s&langpair=%s|%s", word, source_lang, target_lang)
       red \hookrightarrow ;
    curl easy setopt (curl, CURLOPT URL, url);
    \verb|curl_easy_setopt| (\verb|curl|, CURLOPT_WRITEFUNCTION|, WriteMemoryCallback|) \\
       red \hookrightarrow );
    curl easy setopt(curl, CURLOPT WRITEDATA, (void *)&chunk);
    curl easy setopt (curl, CURLOPT USERAGENT, "libcurl-agent/1.0");
    res = curl_easy_perform(curl);
    if(res != CURLE OK) {
                               _CURL: _%s\n", curl easy strerror(res));
         printf("
        curl easy cleanup(curl);
         free (chunk.memory);
        return NULL;
    }
    curl_easy_cleanup(curl);
    json_error_t error;
    json t *root = json loads(chunk.memory, 0, &error);
    free (chunk.memory);
    if (!root) {
         printf("
                              JSON: JSON: text);
        return NULL;
```

```
}
                          json,
                                  ["responseData"]["translatedText"]
        red \hookrightarrow
     json t *responseData = json object get(root, "responseData");
     if (!responseData) {
         printf("
                                : _ __responseData_ __
                                                                           \backslash n")
             red \hookrightarrow ;
         json decref(root);
         return NULL;
     }
     json_t *translatedText = json_object_get(responseData, "
        red → translated Text");
     if (!json_is_string(translatedText)) {
         printf("
                                : _
             red \hookrightarrow \langle n'' \rangle;
         json decref(root);
         return NULL;
     }
     const char *translation = json string value(translatedText);
     char *result = strdup(translation);
     json_decref(root);
     return result;
}
void add word to dictionary (const char *word, const char *translation
    red → , HashTable *dictionary , const char *dict path) {
     if (word == NULL || translation == NULL || dict path == NULL)
        red \hookrightarrow return;
     FILE *dict file = fopen(dict path, "a");
     if (!dict file) {
         printf("
             red \hookrightarrow
             red \hookrightarrow
         return;
     }
     fprintf(dict_file, "%s_-_%s\n", word, translation);
     fclose (dict file);
     hash_table_insert(dictionary, word, translation);
}
   === FILE: ./utils/internet search.h =====
#include "translate.h"
```

```
char *search translation online(const char *word, const char *
                                      red → source lang, const char *target lang);
  void add_word_to_dictionary(const char *word, const char *translation
                                      red → , HashTable *dictionary , const char *dict path);
 ==== FILE: ./utils/translation.c=====
#include "translation.h"
  char *strdup lower(const char *s) {
                                                    if (!s) return NULL;
                                                 char * result = strdup(s);
                                                  for (int i = 0; result[i]; i++) {
                                                                                                  result [i] = tolower (result [i]);
                                                 return result;
    }
    bool is letter (char c) { //
                                      red \hookrightarrow
                                                 return !(c = '.' || c = ',' || c = ';' || c = ':' || c = '!'
                                                                                    red \rightarrow || c = ?? ||
                                                                                                                                                         c = "", || c = ",", || c = "
                                                                                                                                                                                          red \hookrightarrow ' || c == '#' ||
                                                                                                                                                         c = 1.5, || c = 1.5, || c = 1.5, || c = 1.5, || c = 1.5, || c = 1.5
                                                                                                                                                                                          red \rightarrow || c = '(' ||
                                                                                                                                                         c = \dot{a} \dot{b} \dot{c} = \dot{b} \dot{c} \dot{c} = \dot{c} \dot{c} \dot{c} = \dot{c} \dot{c} \dot{c} = \dot{c} \dot{c} \dot{c} = \dot{c} + \dot{c} + \dot{c} \dot{c} = \dot{c} + \dot{c} 
                                                                                                                                                                                          red \hookrightarrow | | c = ' \{ ' | |
                                                                                                                                                         c = ?, c = ?, c = ?, c = ?, c = ?
                                                                                                                                                                                          \operatorname{red} \hookrightarrow \operatorname
                                                                                                                                                          c = '<' \mid \mid c = '>' \mid \mid c = ' \downarrow ' \mid \mid c = ' \setminus t ' \mid \mid c = ' 
                                                                                                                                                                                          \operatorname{red} \hookrightarrow \operatorname{n}' \ | \ | \ \operatorname{c} \ = \ ' \setminus \operatorname{r}' ) ;
  }
    bool islower_rus(int c) {
                                                  switch (c) {
                                                                                                 case -48: case -103: case -90: case -93: case -102: case
                                                                                                                                 red \rightarrow -107: case -99: case -109:
                                                                                                 case -88: case -87: case -105: case -91: case -86: case -83:
                                                                                                                                 red \hookrightarrow case -106: case -108:
                                                                                                case -101: case -98: case -96: case -97: case -112: case
                                                                                                                                  red \rightarrow -110: case -85: case -92:
                                                                                                 case -81: case -89: case -95: case -100: case -104: case -94:
                                                                                                                                 red \hookrightarrow case -84: case -111:
                                                                                                 case -82:
                                                                                                                                             return false;
                                                                                                 case -71: case -122: case -125: case -70: case -75: case -67:
                                                                                                                                 red \hookrightarrow case -77: case -120:
                                                                                                 case -119: case -73: case -123: case -118: case -124: case
                                                                                                                                 red \rightarrow -117: case -78: case -80:
```

```
case -65: case -128: case -66: case -69: case -76: case -74:
           red \rightarrow case -115: case -113:
        case -121: case -127: case -68: case -72: case -126: case
           red \rightarrow -116: case -79: case -114:
            return true;
        default:
            return islower(c);
    }
}
char *apply_case(const char *word, const char *translation) {
    if (!word || !translation) return strdup(word ? word : "");
    bool all upper = true;
    bool first_upper = isupper(word[0]);
    for (int i = 0; word[i]; i++) {
        if (islower rus(word[i])) {
            all upper = false;
            break;
    }
    char *result = strdup(translation);
    if (all_upper) {
        for (int i = 0; result[i]; i++) {
            result[i] = toupper(result[i]);
    }
    else if (first upper && result[0]) {
        result[0] = toupper(result[0]);
        for (int i = 1; result[i]; i++) {
            result[i] = tolower(result[i]);
        }
    } else {
        for (int i = 0; result [i]; i++) {
            result[i] = tolower(result[i]);
    }
    return result;
}
char *translate_word(const char *word, HashTable *dictionary,
   red → ProgramOptions *options, const char *dict_path) {
    if (! word | | strlen(word) = 0) return strdup("");
    char *lower word = strdup lower(word);
```

```
if (!translation && options && !options->no internet) {
         if (options->auto_approve) {
             char *online_translation = search_translation_online(
                red → lower_word, "ru", "en");
             if (online translation) {
                 char *proper case = apply case (word,
                     red → online translation);
                 add word to dictionary (lower word, online translation
                     red → , dictionary , dict_path);
                 free (online_translation);
                 free (lower word);
                 return proper_case;
         } else if (!options->no overwrite) {
                                 _'%s'_
             printf("
                \operatorname{red} \hookrightarrow
                                        (y/n): [y/n]; word);
                red \hookrightarrow
             char response;
             scanf("_{\sim}%c", \&response);
             if (response = 'y' || response = 'Y') {
                 char *online translation = search translation online(
                     red \hookrightarrow lower\_word, "ru", "en");
                 if (online translation) {
                      char *proper_case = apply_case(word,
                         red → online translation);
                      add_word_to_dictionary(lower_word,
                         red → online_translation, dictionary, dict_path
                         red \hookrightarrow );
                      free (online translation);
                      free (lower word);
                      return proper case;
                 }
            }
        }
    }
    char *result = translation ? apply_case(word, translation) :
       red → strdup (word);
    free (lower_word);
    return result;
}
char *translate_text(const char *text, HashTable *dictionary,
   red → ProgramOptions *options, const char *dict_path) {
    if (!text) return strdup("");
    size t text len = strlen(text);
```

char *translation = hash table search(dictionary, lower word);

```
char * result = calloc(text len * 3 + 1, 1);
    size t result pos = 0;
    size_t word_start = 0;
    bool in word = false;
    for (size t i = 0; i \le text len; i++) {
        char c = text[i];
        bool is_let = is_letter(c);
        if (!in word && is let) {
             word_start = i;
            in word = true;
        } else if (in_word && (!is_let || c == '\0')) {
             size t word len = i - word start;
            char *word = malloc(word_len + 1);
             strncpy(word, text + word_start, word_len);
            word[word len] = ' \setminus 0';
            char *translated = translate word(word, dictionary,
               red → options, dict_path);
             size_t trans_len = strlen(translated);
             strncpy(result + result pos, translated, trans len);
             result pos += trans len;
             free (translated);
             free (word);
            in word = false;
        }
        if (! is let && c != '\0') {
            result[result pos++] = c;
        }
    }
    result [result pos] = '\0';
    return result;
    = FILE: ./utils/translation.h ===
#include "translate.h"
char *translate word(const char *word, HashTable *dictionary,
   red → ProgramOptions *options, const char *dict_path);
char *translate text(const char *text, HashTable *dictionary,
   red → ProgramOptions *options, const char *dict_path);
```